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THE
TRUE STATE
OF
ENGLAND.

Containing the Particular
DUTY, BUSINESS *and* SALARY
OF Every OFFICER, CIVIL and MILITARY
In All the PUBLICK OFFICES
OF
GREAT BRITAIN.

AS ALSO

Complete LISTS of the Lords and Gentlemen of His Majesty's most Honourable PRIVY-COUNCIL:
Of Their MAJESTIES Housholds:
Of the Housholds of the Prince of *Wales*, and the rest of the ROYAL FAMILY;
And of the Great OFFICERS of STATE, &c. as well *Military* as *Civil*.

Together with an ACCOUNT of the Government of the Cities of LONDON and WESTMINSTER: With the Names of the Magistrates, Principal Officers, &c.

The WHOLE in a more EXACT and CORRECT MANNER than any Performance of this kind, for several Years past. With an APPENDIX, containing the Alterations, &c. made since the Work was in the Press.

LONDON:

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THE
STATUTE
OF
ENGLAND

OF EVERY OFFICER CIVIL AND MILITARY
IN ALL THE PUBLIC OFFICES
OF GREAT BRITAIN

AS ALSO
OF THE HOUSES OF THE LORDS
AND GENTLEMEN OF HIS MAJESTY'S MOST
HONOURABLE PRIVY-COUNCIL

AND OF THE GREAT OFFICERS
OF THEIR MAJESTIES HOUSEHOLDS

OF THE ACCOUNT OF THE GOVERNMENT
OF THE KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN

AND OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS
OF HIS MAJESTY'S ROYAL CHAPEL

OF THE OFFICERS AND SERVANTS
ATTENDING HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS
THE PRINCE OF WALES



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A

L I S T, &c.

P A R T I.

Of the PRIVY COUNCIL.

IT is generally compos'd of the most eminent Persons in the Kingdom, fit to advise his Majesty upon all Emergencies; and upon whose Wisdom, Vigilance, and Integrity depend in a great Measure the Honour and Welfare of his Majesty's Dominions in all Parts of the World; as frequently determining Controversies of great Importance; sometimes touching Lands and Rights between Party and Party, whereof there are very many Precedents: And the Judges of *England* in some difficult Cases were not wont to give Judgment, until they had first consulted the King, and his *Privy Council*.

The King may declare to, or conceal from his *Privy Counsellors*, whatever he thinks fit; and has a select *Council* out of their Number, commonly called, *The Cabinet Council*, with whom his Majesty determines such Affairs, as are most important; and require the utmost Secrecy.

B

BY

By the Advice and Consent of the *Privy Council* the King issues Proclamations, Declarations for War or Peace, for the Meeting or Dissolution of Parliaments and Convocations. Here all Great Officers of State, and Governors of the Plantations, and Islands of *Guernsey* and *Jersey*, are sworn; Sheriffs declared, and other Officers for public Governments. From hence an Order of his Majesty in Council is sufficient Authority to pass public Grants for Incorporations, Patents, &c. Many Kinds of Commissions, Instructions, *Noli Prosequi's*, Pardons, &c. Here all his Majesty's Subjects, or others, have free Access to deliver in to the Council-Board Representations, Memorials, and Petitions; and by Committees of this Board are heard and determined any Grievances, Causes of Appeals, and Complaints from the Plantations, &c. And all Affairs relating to the Islands of *Jersey*, *Guernsey*, *Minorca*, and the Leeward Islands.

A Privy Counsellor, tho' but a Gentleman, has Precedency of all Knights, Baronets, Yeomen, Sons of Barons, and Viscounts, and is styled, *Right Honourable*; and their Persons are held so sacred, that since the late villainous Attempt of the Marquis de *Guiscard* in the Council-Chamber, 'tis made *Felony* by Act of Parliament to make an Attempt against their Lives.

A Privy Counsellor is made by Virtue of an Oath only, *viz.* "That according to his Power he shall truly, justly, and equitably advise his Majesty in all Matters to be treated of in Council, and to keep them Secret.

General Councils, and Cabinet Councils, are usually held at the Court, where his Majesty is actually residing; and Committees at the *Cock-pit* at *White-Hall*.

A Council is seldom or never held without the Presence of one of the Secretaries of State.

A List

A List of the Lords and others of His Majesty's most Honourable Privy Council.

HIS Royal Highness
**FREDERICK
 LEWIS** Prince
 of Wales.

William Lord Archbishop
 of *Canterbury*.

Peter Lord King, Lord
 High Chancellor of
Great Britain.

Lancelot Ld Archbishop
 of *York*.

Spencer Earl of *Wilmington*,
 Lord President.

William Duke of *Devonshire*,
 Lord Privy Seal.

Charles Duke of *Grafton*,
 Ld Chamberlain of His
 Majesty's Household.

