

0368

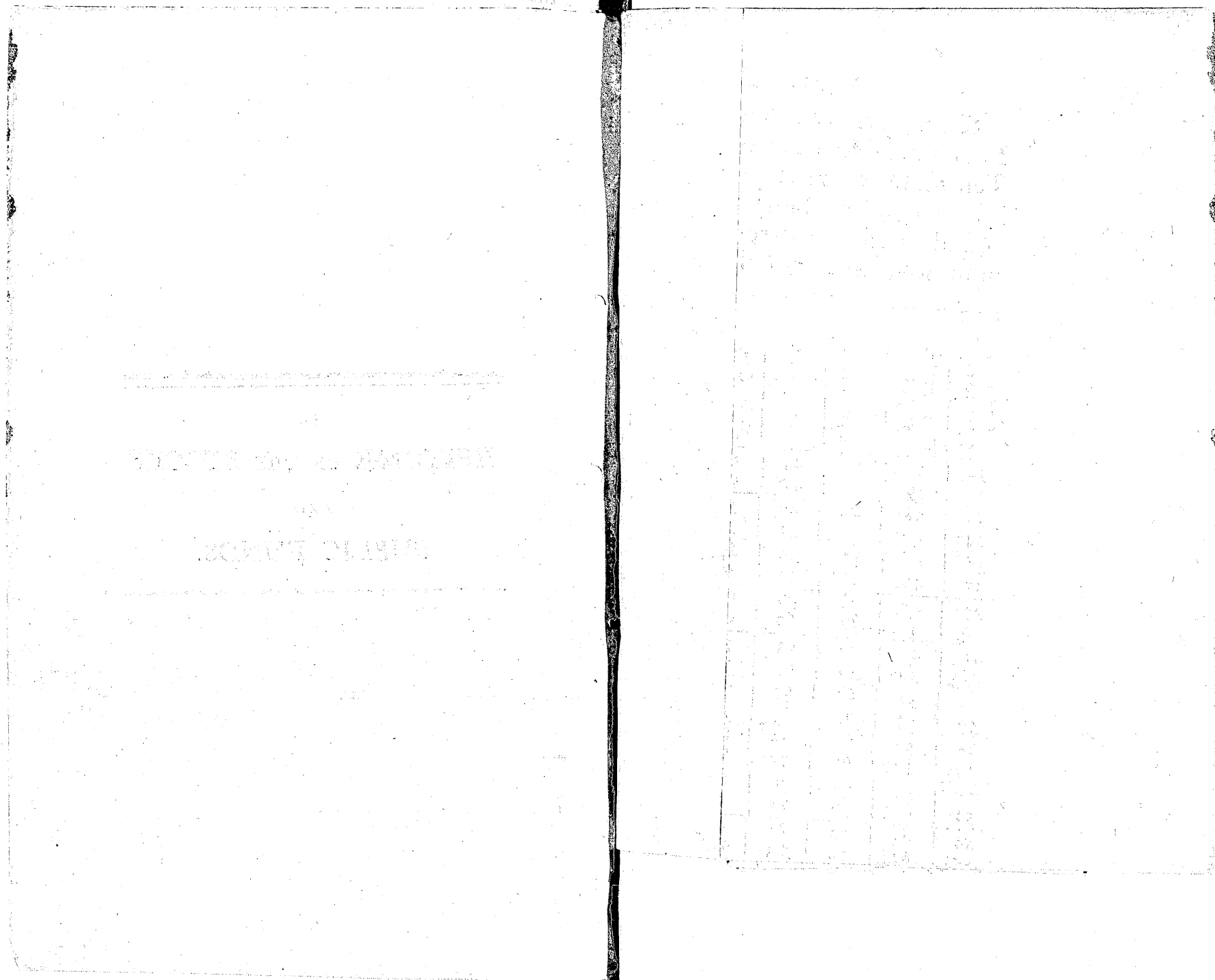
4-8



AN
EPITOME OF THE STOCKS
AND
PUBLIC FUNDS.

7

0369



Con- 3 per	S. S. 3½ per	Con- 4 per	4½ per	Navy 5 per	L. s. d.										
30	35	40	45	50	55	63	73½	84	94½	105	110½	10½	10	0	0
31½	36¾	42	47¾	52½	57¾	66	77	88	99	110	115½	11	9	1	9
33	38½	44	49½	55	60½	69	80½	92	103½	115	120¾	11½	8	13	10
34½	40¼	46	51¾	57½	63¾	72	84	96	108	120	126	12	8	6	8
36	42	48	54	60	66	75	87½	100	112½	125	131¼	12½	8	0	0
37½	43¾	50	56¾	62½	68¾	78	91	104	117	130	136½	13	7	13	10
39	45½	52	58½	65	71½	81	94½	108	121½	135	141¾	13½	7	8	1
40½	47¼	54	60¾	67½	74¾	84	98	112	126	140	147	14	7	2	10
42	49	56	63	70	77	87	101½	116	130½	145	152¼	14½	6	17	11
43½	50¾	58	65¾	72½	79¾	90	105	120	135	150	157½	15	6	13	4
45	52½	60	67½	75	82½	93	108½	124	139½	155	162¾	15½	6	9	0
46½	54¼	62	69¾	77½	85¾	96	112	128	144	160	168	16	6	5	0
48	56	64	72	80	88	99	115½	132	148½	165	173¼	16½	6	1	2
49½	57¾	66	74¾	82½	90¾	102	119	136	153	170	178½	17	5	17	7
51	59½	68	76½	85	93½	105	122½	140	157½	175	183¾	17½	5	14	3
52½	61¼	70	78¾	87½	96¾	108	126	144	162	180	189	18	5	11	1
54	63	72	81	90	99	108	126	144	162	180	189	18	5	11	1
55½	64¾	74	83¾	92½	101¾	111	129½	148	166½	185	194¼	18½	5	8	1
57	66½	76	85½	95	104½	114	133	152	171	190	199½	19	5	5	3
58½	68¼	78	87¾	97½	107¾	117	136½	156	175½	195	204¾	19½	5	2	6
60	70	80	90	100	110	120	140	160	180	200	210	20	5	0	0
61½	71¾	82	92¾	102½	112¾	123	143½	164	184½	205	215¼	20½	4	17	6
63	73½	84	94½	105	115½	126	147	168	189	210	220½	21	4	15	2
64½	75¼	86	96¾	107½	118¾	129	150½	172	193½	215	225¾	21½	4	13	0
66	77	88	99	110	121	132	154	176	198	220	231	22	4	10	10
67½	78¾	90	101¾	112½	123¾	135	157½	180	202½	225	236¼	22½	4	8	10
69	80½	92	103½	115	126½	138	161	184	207	230	241½	23	4	6	11
70½	82¼	94	105¾	117½	129¾	141	164½	188	211½	235	246¾	23½	4	5	1
72	84	96	108	120	132	144	168	192	216	240	252	24	4	3	4
73½	85¾	98	110¾	122½	134¾	147	171½	196	220½	245	257¼	24½	4	1	7
75	87½	100	112½	125	137½	150	175	200	225	250	262½	25	4	0	0
76½	89¼	102	114¾	127½	140¾	153	178½	204	229½	255	267¾	25½	3	18	5
78	91	104	117	130	143	156	182	208	234	260	273	26	3	16	11
79½	92¾	106	119¾	132½	145¾	159	185½	212	238½	265	278¼	26½	3	15	5
81	94½	108	121½	135	148½	162	189	216	243	270	283½	27	3	14	0
82½	96¼	110	123¾	137½	151¾	165	192½	220	247½	275	288¾	27½	3	12	8
84	98	112	126	140	154	168	196	224	252	280	294	28	3	11	5
85½	99¾	114	128¾	142½	156¾	171	199½	228	256½	285	299¼	28½	3	10	2
87	101½	116	130½	145	159½	174	203	232	261	290	304½	29	3	8	11
88½	103¼	118	132¾	147½	162¾	177	206½	236	265½	295	309¾	29½	3	7	9
90	105	120	135	150	165	180	210	240	270	300	315	30	3	6	8
91½	106¾	122	137¾	152½	167¾	183	213½	244	274½	305	320¼	30½	3	5	6
93	108½	124	139½	155	170½	186	217	248	279	310	325½	31	3	4	6
94½	110¼	126	141¾	157½	173¾	189	220½	252	283½	315	330¾	31½	3	3	5
96	112	128	144	160	176	192	224	256	288	320	336	32	3	2	6
97½	113¾	130	146¾	162½	178¾	195	227½	260	292½	325	341¼	32½	3	1	6
99	115½	132	148½	165	181½	198	231	264	297	330	346½	33	3	0	7

EXPLANATION.

AS the Three Per Cent Funds are the lowest in point of Interest of any Security whatever, they are here taken for the Standard, or rather Foundation of the above Table, and upon consulting the News-Papers I observe that 3 Per Cent Consols are at 66, that is every £100. Share in that Fund will cost me £66; then by looking in the above Table from left to right, I find that opposite to 66 in the first Column, South Sea Stock which bears 3½ Per Cent is worth 77; the 4 Per Cent Consols are worth 88; Five Per Cent Navy Annuities £110, Bank Stock £154, and India Stock £231; and that any Sum laid out in either at the foregoing Prices, is equal to buying Land at 22 Years purchase, and will produce me, for any Sum so invested, £4. 10s. 10d. Per Cent Per Annum. Again, if any of the above Stocks or Funds are under the Sum specified in their respective Columns, (which is the exact comparative Price they ought to bear to each other) it will then be more advantageous to purchase therein; thus if the 3 Per Cent Consols are as before at 66, the 4 Per Cents may be only at 86, and the 5 Per Cents at 105; (and greater variations frequently occur) in such Cases, by looking to the last Column to the Right Hand, I find that if I buy 3 Per Cents at 66, I shall only make as before, £4. 10s. 10d. Per Cent of my Money; but if I buy 4 Per Cents at 86, I shall get £4. 13s. and if 5 Per Cent at 105, I shall get £4. 15s. 2d. and the Table shews me at the same time, upon

bear, or ought to bear, with respect to each other, but also with the Value of Land; and likewise the several Prices, at which the same Interest is made in either, upon the Money laid out.

Together with an APPENDIX containing the only Account ever yet published of the Bank Stock and Funds of the United States of America.

THIRD EDITION WITH ADDITIONS.

BY T. FORTUNE,

Author of the History of the Bank of England.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR T. BOOSEY, NO. 4, OLD BROAD-STREET; J. DEBRET, PICCADILLY, AND SOLD BY ALL THE BOOKSELLERS.

1797.

75	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	112 $\frac{1}{2}$	125	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	150	175	200	225	250	275	25	4	0	0
76 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 $\frac{1}{4}$	102	114 $\frac{3}{4}$	127 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{4}$	153	178 $\frac{1}{2}$	204	229 $\frac{1}{2}$	255	267 $\frac{3}{4}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	18	5
78	91	104	117	130	143	156	182	208	234	260	273	26	3	16	11
79 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 $\frac{3}{4}$	106	119 $\frac{1}{4}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{3}{4}$	159	185 $\frac{1}{2}$	212	238 $\frac{1}{2}$	265	278 $\frac{1}{4}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	15	5
81	94 $\frac{1}{2}$	108	121 $\frac{1}{2}$	135	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	189	216	243	270	283 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	3	14	0
82 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{4}$	110	123 $\frac{3}{4}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	151 $\frac{1}{4}$	165	192 $\frac{1}{2}$	220	247 $\frac{1}{2}$	275	288 $\frac{3}{4}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	12	8
84	98	112	126	140	154	168	196	224	252	280	294	28	3	11	5
85 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{3}{4}$	114	128 $\frac{1}{4}$	142 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{3}{4}$	171	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	228	256 $\frac{1}{2}$	285	299 $\frac{1}{4}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	10	2
87	101 $\frac{1}{2}$	116	130 $\frac{1}{2}$	145	159 $\frac{1}{2}$	174	203	232	261	290	304 $\frac{1}{2}$	29	3	8	11
88 $\frac{1}{2}$	103 $\frac{1}{4}$	118	132 $\frac{3}{4}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	162 $\frac{1}{4}$	177	206 $\frac{1}{2}$	236	265 $\frac{1}{2}$	295	309 $\frac{3}{4}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	7	9
90	105	120	135	150	165	180	210	240	270	300	315	30	3	6	8
91 $\frac{1}{2}$	106 $\frac{3}{4}$	122	137 $\frac{1}{4}$	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{4}$	183	213 $\frac{1}{2}$	244	274 $\frac{1}{2}$	305	320 $\frac{1}{4}$	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	6
93	108 $\frac{1}{2}$	124	139 $\frac{1}{2}$	155	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	186	217	248	279	310	325 $\frac{1}{2}$	31	3	4	6
94 $\frac{1}{2}$	110 $\frac{1}{4}$	126	141 $\frac{3}{4}$	157 $\frac{1}{2}$	173 $\frac{1}{4}$	189	220 $\frac{1}{2}$	252	283 $\frac{1}{2}$	315	330 $\frac{1}{4}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	5
96	112	128	144	160	176	192	224	256	288	320	336	32	3	2	6
97 $\frac{1}{2}$	113 $\frac{3}{4}$	130	146 $\frac{3}{4}$	162 $\frac{1}{2}$	178 $\frac{3}{4}$	195	227 $\frac{1}{2}$	260	292 $\frac{1}{2}$	325	341 $\frac{1}{4}$	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	1	6
99	115 $\frac{1}{2}$	132	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	165	181 $\frac{1}{2}$	198	231	264	297	330	346 $\frac{1}{2}$	33	3	0	7

EXPLANATION.

AS the Three Per Cent Funds are the lowest in point of Interest of any Security whatever, they are here taken for the Standard, or rather Foundation of the above Table, and upon consulting the News-Papers I observe that 3 Per Cent Consols are at 66, that is every £100. Share in that Fund will cost me £66; then by looking in the above Table from left to right, I find that opposite to 66 in the first Column, South Sea Stock which bears 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Per Cent is worth 77; the 4 Per Cent Consols are worth 88; Five Per Cent Navy Annuities £110, Bank Stock £154, and India Stock £231; and that any Sum laid out in either at the foregoing Prices, is equal to buying Land at 22 Years purchase, and will produce me, for any Sum so invested, £4. 10s. 10d. Per Cent Per Annum. Again, if any of the above Stocks or Funds are under the Sum specified in their respective Columns, (which is the exact comparative Price they ought to bear to each other) it will then be more advantageous to purchase therein; thus if the 3 Per Cent Consols are as before at 66, the 4 Per Cents may be only at 86, and the 5 Per Cents at 105; (and greater variations frequently occur) in such Cases, by looking to the last Column to the Right Hand, I find that if I buy 3 Per Cents at 66, I shall only make as before, £4. 10s. 10d. Per Cent of my Money; but if I buy 4 Per Cents at 86, I shall get £4. 13s. and if 5 Per Cents at 105, the still greater Interest of £4. 15s. 2d. and the Table shews me at the same time, upon looking towards the Left Hand, that when 4 Per Cents are at 86 the real value of the 3 Per Cents is only 64 $\frac{1}{2}$ or £64. 10; and also that when 5 Per Cents are at 105, the 3 Per Cents ought not to be more than 63, and the 4 Per Cents 84; so that, by purchasing the 5 Per Cents at 105, I buy them 3 Per Cent cheaper than the 3 Per Cents, and 2 Per Cent cheaper than the 4 Per Cents.—*The Conclusion is obvious!*

Published for the Author, by T. BOSEY, September 29th, 1797; and entered at Stationers' Hall.

N TABLE.

the different Stocks and Interest, from Three to of Land. And also ex- per Cent. of any Money ereby any Person may be

| 330 | 346½ | 33 | 3 0 7

N.

ereft of any Security whatever, they ove Table, and upon consulting the every £100. Share in that Fund will ght, I find that oppofite to 66 in the rth 77; the 4 Per Cent Confols are 154, and India Stock £231; and o buying Land at 22 Years purchase, r Cent Per Annum. Again, if any of eective Columns, (which is the exact more advantageous to purchase there- r Cents may be only at 86, and the fuch Cafes, by looking to the laft 66, I fhall only make as before, £4. 6, I fhall get £4. 13s. and if 5 Per le fhews me at the fame time, upon 5 the real value of the 3 Per Cents is 105, the 3 Per Cents ought not to be he 5 Per Cents at 105, I buy them er than the 4 Per Cents.—The Con-

and entered at Stationers' Hall.

AN EPITOME OF THE STOCKS AND PUBLICK FUNDS;

Containing every Thing necessary to be known for perfectly understanding the Nature of those Securities, and the Mode of doing Business therein.