Charles Duke of *Somerset*.

John Duke of *Rutland*,
 Chancellor of the
 Dutchy of *Lancaster*.

Charles Duke of *Queensbury*.

John Duke of *Argyle* and
Greenwich, Master of
 the Ordnance.

James Duke of *Montrose*.

John Duke of *Roxburgh*.

Henry Duke of *Kent*.

Peregrine D. of *Ancafter*
 and *Kestevan*, Ld Great
 Chamberl. of *England*.

Thomas *Holles* Duke of
Newcastle, one of His

Majesty's Principal Se-
 cretaries of State.

James Duke of *Chandos*.

Lionel Duke of *Dorset*,
 Lord Lieutenant of
Ireland.

Philip Earl of *Chesterfield*,
 Lord Steward of His
 Majesty's Household.

James Earl of *Derby*.

John Earl of *Leicester*,
 Constable of the Tower.

Thomas Earl of *Westmoreland*.

Daniel Earl of *Winchelsea*
 and *Nottingham*.

Arthur Earl of *Anglesea*.

Charles Earl of *Carlisle*.

Richard Earl of *Bur-*
lington.

James Earl of *Berkeley*,
 Vice Admiral of Great
Britain.

Montague Earl of *Abing-*
don.

Richard Earl of *Scarbo-*
rough, Master of the
 Horse to His Majesty.

William Earl of *Coventry*.

Henry Earl of *Grantbam*,
 Lord Chamberlain of
 Her Majesty's House-

hold.

Francis Earl of *Godolphin*,
 Groom of the Stole.

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John Earl of Sutherland.
Alexander Earl of Marchmont.
John Earl of Stair.
Archibald Earl of Ilay.
Henry Earl of Uxbridge.
George Earl of Halifax.
Charles Lord Viscount Townsend.
Henry Lord Viscount Lonsdale.
Richard Lord Viscount Cobham, Governor of the Island of Jersey, and Colonel of His Majesty's own Royal Regiment of Horse.
Hugh Lord Viscount Falmouth, Lord Warden of the Stannaries, Vice-Treasurer, and Paymaster-General of Ireland.
John Lord Harvey, Vice-Chamberlain.
Edmund Lord Bishop of London.
William Lord Harrington, one of His Majesty's Secretaries of State.
John Lord Delaware, Treasurer of His Majesty's Household.
William Lord Berkeley of Stretton.
John Lord Carteret.

Arthur Onslow, Esquire, Speaker of the House of Commons.
Sir Robert Walpole, Kt. of the Garter, first Commissioner of the Treasury, Chancellor and Under-Treasurer of the Exchequer.
Sir Joseph Jekyll, Knt. Master of the Rolls.
Sir Robert Eyre, Knt. Lord Chief-Justice of the Court of Common-Pleas.
Sir Paul Methuen, Knt. of the Bath.
Sir Charles Wills, Knt. of the Bath, Lieutenant-General of the Ordnance.
Sir Robert Sutton, Knt. of the Bath, and Baronet.
Henry Pelham, Esquire, Paymaster-General of all his Majesty's Forces.
Horatio Walpole, Esquire, Cofferer of His Majesty's Household.
Right Honourable Pattee Lord Viscount Torrington, Treasurer of the Navy.
Sir Charles Wager, first Commissioner of the Admiralty, &c.

Sir

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Sir Philip York, Attorney-General. *Charles Talbot, Solicitor General.*

N. B. The Lord Chief Justice of the Court of King's Bench, and the Secretary at War, are also generally of the Privy Council. The first when this Sheet went to Press was vacant by the Death of the Rt. Honourable the Lord Raymond; the other by the Resignation of Sir William Strickland, and were not then filled up. *Vide Appendix.*

Clerks of the Privy Council.

<i>Clerks in Ordinary.</i>	<i>Clerks Extraordinary.</i>
<i>James Vernon,</i>	<i>Gilbert West,</i>
<i>Temple Stanyan,</i>	<i>Henry Fane,</i>
<i>Walter Cary,</i>	<i>William Blair, Esqrs;</i>
<i>Will. Sharp, Esqrs;</i>	
<i>Thomas Beake, Esq; Under-Keeper of the Council Records, just deceased.</i>	

Clerks in the Council Office.

Thomas Beake deceased, and William Sharpe, Esqrs;
Mr. Rob. Armsworth, Keeper of the Council-Chamber.

Of the Secretaries of State.

TILL the Reign of King Henry VIII. there was but one Secretary of State, when that Prince thought fit to have this Office discharged by two Persons of equal Power and Authority, and both called Principal Secretaries of State; whose Employment being of great Trust makes them very considerable. Before Queen Elizabeth's Time they did not sit in Council, but only prepar'd Business for the Council-Board in a Room adjoining to the Council-

cil-

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cil-Chamber; which done they came in, and stood one on the Right Hand, and the other on the Left.