TO WHICH IS ANNEXED, A COPIOUS EQUATION TABLE,

Exhibiting at ONE VIEW not only the exact Value the different Stocks and Funds bear, or ought to bear, with respect to each other, but also with the Value of Land; and likewise the several Prices, at which the same Interest is made in either, upon the Money laid out.

Together with an APPENDIX containing the only Account ever yet published of the Bank Stock and Funds of the United States of America.

THIRD EDITION WITH ADDITIONS.

BY T. FORTUNE,

Author of the History of the Bank of England.

LONDON:

PRINTED FOR T. BOOSEY, NO. 4, OLD BROAD-STREET; J. DEBRETT, PICCADILLY, AND SOLD BY ALL THE BOOKSELLERS.

INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER I

... of the ...
... of the ...
... of the ...
... of the ...
... of the ...

Entered at Stationers Hall.

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

... of the ...

PREFACE.

AS something may be expected Prefatory to the ensuing Epitome, suffice it to say that I have endeavoured to make the following little Treatise as useful as possible.— To be Concise, Exact and Clear, is all I have aimed at; the First I have sought to obtain by adhering strictly to the Subject, with as little Deviation as possible.— The Second by the greatest attention to the Calculations in the Table; which have not only been Revised several Times and at different Intervals by myself, but also Checked by a Friend, who is a very able Accomptant: and the Third, by the brevity of the Description and Explanation.— How far I have succeeded, is now left to the Public Determination; permit me only to add, that if any Error (which may have escaped detection, either in the correction of the Press, or otherwise) should be kindly pointed out, it shall be amended, and the Favour gratefully acknowledged, by

T. F.

NOTE
TO THE
THIRD EDITION.

AS it is the intention of the Author to make this small Work, an Annual Publication, provided he should continue to receive that support from the Publick, which he has already so amply experienced, and which he will exert all his Abilities to deserve; he therefore wishes it to be understood, that it shall make its appearance as soon after Michaelmas in each succeeding Year, as it can possibly be made ready: That every addition, or reduction, (as the case may be) of the Capitals or any other Alteration that may occur during the preceding Year, shall be accurately noticed: And that neither Time, Pains, or Expence shall be spared, to make it one of the most correct, as well as Instructive Little Manuals, (on the subjects it treats of) as ever was submitted to the Public.

AN
 AND
 EPITOME OF THE STOCKS
 AND
 PUBLIC FUNDS.

(The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be the beginning of a preface or introductory section.)

AN
 AND
 EPITOME OF THE STOCKS
 AND
 PUBLIC FUNDS.

— — — — —

THE FUNDS, of which the following Sheets will give as short, though as exact an account as possible, owe their foundation to the various Loans borrowed by the Government of this Country, from the Public, through the medium of Incorporated Companies, or Private Bodies of Individuals, between the close of the last Century and the present Time. They are commonly, although improperly, called **STOCKS**; as that Term cannot be applied with any degree of propriety, except to those Sums which form the Capitals of the different Incorporated Societies, such as the **BANK, INDIA, and SOUTH-SEA COMPANIES**; together with

those of the different Insurance Offices, whose Stocks or CAPITALS are transferable from one Person to another; the remainder are Public Debts due from this Country, borrowed at different Periods, and funded under the various Names, as may be seen in the following Table.

[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Capital STOCKS, and Public FUNDS, Transferable at the different Offices, classed according to the Time of the Dividend or Interest becoming due upon each, together with their several Days of Transfer.

<i>At the Bank of Eng.</i>		Trans. Days.	Divi. Due.
5 per Ct. Navy Anns.	<i>Mon. Wd. Fri.</i>	}	Jan. 5th.
3 per Ct. Consols - -	<i>Tu. W. Th. F.</i>		and
3 per Ct. 1726 - - -	<i>Tues. and Th.</i>		July 5th.
BANK STOCK - - -	<i>Tues. Th. Fr.</i>	}	
5 per Ct. 1797 - - -	<i>Tues. Th. Fr.</i>		April 5th
4 per Ct. Consols - -	<i>Tues. Th. Sat.</i>		and
3 per Ct. Reduced - -	<i>Wed. Th. Fri.</i>	}	Oct. 10th.
Long Annuities - - -	<i>Mon. Wed. S.</i>		
Short Annuities - - -	<i>Mon. Wed. F.</i>	}	May 1st.
3 per Ct. Imp. Anns.	<i>Mon. Wed. F.</i>		and
Imp. Anns. for 25 Yrs.	<i>Tues. Th. S.</i>	}	Nov. 1st.
5 per Ct. Irish Anns.	<i>Tues. Th. S.</i>		Mar. 25.
Irish Anns. for 25 Yrs.	<i>Tues. Th. S.</i>	}	and
			Sep. 29.
<i>South-Sea House.</i>			
SOUTH-SEA STOCK - -	<i>Mon. Wed. F.</i>	}	Jan. 5th
3 p. Ct. New S. S. Anns.	<i>Tues. Th. Sa.</i>		and
3 per Ct. 1751. - - -	<i>Tues. & Thu.</i>		July 5th.
3 p. Ct. Old S. S. Anns.	<i>Mon. Wed. F.</i>	}	April 5th
			Oct. 10th.
<i>At the India House.</i>			
INDIA STOCK	<i>Tues. Ths. S.</i>		Ja. 5 Jul. 5.

(12)

There are other Public Securities, transferable from one Person to another, which do not come under any of the above heads; such as *Navy, Victualling, and Exchequer Bills, India Bonds, and Ordnance Debentures.* These are very proper Investments for Cash that is liable to be suddenly called for; being always marketable, particularly the *India Bonds*, which with the Interest due upon them up to the very Day on which they are sold, are transferable to the Purchaser, simply by a Note, or Bill from the Broker or Holder who sells them.

(13)

General Information, and Directions, which if punctually attended to, will save much Time, prevent Mistakes, and expedite all Business relative to the Public Funds, Stocks, &c.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

PUBLIC or common Transfers are made of all the Funds transferable here between the Hours of Eleven and One, on the respective Days annexed to them in the foregoing Table, and all Dividends on the same, are payable when due, from Nine in the Morning to Eleven, and from One to Three in the Afternoon, every Day in the Year, Sundays and Holidays excepted; and Holders of Stock should particularly remember, that when the Books of any Stock or Fund are shut, that the Interest, or Dividend up to that Day on which the Books are shut, is due, and can be paid *only* to such Stockholder, or his or her Attorney duly authorized, and is not transferable to any other

B

Person whatever; had this been duly attended to formerly, there would not have been occasion for so voluminous an Account of unclaimed Dividends, as some Time since, obtained the attention of the Public.

THE SOUTH-SEA HOUSE.

COMMON Transfers are made of all the Funds transferable here, on their respective Transfer Days, between the Hours of Twelve and One only; and no Business of any kind can be transacted after One o'Clock on Saturdays. The Dividends here are payable from Nine till Twelve o'Clock, and from One till Three, except on Saturdays, then only from Nine till Twelve.

THE INDIA HOUSE.

AS the Joint or Capital Stock of this Company is the only one which is transferable here at present, the said Transfers are made between the Hours of Eleven and One, and the Dividends are payable from Nine till Two, except on Saturdays, when no Business is done after Twelve at Noon; and here it will be necessary to observe, that the Common or Public Transfers of this Stock, as well as those of the Bank and South-Sea Stock, although made on the regular Days in the Table, and within the appointed Hours, yet are always attended with the following Expences.

	£. s. d.
A Transfer of Bank Stock if under 25 ^l	. 9 0
If above that Sum - - - - -	12 0
A Ditto of India Stock, for any Sum	1 4 0
A Ditto of S. S. Stock if under 100 ^l .	11 9
If above that Sum - - - - -	14 3
	B 2

(16)

As it may be necessary upon many occasions, to either make, or obtain a Transfer of some Stock or Fund, on Days or Hours contrary to those mentioned in the preceding Table, Persons wanting them can always be accommodated at any Time during the Office Hours, where such Stock or Fund is transferable; except during the first Three or Four Weeks of the Books of that Stock being shut: if at the Bank, or India-House upon Payment of Two Shillings and Six Pence, to the Witnessing Clerk; and if at the South-Sea House, Three Shillings and Six Pence for any such Transfer, be the Sum so transferred, little or much.

The same Stock cannot be *Twice* transferred on the same Day, either by Public or Private Transfer;—and I would advise the Purchaser, if present at the Transfer, to accept the Stock then transferred, directly; as it saves Time, and in some measure prevents Mistakes thereafter; and also, to sign either as Transferer, or Acceptor, always in the same Manner; and to retain the *First* description of his or her Place of Abode, &c.

(17)

even if a removal has taken Place; this measure will expedite the Business, prevent Mistakes, (always to be avoided if possible) and cannot do any harm; as, if occasion calls for it, Identity must be proved.

And at this Place it may be requisite to take some notice of a Book which has run through many Editions, called *Every Man his Own Broker*; and the reason why I do so, is, that I mean to inculcate a Doctrine diametrically opposite to that Author's, and instead of advising Every Man to be his Own Broker, endeavour to persuade every Man from being so, that does not intend to become a regular Jobber in the Funds, and attend constantly for that Purpose, so as to be *personally known* to the Clerks at the Transfer Books.

I will readily admit, that the Book in question gives ample Directions how to make Purchases, or *Buy* into the respective Funds; but unfortunately, it is not quite so explicit as it ought to be, with respect to *Selling*, a Matter sometimes of more moment

B 3

than the former; when the Loss of an Hour, or probably some Minutes, may be of great consequence, in obtaining a Sum of Money.

In the Directions for Selling, he (the Author) not only passes over the most essential Matter unnoticed, viz. the *Identity of the Transferer or Seller being made out*, but even insinuates that Government intended that every Individual should transact his own business. If ever Government did intend so, it is extremely fortunate for the Bank and the other Public Company, concerned in the management of their Funds, that such Regulations never took place.—What a fine Field for Forgery would such an indiscriminate mode of doing business have opened to the adventurous Felon!—even all the restrictions now so wisely laid on, cannot absolutely deter them, as the Annals of Newgate can bear testimony—few Years passing without One or more executions for that Offence.

By the present Rules, every One, Male or Female, making a Transfer, should be known to be the Person he or she represents, by the Witnessing Clerk; and as this must be, in Nine out of Ten Instances impossible, from the multitude of People who come before him, how is this required Identity to be made out? If the Person who makes the Transfer is not known to the Clerk, it may be said, he must bring Somebody to prove his Identity; but if that Person so brought is also a Stranger to the Witnessing Clerk, the Transfer cannot (or at least ought not) to be made; yet all this Trouble is incurred by the Advice of the aforesaid Author, to save a trifling Brokerage.

Now, my Advice, in Opposition to his, is never to do any Business in the Funds without a Broker; who (if you always employ one and the same Person) can vouch for your Identity upon all Occasions, and procure your Business to be done without any more loss of Time than what is absolutely necessary; He will also take care that you have the fair Price for your Stock, if a Sel-

ler, and procure it for you at the same, if a Buyer; neither of which, I am certain, could be done by yourself, without incurring a greater Loss either way, than what his Commission or Brokerage amounts to.

I shall now take leave of this Author, and proceed to state, that the Commission or Brokerage, which gave him such Offence, is upon all the Government Funds not terminable at any stated time, One-eighth, or Two Shillings and Sixpence per Cent. On the terminable Annuities, or those which have only a specific Time to run, Two Shillings and Sixpence per Cent. *on the Sum laid out.* On Navy and Victualling Bills, two Shillings and Sixpence per Cent. on the Sum expressed in such Bills. And upon India Bonds and some Exchequer Bills, One Shilling each.

I have said thus much in Favour of Stock-Brokers, from no interested Motive, (as neither myself, or any belonging to me are, or

ever were Stock-Brokers) but from a thorough conviction of their utility in all Business relative to the Funds. I shall now proceed to give the remaining Directions to be observed, without further digression.

Letters of Attorney either to sell Stock, or receive Dividends, should be taken out at the Office where the Business of that Stock or Fund is transacted; and such Letters when executed, must be deposited in the said Office, before any Sale, or other Business for which they were granted, can take place.

Probates of Wills must also be deposited until Registered, which will cost Two Shillings and Sixpence; and the Letters of Attorney Eleven Shillings and Sixpence each. If after granting a Letter of Attorney for any purpose, the *Granter acts personally*, such Action revokes the Power of the said Letter, and it cannot be acted upon by the Person appointed therein. A Provision may be made in the Funds, for the Benefit of any Person, or

Persons; whether Relations or others, independent of any Deed, or Will, provided the Parties' Names so to be benefited, are joined with the Stockholder's in a *particular*, or *separate Account of Stock*; which, upon Proof being given of the Death of either of the Parties, becomes the Property of the remaining Survivor, or Survivors.

In Trust Accounts, after the Acceptance of all the Trustees named therein is obtained, any one of them may receive the Dividends. But as the Laws with respect to Trust Accounts were still defective, an Act passed in 1796, by which it is declared that when Stock stands in the name of Trustees, who have become Bankrupts, or Lunatics; or are absent, or out of the Jurisdiction of the Courts of Equity; or who may refuse to Transfer the Stock so vested in them, in any, or all of these Cases, the Court can order the said Stock to be Transferred, either into the Name of the Accomptant-General of the Court of Chancery, or into that of the Deputy Remembrancer, of the Court of Exchequer in trust; or to the Parties who are entitled to the same. Or if One Truf-

tee is a Bankrupt, or Lunatic, or it is uncertain if he be living; and the remainder are willing to Act; an Order may be obtained, empowering them either to Transfer the Stock in question; or to receive and pay over the Dividends. And in case a Bankrupt refuses to Transfer Stock which belongs to him, the Chancellor, may (upon a Petition from His Assignees) order the Stock to be Transferred into their Names. And he may likewise, in certain Cases, order Stock standing in the Name of Lunatics, or their Committees, to be Transferred.

As the Bank is a Chartered Body, no Property vested in the Funds there, can be attached, except in some particular Cases; when upon application to the Court of Chancery, it will issue a Distringas for that purpose.

It will be necessary for every Person, when purchasing Stock, to keep the Seller's Receipt for such Stock, until One Dividend is received upon it at least, and after that Period it is the Advice of many to destroy it; for fear of its creating Trouble to the

Heirs, &c. of such Persons, in searching the Books of the different Funds, for the Sum described in such Receipt: But as I have known more than one Mistake of long standing, cleared up by the production of old Receipts, I therefore advise their being kept; and in order to prevent any disappointment or trouble to the Heirs, &c. of such Persons who may follow this Advice, I would further counsel them to keep a regular Ledger Account of all the Stock bought and sold; opening a separate one for every Stock, or Fund, in which they may have Property: this if regularly posted up, the Stock bought on one side, and that sold on the other, it will not only afford Amusement for a leisure Hour, but present at one view the state and amount of all Property so vested.

And, lastly, let it be remembered, that although many People, at different Times, for want of being better informed upon the Subject, have advised and strongly recommended the making the Funds liable to a

Tax, let me here inform those who may still entertain the same Opinion, that this is a Project which can never be put in execution, without the Consent of *every Stockholder*; as the several Acts of Parliament by which all Loans have been hitherto established *especially provide*, that the respective Annuities granted to the Public and payable on them, "shall be free from all *Taxes, Charges, and Impositions* whatever."

I shall now proceed to give as concise an Account as possible of the different Stocks and Funds separately.

FIVE PERCENTS,
OR NAVY ANNUITIES.

THIS Fund was established in the Year 1784; its Capital at Michaelmas 1797 was 28,131,553l. 11s. 9d.* This Fund is transferable at the Bank of England, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, between the Hours of Eleven and One, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which become due January 5th and July 5th.

* Mr. Fairman, in the Appendix to his Book, "The Stocks Examined, and Compared," has stated the Capital of this Fund to be 48,280,884l 17s 3d instead of the Sum as above specified; the major part of the Error, is, his having added the Capital of the Eighteen Million Loan, raised for the service of the present Year, and distinguished by the name of Loyalty, to the Capital of this Fund, whereas, it is a separate One entirely, and Transferred in a different Office,

Letters of Attorney for transacting Business in this Fund, cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Sum bought or fold.

THREE PER CENT.

CONSOLIDATED ANNUITIES.

THIS Fund may be said to have originated in 1727, although the Balance of the Annuities granted by the 8th of George the First, instead of the St. Christopher's and Nevis Debentures, on which it was founded, was not subscribed into it until the Year 1751, and it owes its Name to the Consolidating Act, passed in that Year. Its Capital at Michaelmas 1797, (including part of the Loan granted by Parliament for the Service of the present Year) was 209,759,948l. 3s. 6¼d. This Fund is transferable at the Bank of England every Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, between Eleven and One, except when the Books are shut. The Dividends or Interest is due January 5th, and July 5th.