As for Domestic Affairs both public and private, the two Secretaries of State do equally receive whatsoever is brought to them, be it for the Crown, the Church, the Militia, private Grants, Pardons, Dispenfations, &c. except *Ireland*, and the *Plantations*, which properly belong to the elder Secretary. Petitions to the Sovereign, when read, are returned to the Secretaries for Answer, all which they dispatch according to the King's Command and Direction.

As to foreign Affairs, they are divided into two Provinces; the Lord *Harrington* has now the *Northern Province*, as the *Low Countries*, *Germany*, *Denmark*, *Sweden*, *Poland*, and *Muscovy*. And the Duke of *Newcastle* the *Southern*, as *France*, *Switzerland*, *Spain*, *Italy*, *Portugal*, *Turkey*, &c.

On the 3d of *February* 1708-9. her late Majesty Queen *Anne* in Council was pleased to declare, That the public Business encreasing (by Reason of the happy Union with *Scotland*) she had thought fit to appoint a *third Secretary of State* for that Part of *Great-Britain*, which Office at present is vacant.

The Secretaries of State have the Custody of that Seal, which is properly called the *Signet*, and gives Denomination to an Office called the *Signet-Office*, wherein are four Clerks employed, who prepare such Things, as are to pass the *Signet* in Order to the *Privy* or *Great Seal*. All Grants signed by the King are returned hither, which transcribed are carried to one of the principal Secretaries of State, and sealed, and then it is called a *Signet*; which being directed to the Lord *Privy Seal* is his Warrant. Depending on the *Secretaries Office* is likewise an Office called the *Paper Office*, the Keeper whereof has in his Custody and

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and Charge all the public Papers, Writings, and Matters of State, Council Letters, &c. of the public Ministers abroad, and generally all the Letters, and Dispatches, which pass through the Secretaries Offices, which are deposited in a Sort of Library at *Whitehall*.

All the Under-Secretaries and Clerks are in the Choice of the Secretaries of State without Reserve to any Person; the former of which receive Orders and Directions from them for writing Dispatches Foreign or Domestic, which they give to the Chief Clerk, who distributes them to the Under-Clerks. The Salaries of the Secretaries of State are each 1850 *l. per Annum* with the Fee of 100 *l.* a Year out of the Exchequer; and the lawful Perquisites make it computed worth 8000 *l. per Annum*. The Under-Secretaries have no Salaries, but their Fees and Perquisites make them ample Amends. The Salaries of the Chief Clerks in each Office are 100 *l. per Ann.* The first of the other Clerks in each Office, as Clerk and Translator, 100 *l.* and the rest 40 *l.* each.

There are Forty Messengers, that are chiefly under the Direction of the Secretaries of State, being always ready to be sent with all Manner of Dispatches Foreign and Domestic: They are also employed with the Secretaries Warrants to take up Persons for High Treason, Libelling, or other Offences against the State, which do not at first so properly fall under the Cognizance of the Common Law, and are perhaps not fit to be divulged in the ordinary Course of Justice. Such Prisoners as they apprehend, are usually kept at their own Houses, for which they are allow'd by the Government 6 *s.* 8 *d.* *per diem*. When they are dispatched abroad, they have an Allowance for their Journey as stated, *viz.* to *Paris* 30 *l.* to *Holland* 25 *l.* to
Edin-

Edinburgh 30 l. to Ireland 30 l. and so in Proportion to other Places; Part of which Money is advanced them for their Journey. They are oftentimes dispatched to very remote Parts, as Italy, Germany, Spain, Constantinople, &c. They wait Twenty at a Time Monthly, distributed, Ten on the two Secretaries of State, and the rest on his Majesty, the Council, and the Lord Chamberlain of his Majesty's Houshold, in whose Gift are their Places, and if purchased, are reckoned worth 300 l. and upwards.

There are two Clerks to cheque the Messengers Bills for Journeys, Keeping of Prisoners, &c.

His Majesty's Principal Secretaries of State.

Right Hon. William Lord Harrington.

His Grace Thomas Holles Duke of Newcastle.

Under-Secretaries.

Under-Secretaries.

George Tilson, Edward Weston, Esqrs;

Charles Delafay, John Courand, Esqrs;

Chief Clerk.

Chief Clerk.

John Wace, Esq;

Daniel Preverau, Esq;

Clerk and Translator.

Clerk and Translator.

Mr. Payzant. With several Under-Clerks.

Daniel Preverau, Esq; With several Under-Clerks.

Office-Keepers.

Office-Keepers.

Mr. William Quin, Mr. Henry Sommers.

Alexander Ward, Joseph Noble,

The

The Seal or Signet of Scotland; is now in the Custody of Reynold Campbell, Esq;

Clerks of the