Letters of Attorney for transacting Business in this Fund, cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent on the Sum bought or sold.

On Account of the large Amount of the Capital of this Fund, and the great Number of Stockholders in consequence, an office is established for the express purpose of paying the Dividends upon it; therefore they may be received every Day in the Week, from the Hour of Nine till Three, contrary to all the other Funds, the Dividends upon which are only payable at those Times when Transfers are not made.

THREE PER CENT. 1726.

THE Date shews the Year of its origin. Its Capital is 1,000,000l. Is transferable at the Bank of England, on Tuesdays and Thursdays only, between Eleven and One, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which becomes due January 5th, and July 5th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on all Sums Bought or sold.

BANK STOCK.

THIS Stock originated in 1694. The Charter of Incorporation bears date July 27th in that Year.* Its Capital at Michaelmas 1797 was 11,686,800l. Is transferable at the Bank (being the CAPITAL STOCK of that Corporation) every Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday, except as before, when the Books are shut. The Dividends or Interest, which at present is 7 per Cent, becomes due April 5th, and October 10th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on all Sums bought and sold.

* See the Authors Authentic History of the Bank of England, Published by Boosey 1797, and Inscribed (by their permission) to the Governors, and Directors, of that Opulent Corporation, and which being Printed of the same size, is a very proper Companion to bind with this Epitome.

A Transfer of this Stock at all times, if under 25l. costs 9s. ; if above that Sum, 12s. ; and if Private, 2s. 6d. extra.

By an Act passed in the Seventh Year of the Reign of his present Majesty, it was enacted, that, every Person possessed of 500l. of this Stock, is entitled thereby to vote at all Elections for Governor, Deputy Governor, or Directors, provided they have been in possession of such Stock in their own Right, Six Calender Months, " unless the said Stock shall have been acquired, " or shall have come by Bequest, or by Marriage; or by succession to an Intestate Estate; or by the Custom of the City of London; or by any Deed of Settlement after the Death of any Person who shall have been entitled for Life to Dividends of such Stock." Two Thousand Pounds Stock is the Qualification for becoming Director; Three Thousand Pounds for Deputy Governor; and Four Thousand for Governor.

FIVE PER CENTS.

1797.

THIS Fund originated in 1796, by a voluntary Subscription; but was raised for the service of the present Year, and is since distinguished by the Name of Loyalty; its Capital when paid in upon in full, will amount to 20,250,000l.* It is transferable at the Bank of England, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday; between the Hours of Eleven, and One, except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends which become due, April 5th. and October 10th.

Letters of Attorney for transacting business in this Fund cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. Per Cent. on the Sum bought or sold.

FOUR PER CENT.

CONSOLIDATED ANNUITIES.

ALTHOUGH this Fund really originated in 1760, yet being granted only for Twenty-one years, and a subsequent Loan of Twelve Millions in 1762, for Nineteen Years, both were terminable and did terminate in 1781. We must therefore say that the present Capital of Four per Cents, originated in 1777, by a Loan of 5,000,000l. which Capital amounted at Michaelmas 1797, (including part of the Loan granted by Parliament for the service of the present Year) to 45,269,293l. 11s. 6d. It is transferable at the Bank of England every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, except when the Books are shut. The Dividend or Interest is due April 5th, and October 10th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on all Sums bought or sold.

THREE PER CENT.

REDUCED ANNUITIES.

IF we date the Origin of this Fund from the Time at which the Sums forming the first part of its Capital were reduced (as the Name implies) to Three per Cent. it will be found to commence in the Year 1757, having before that Period borne Interest at 4 per Cent. viz. from 1746 to 1750, and 3½ per Cent. from that Time until 1757, when it was reduced to 3 per Cent. Its Capital at Michaelmas 1797, (including part of the Loan granted for the Service of the present Year) amounted to 55,149,698l. 16s. 4d. It is transferable at the Bank of England, every Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or interest, which is due April 5, and October 10.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on all Sums bought or sold.

LONG ANNUITIES.

THESE Annuities have been granted as Douceurs, at different times, and for various terms, but all terminating at one Period, viz. January 1860, when they will all expire together. They amounted at Michaelmas 1797, (including part of the Loan granted for the service of the present Year) to 975,614l. 5s. 10d. per Annum; are transferable at the Bank of England every Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which becomes due April 5th, and October 10th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon the Sum laid out; these Annuities not being bought or sold at so much per Cent. but in the same manner as Land, at so many Years Purchase.

SHORT ANNUITIES.

THE Short Annuities now in being originated in 1778. They amounted at Michaelmas 1797, to 418,333l. os. 11d. per Annum; are transferable at the Bank of England, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends, or Interest, which becomes due April 5th, and October 10th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage as in the preceding Article of Long Annuities, 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon the Sum laid out.

These Annuities will expire in 1808, having been granted originally for Thirty Years from the above date 1778.

THREE PER CENT.

IMPERIAL ANNUITIES.

THIS Fund originates in a Convention between his Imperial Majesty and the Government of this Country, signed in May 1795. Its Capital at Michaelmas 1797 was 7,502,633l. 6s. 8d ; it is transferable at the Bank of England, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which becomes due May 1st, and November 1st.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon all Sums bought or sold.

IMPERIAL ANNUITIES

FOR TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

THESE Annuities commenced the 1st of May 1794. They amounted at Michaelmas 1797, to 230,000l. per Annum, and will expire April 30th, 1819. They are transferable at the Bank of England, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, between the Hours of Eleven and One, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which is due May 1st, and November 1st.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon the Sum laid out.

FIVE PER CENT.
IRISH ANNUITIES.

THESE originate in part of two Loans, borrowed for the use of the Irish Government in the Years 1794 and 1795, viz. 1,029,650l. in 1794, and 1,591,666l. 13s. 4d. in 1795: Such of the Subscribers to these Loans, who at the time the Payments were made, declared their intention of receiving the Dividends arising therefrom in London, were permitted so to do; and for their accommodation, under the sanction of an Act of Parliament, passed in the Thirty-fifth Year of his present Majesty's Reign, the Bank of England undertook the management of such part, both in Transferring, and in paying the Dividends thereupon; to enable them so to do, they are empowered by the beforementioned Act to receive the Money from the Irish Exchequer.

The Dividends upon this Fund, are nevertheless not guaranteed by our Government, but rest solely upon the Revenues of the Sister Kingdom. Its Capital, if I may be allowed so to express myself, or at least that part of it transferable here, (including the Loan of 300,000l. raised for the Service of the present Year) amounted at Michaelmas 1797, to 1,900,000l. It is transferable at the Bank of England every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends, or Interest, which becomes due March 25, and September 29.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s 6d.
Registering a Will . - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon all Sums bought or sold.

IRISH ANNUITIES
FOR FIFTEEN YEARS.

THESE Annuities formed part of the Two Loans mentioned in the preceding Article, viz. 10,296l. 10s. attached to the Loan of 1794, and 17,442l. 0s. 3d. to that of 1795; out of the former of those Sums 8,400l. is payable here, and 12,054l. 3s. 4d. out of the latter, to which must now be added 14,250l. per Annum, attached to the Loan of 300,000l. raised here this Year for the Service of the Sister Kingdom, amounting in the whole to 34,704l. 3s. 4d. per Annum. They are transferable at the Bank of England every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, except when the Books are shut for the Dividends, which becomes due March 25th, and Sept. 29th. The first Parcel, or Class of these Annuities attached to the Loan of 1794, of 8,400l. per Annum, will terminate on the 24th of March 1809;

and the other part of 12,054l. 3s. 4d. on the 24th of March 1810, on which Day also will terminate the latter Sum of 14,250l. having been granted for 13 Years and a Half from Sept. 25th, 1796.

Letters of Attorney cost 11s. 6d.—Registering a Will 2s. 6d.—And the Brokerage as upon all the other terminable Annuities, 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon the Money laid out.

SOUTH-SEA STOCK.

THE SOUTH-SEA STOCK is the Capital of the South-Sea Company, which was established in the Year 1711. The Capital Stock after many reductions before 1733, was then settled, and has continued without variation up to Michaelmas 1797, 3,662,784l. 8s. 6d. It is transferable at the South-Sea House, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, between the Hours of Twelve and One, except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which is 3½ per Cent. and is due January 5th, and July 5th.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. upon the Sum bought or sold.

Every Transfer of this Stock, if under 100l. costs 11s. 9d.; if above, 14s. 3d.; and if a Private Transfer, 3s. 6d. over and above the foregoing Sums.

Every Person possessed of 500l. of this Stock, and which has been in their actual Possession Six Months, is entitled thereby, to give One Vote, at all Elections for Governors and Directors of this Company; 2000l. Stock entitles them to Two Votes; 3000l. to Three Votes; and 5000l. to Four Votes.

Two Thousand Pounds Stock is also a Qualification for becoming Director; Four Thousand for Deputy Governor; and Five Thousand for Sub Governor.

THREE PER CENT.

NEW SOUTH-SEA ANNUITIES.

THIS Fund was part of the Capital Stock of the South-Sea Company, and may be said to have its Origin in the Year 1757, at which Time it became a 3 per Cent. Fund, having, previous to that Period, borne Interest at 4, and 3½ per Cent. Its Capital was at Michaelmas 1797, 8,494,830l. 2s. 10d. It is transferable at the South-Sea House, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, between the Hours of Twelve and One, except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which become due the 5th of January and 5th of July.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Sum bought or fold.

THREE PER CENT. 1751.

THE Date shews the Time when this Fund commenced ; its Capital, at Michaelmas 1797, was 1,919,600l. It is transferable at the South-Sea House every Tuesday and Thursday, from Twelve till One, except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which is due the 5th of January and 5th of July.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Sum bought or fold.

THREE PER CENT.

OLD SOUTH-SEA ANNUITIES.

THIS Fund, as well as that of New South-Sea Annuities formed part of the Capital Stock of the South-Sea Company; its origin as a 3 per Cent. Fund, was in 1757, having previously borne Interest at 5, 4, and 3½ per Cent. Its Capital was, at Michaelmas 1797, 11,907,470l. 2s. 7d. It is transferable at the South-Sea House, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, between Twelve and One, except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which is due the 5th of April and the 10th of October.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Sum bought or sold.

INDIA STOCK.

THIS Stock is the Capital, or Trading Stock of the India Company, and with those of the Bank and South-Sea Stocks, are the only three that can with Propriety be called Stocks, all the rest in the Table being FUNDS. Without entering into a long Detail of the Old and New Companies, with their Junction, &c. &c. I shall only state, that its Capital at Michaelmas 1797 was 6,000,000l.* It is transferable at the India-House, every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, between the Hours of Eleven and One, on the two first of those Days, and from Eleven till Twelve only on Saturday, (after which Hour no Business of any kind is transacted at this

* By an Act of Parliament which received the Royal Assent, on the 7th Day of March 1797, the Company are enabled to encrease their Capital to 8,000,000l. but have not yet availed themselves of it.

House) except on Holidays, or when the Books are shut for the Dividends or Interest, which becomes due January 5th, and July 5th, and are paid every Day, from Nine till Two, except on Saturdays, as before noticed, when all Business here finishes at Twelve. The Interest on this Stock is at present 10½ per Cent. and every Transfer, be the sum more or less, costs 11 4s. Private Transfers, when wanted, are 2s. 6d. additional.

Letters of Attorney cost - - - 11s. 6d.
Registering a Will - - - - 2s. 6d.
Brokerage 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Sum bought or sold.

Every Person possessed of One Thousand Pounds of this Stock, in their own Right, is intitled to give One Vote at all Elections, and upon all Questions decided by the Proprietary at large;—Three Thousand entitles them to Two Votes, Six Thousand to Three Votes, and Ten Thousand to Four Votes; provided they have been in actual possession of the said Stock Twelve

Calendar Months, with the exceptions as heretofore stated in Bank Stock.—Two Thousand Pounds Stock, is the Qualification for the Chairman, Deputy Chairman, or Directors, and the possessor of that Stock is eligible as a Candidate, and may be Elected to either of the preceding Offices, although he has not been in Possession of the said Stock Twelve Months; but he cannot Vote at Elections until that Time is expired.

We now come to those other Public Securities mentioned at the bottom of the Table; viz.

NAVY, VICTUALLING, and EXCHEQUER BILLS, and ORDNANCE DEBENTURES.

NAVY BILLS.

THESE are issued by the Commissioners of the Navy-Board, in Payment for Stores, &c. furnished by Contract for the Use of his Majesty's Dock-Yards, and the Navy.

Since the Publication of the Second Edition of this Work; a material Alteration has taken Place, in the Issuing of Navy and Victualling Bills; all those Bills, emitted since the last Funding of them, which took Place on Dec. 16th, 1796, are not as heretofore, payable at long Dates, with 4 per Cent. Interest, from the Day upon which they were Registered; and Transferred by a Power of Attorney, but are negotiated like Bills of Exchange, payable at

90 Days after Date, and bearing Interest at $3\frac{1}{2}$ d per Cent. per Day.

The Brokerage is 2s. 6d. per Cent. on the Amount expressed in the Bill.

VICTUALLING BILLS.

THESE are issued by the Victualling-Board, in Payment of Contracts made by them for the purpose of Victualling the British Navy in all parts of the World. These Bills are in every respect the same as the Navy Bills in the preceding Article, and are bought, sold, and Transferred in the same manner; the Interest and Brokerage the same, therefore to say more upon them would be superfluous.

EXCHEQUER BILLS.

THESE are of much longer standing than most of the other Public Securities, being first issued in 1696, to supply the want of Cash during the Recoinage which then took place; since which Period they have been issued Yearly by Government, for obtaining part of the Cash for the Expenditure of the current Year. They are circulated by the Bank, who contracts with Government for that Purpose, at a certain Premium for so doing. The Interest which they at present bear is 3d per Cent. per Day, or 4l. 11s. 3d. per Annum, but they have borne Interest formerly from 3 to very near 8 per Cent. They are for 100l. each, and the Interest, at the aforesaid Rate of 3d. per Day, is computed from the Day on which the Bill bears Date, up to the Day on which it is either bought or sold.

The Brokerage is 1s. on each Bill.

Notice is given when they are Payable, by Advertisement, at which Time Payment is made at the Exchequer Bill Office, St. Margaret's-street, Westminster.

[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

INDIA BONDS.

THESE Bonds are issued by the India-Company, as their Security for a Debt due to the Public, who hold the said Bonds. They are generally for 100l. each; I say generally, because there are some for 50l. only, but they are few in comparison with those for 100l. They bear Interest at 5 per Cent. which took place on the 30th of June 1796, and are a very proper Investment for Cash that is liable to be called for at an uncertain Time; there being a Market for them every Day in the Year, and the Interest (which is to be computed up to the Day on which they were bought or sold) is payable at the India-House on the 31st of March and the 30th of September. By an Act of Parliament which passed in 1794, the Company are empowered, with the Consent of the Board of Controul, to issue Bonds at any Time thereafter to the Amount of One Million, more.

The Brokerage is one Shilling for each Bond, bought or sold; and they are transferable, simply by a Bill expressing their Letter, Number, and Amount, together with the Premium, and Interest, up to the Day on which they are so transfered: but as they have been sometimes at a Discount, in that Case such Discount is to be deducted from the Amount before the Interest is added.

ORDNANCE DEBENTURES.

THESE are issued from the Board of Ordnance, in Payment for Stores contracted for by that Board. As they neither bear Interest, or are payable at any fixed Time, there must consequently always be a Discount upon them, which will be more or less as Money is plenty or otherwise. But although Interest is not allowed on these Bills in their fluctuating State, yet the Holders of those which were Funded in 1784 and 1785, were permitted to add an Interest of 4 per Cent. to them, to commence Fifteen Months after their respective Dates.

OMNIUM.

AS many of my Readers may not understand the meaning of the above Term; be it thus explained. The Name itself is derived from the Latin, and means ALL; that is, in the above Sense, it means all the Articles of which a Loan to the Government is composed, be they few or many; thus the Loan which was negotiated in April 1796, of 7,500,000l.* consisted of the following Articles, and in the

* I would here have stated the Particulars of the Loan negotiated with the Minister on the 24th Day of April last instead of the one as it now stands; my reason for not doing so is, that as the Article is merely meant as explanatory of the Term OMNIUM; One Loan will do as well for that purpose as the other, and more particularly as the component parts of the last Loan are so various, and in some measure intricate, that Persons not accustomed to such Business, would be in much greater danger of being misled, than informed.

following Proportions, viz. for every 100l. Sterling Subscribed, the Subscribers received—

120l. 3 per Cent. Consols, taken at the then Market Price 67l. amounts to	80l. 8s. od.
25l. 3 per Cent. Reduced Annuities at 66l. amounts to	16l. 10s. od.
5s. 6d. Long Anns. which was taken at 18½ Years Purchase, amounts to	5l. 1s. 9d.

£101 19s. 9d.

which gives a Profit, or Bonus as it is called, of 1l. 19s. 9d. to the Subscribers for every 100l. Sterling subscribed. There were other Contingencies which made the above Profit larger; but as the Statement of them here would rather puzzle than explain, and the above being all that is necessary to be known for that Purpose, those Statements are omitted.

SCRIP.

THIS is a Name likewise not generally understood; the Name itself is an abbreviation of the Term Subscription; and as the Three Articles which compose the Loan, as explained in the preceding Account, taken in the aggregate, is called OMNIUM; so those Articles when separated, bear the Name of SCRIP; as 3 per Cent. Consols Scrip, 3 per Cent. Reduced Scrip, &c.; for the original Subscribers, when they bring the Omnium to Market, do not always sell it together, but dispose of it separately, as best suits their Convenience; thus some sell the Consol Scrip and Reduced Scrip, and keep the Long Annuity; others sell them to different Persons, and vice versa. Further they all bear the Name of Scrip, until the full Sum is paid in. That is, as the Subscription is not paid to Government all at one Time, but by Instalments of 10 or 15 per Cent. usually at about the distance of One Month from each

other; so until it is paid up in full as before stated, it retains the Names of Scrip and Omnium; but whenever it is paid up in full, those Terms cease, until some future Loan renews them; and the Consol, Reduced, and Long Annuity Scrip, then sink into, and become Part of the Capital of those Funds whose Names they respectively bore.

As a Proof of the above, and as a further Explanation, if needful, the following are the stated Times at which the different Payments were made upon the Loan, negotiated April 1796, for 7,500,000*l.* viz.

1 st .	Payment	April 26 th ,	£10 per Cent.
2 ^d .	—	May 27 th ,	15
3 ^d .	—	June 23 ^d ,	15
4 th .	—	July 20 th ,	15
5 th .	—	Aug. 19 th ,	15
6 th .	—	Sept. 23 ^d ,	15
7 th .	and last	Oct. 26 th ,	15
			—
			£100

But sometimes the intervals between the Payments are extended much farther than One Month; as for Instance those made upon the Loan of 18,000,000l. negotiated in December 1795, were at about Two Months Distance, except the First and Last; the Times being as follows—

1 st .	Payment or Deposit,	Dec. 10, 1795.	£ 10 p. Ct.
2 ^d .	—	—	Jan. 22, 1796 10
3 ^d .	—	—	Mar. 18, 10
4 th .	—	—	May 20, 10
5 th .	—	—	July 22, 15
6 th .	—	—	Sept. 9, 15
7 th .	—	—	Nov. 11, 15
8 th .	— and last,	Dec. 16,	15
			£ 100

FRACTIONS.

AS I have known many Persons, although possessed of Property in the Funds, puzzled to know the meaning of the fractional Parts of the Pound Sterling, as inserted in the *Public Papers*, especially Females; for their Information the following Table is added.

$\frac{1}{8}$	— is —	2s. 6d.
$\frac{1}{4}$	— is —	5s. od.
$\frac{3}{8}$	— is —	7s. 6d.
$\frac{1}{2}$	— is —	10s. od.
$\frac{5}{8}$	— is —	12s. 6d.
$\frac{3}{4}$	— is —	15s. od.
$\frac{7}{8}$	— is —	17s. 6d.

Thus if the News Papers state, that the 3 per Cent. Consols are at $65\frac{5}{8}$, it means, that every 100l. Share in that Fund, will cost the Buyer 65l. 12s. 6d. and so on for every other Stock or Fund, that may have any of the above fractional Parts added to the Pound Sterling.

HOLIDAYS KEPT AT THE BANK, &c.

January 1, 6, 18, 25, and 30.

February 2, and 25.

March 25.

April 25.

May 1, 18, and 29.

June 4, 11, 24, and 29.

July 25.

August 12, and 24.

September 2, 21, 22, and 29.

October 18, 25, 26, and 28.

November 1, 4, 5, 9, and 30.

December 21, 25, 26, 27, and 28.

THE MOVEABLE HOLIDAYS ARE,

*Asc-Wednesday, Good-Friday, Easter-Monday,
Easter-Tuesday, Holy-Thursday, Whit-Mon-
day, and Whit-Tuesday.*

A P P E N D I X.

IN Order to render this little Work as comprehensive as possible, I have here added by Way of Appendix, as full an Account of the BANK STOCK and Public Funds of the United States of America, as it was possible to procure; this will at least have Novelty to recommend it, no other Book upon this Subject having ever yet mentioned them, and I offer it with much deference, as a small Tribute of Gratitude to that Public, who have, with an almost unprecedented rapidity, taken off two large Editions of this Epitome in a very short Period of Time.

The Debt of the United States of America, Foreign and Domestic, amounts to about 17,000,000l. sterling; the Domestic Part, which is 14,187,360l. 15s. 4d $\frac{1}{2}$. has

(68)

been (by Acts of Congress) provided for by Three Funds; one bearing 3 per Cent one 6 per Cent, and one called Deferred Stock, which will bear Interest at 6 per Cent. from the first Day of January 1801.

The whole Amount of these Funds are in Dollars, at the fixed Rate or Exchange of 4s. 6d. sterling per Dollar.

The Interest or Dividends upon the two first of the above Funds, *viz.* the 3 and 6 per Cent. Funds. are payable Quarterly, and become due on the last Days of March, June, September, and December in each Year respectively. The 3 per Cent. Fund can be redeemed at Pleasure (whenever the Congress shall pass a Law for that Purpose) at the Par One Hundred. Congress have already passed Acts for the Redemption of the 6 per Cent. and Deferred Funds; this Redemption took place upon the former on the 1st of January 1796; and will take place upon the latter on the 1st of January 1802, at the Rate of two Dollars per Cent.

(69)

per Annum on the Principal, and Six Dollars per Cent. per Annum on the Interest. But although Congress have this Right to redeem, they are not by the Act *compelled* to do so. This Act passed August 12, 1790.

The Holder of any Part of the Bank Stock, or Funds, has a Certificate delivered to him, declaratory of the United States being indebted to him or his Assigns, to the Amount therein mentioned; and it is the Assignment of these Certificates, according to a prescribed Form, that constitutes the Mode of transferring the Bank Stock, as well as the above Funds in London. Every Person possessed of these Certificates, may, whenever they chuse so to do, upon Application, have his own or any other Name for whom the Cash is invested, inserted in the Books of the Treasury at Philadelphia, or the Loan Office of any particular State, whichever

may be most convenient, who will issue a new Certificate in the Name required. The Dividends also may be received in London or Amsterdam, by empowering the Bank at Philadelphia to receive them, who will remit them to their Agent here, at the current Exchange between America and England, at the Time of such Remittance. The Bank does not charge any Commission for so doing; but the Agent here has $\frac{1}{2}$ per Cent. on the Amount of the Dividends so remitted.

Congress have also provided for their Foreign Debt, by opening a Loan at $5\frac{1}{2}$ per Cent. for that Purpose, redeemable at Pleasure; the Subscription to which, commenced March 3, 1795, and finally closed on the 31st Day of December 1796. By this Measure the United States pay the Interest upon their Foreign Debt in *America*, instead of *Europe*, at the Expence of One Half per Cent; as the greater Part of the Loans negotiated in France and Holland were at 5 per Cent. only, but the Interest was then to be paid

in *Europe*. To render the foregoing Account plain, as well as authentic, I shall here insert Abstracts of the different Acts by which the several Funds were established.

[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

ABSTRACTS
 OF THE
ACTS OF CONGRESS,
 FOR FUNDING THE
OUTSTANDING DEBTS OF THE
UNITED STATES.

THE first of these is an Act for "making Provision for the Debt of the United States," which Act passed August 4, 1790. Amongst other Provisions, it enacts,

" That for every Sum subscribed and paid in PRINCIPAL of the Debt, the Subscriber should be entitled to One Certificate for a Sum equal to two Thirds of the Sum subscribed, bearing an Interest of 6 per Cent. per Annum, commencing the first

Day of January 1791, payable Quarter Yearly, and subject to Redemption, by Payments not exceeding in One Year, on Account both of Principal and Interest, Eight Dollars upon a Hundred, of the original Sum so subscribed and paid*: and to another Certificate, for a sum equal to the remaining Third of that Sum, which, after the Year 1800, should bear a like Interest, payable in like Manner, and subject to a like rate of Redemption; but that the United States though having a Right to redeem in the above-mentioned Proportion, *should not be obliged to do it.*†

" That for every Sum subscribed and paid in the INTEREST of the Debt, the Subscriber should be entitled to a Certificate for a Sum equal to the Sum subscribed, bearing an Interest of 3 per Cent. per Annum, from the said last Day of December 1790, payable Quarter Yearly, and redeemable at Pleasure, by Payment of the Principal§.

* The Six per Cent. Fund. † The Deferred Stock.
 § The Three per Cent. Fund.

A second Act was passed by Congress March 3, 1795. This Act established the $5\frac{1}{2}$ per Cent. Fund, for the Purpose of liquidating their Foreign Debt. It enacts, " That a Loan be opened at the Treasury, to the full Amount of the present Foreign Debt, and that all Persons possessed of Securities from the United States for the Loans negotiated in *Europe*, bearing an Interest of 5 per Cent. upon subscribing them into this Fund, should receive Certificates in their stead, bearing an Interest of $5\frac{1}{2}$ per Cent. payable in *America**."

* The Five and One Half per Cent. Fund.

BANK STOCK OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS Bank was established by Authority of Congress at Philadelphia, in the Year 1791.—The Act of Incorporation passed Feb. 25, in that Year.—Its Capital or Joint Stock at present, amounts to 10,000,000 of Dollars at 4s. 6d.; or 2,250,000l. Sterling. It is divided into Twenty-five Thousand Shares, of 400 Dollars, or 90l. Sterling each Share, Certificates for which are issued by Order, and under the Seal of the President, Directors, and Company of the said Bank, which Certificates entitle the Holders of them to such Dividends as shall be declared half Yearly, by the said President and Directors, on the first Day of January, and the first Day of July in each Year:—The above Capital consists of 6,000,000 of the Six per Cent. Fund, which has been subscribed into it, and 4,000,000 of Dollars in Specie.—By a Resolution of the President and Direc-

tors of this Bank, which passed on the first Day of February 1793, it was determined that the Dividends upon this Stock might be received in London, or Amsterdam, without deduction, on the Proprietor's signing a Requisition for that purpose, forms of which may be seen and had, at the Offices of Messrs. Robson and Tayler, Brokers, for the Purchase and Sale of this and the other American Funds, No. 67, Lombard-Street, and No. 2, Castle-Alley, Royal-Exchange.

The Transfers are made every Day at the said Offices, during Exchange Hours.—The Brokerage is $\frac{1}{4}$ per Cent. on the Sum bought or sold.

SIX PER CENTS.

THIS Fund originated in the before-recited Act, which passed August 4th, 1790. Its Capital on the last Day of December 1794 (since which Time no Accounts have been received here of any addition) was 29,046,730 Dollars, 62 Cents. or 6,535,514l. 7s. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. The Certificates of this Fund are transferable at the before-mentioned Offices of Messrs. Robson and Tayler, every Day, during Exchange Hours.—The Dividends, or Interest which is payable Quarterly, becomes due March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st.

Brokerage as before on the Bank Stock $\frac{1}{4}$ per Cent, on the Sums bought or sold.

DEFERRED STOCK.

THE Congress having thought proper to name this a Stock, I am also obliged to adhere to it for the sake of perspicuity, although it really is a FUND, agreeable to the Distinction heretofore made, and preserved throughout in the description of the English, Irish, and Imperial Funds.—It receives the other Name of *Deferred*, from the real Interest of Six per Cent. which it is to bear, from and after December 31st. 1800, being *deferred* until that Period; in the Interval, it carries a Compound Interest of Five per Cent. and is therefore a proper investment of Cash for the use of Minors (to those who approve of the Security, and whose purpose it may answer) as it prevents the trouble of reinvesting the Interest when received. This Fund also originates in the before-mentioned Act of August 4th, 1790.—Its Capital on the last Day of December 1794, was 14,523,365 Dollars, 45 Cents; or 3,267,757l. 4s. 6d.

There will be no Dividends upon this Fund, (as before recited) until January 1st, 1801, after which they become due at the same Times as the other Six per Cents. *viz.* March 31st, June 30th, September 30th, and December 31st, in every Year thenceforward until redeemed, for which as before stated, Congress has made provision. These Certificates are also transferable at Messrs. Robson and Tayler's Offices, and the Brokerage as before $\frac{1}{4}$ per Cent, on the Sums bought or sold.

THREE PER CENTS.

THIS Fund originated likewise in the Act of the 4th of August 1790. Its Capital on the last Day of December 1794, was 19,484,840 Dollars, 68 Cents; — or 4,384,089l. 3s. 1d. Sterling. The Certificates of this Fund are transferable like the others, at Messrs. Robson and Tayler's, and the like Brokerage or Commission of 1/4 per Cent. on the Sum bought or sold.

FIVE AND ONE HALF PER CENTS.

THIS Fund originates in an Act of Congress, which passed March 3, 1795: it was created for the Purpose of liquidating the Foreign Debt of the United States, and is redeemable at Pleasure. Its Capital, according to the last Accounts received, was 2,000,000 of dollars, or 450,000l sterling. All Sums subscribed into this Fund, bear Interest from the first Day of January next ensuing the Time of such Subscription; so that all Sums subscribed before the last Day of December 1795, did not begin to bear Interest until the first Day of January 1796; and the Interest upon all Sums subscribed since, commenced on the first Day of January last. The Dividends upon this Fund are payable Quarterly, and become due on the 31st of March, the 30th of

0413

(82)

June, the 30th of September, and the 31st of December in every Year. It is transferable like all the rest, at the Offices of Messrs Rob-son and Tayler, and the Brokerage the same, being $\frac{1}{4}$ per Cent. on the Sums bought or sold.

[Faint, illegible text]

FINIS.

[Faint, illegible text]

A
CONCISE AND AUTHENTIC
HISTORY
OF THE
BANK OF ENGLAND.
WITH
DISSERTATIONS
ON
METALS, AND COIN,
BANK NOTES,
AND
BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

TO WHICH IS NOW ADDED THEIR CHARTER.

By T. FORTUNE,

AUTHOR OF THE EPITOME OF THE STOCKS.

Second Edition, with considerable Additions.

LONDON:

Printed for T. BOOSEY, No. 4, Broad street,
Royal Exchange.

1797.

I N D E X.

	Page.
BANK, General Information relative to	13
BILLS, Navy	52
Victualing	54
Exchequer	55
CONSOLS, or Consolidated Annuities,	
5 per Cent. Navy	26
5 per Cent. 1797, or Loyalty	33
4 per Cent.	34
3 per Cent.	28
Days of Transfer	11
Directions and General Information	13
Exchequer Bills	55

I N D E X.

	Page.
FUNDS, General Table of them	11
5 per Cent. Navy	26
Do. 1797, or Loyalty	33
Do. Irish	40
3 per Cent. Consols	28
Do. 1726	30
4 per Cent. Consols	34
3 per Cent. Reduced	35
Long Annuities	36
Short Do.	37
Imperial Do.	38
Do. for 25 Years	39
Irish Annuities for 15 Years	42
New South Sea Annuities	46
Old do.	48
1751 do.	47
Fractions	65
General Information and Directions on	
Time of Transfers at the Bank	13
South Sea House	14

I N D E X.

	Page.
India House	15
Brokers	17
Brokerage	20
Letters of Attorney	21
Probates of Wills	<i>ibid.</i>
Trust Accounts	22
Receipts	23
Holidays	66
India House general Information, rela-	
tive to	15
India Stock	49
Bonds	57
Imperial Annuities	38
Do. for 25 Years	39
Navy Bills	52
Navy, Annuities, 5 per Cents.	26
Ordnance Debentures	59
Omnium	60
South Sea House, general Information	
relative to	14

I N D E X.

	Page.
Stocks, List of them	11
Bank Stock	31
South Sea Stock	44
India Stock	49
Scrip	62
Table of the STOCKS and FUNDS	11
Transfer Days	<i>ibid.</i>
Victualing Bills	54
Voluntary, or Loyalty Loan	33

* * For the American Bank Stock and Funds,
 see the Appendix.

This Day is published, Price One Shilling,

AN ALPHABETICAL LIST of all the COUNTRY BANKERS residing in *England, Scotland, and Wales*, with the Names of the BANKERS IN LONDON upon whom they draw.

0417

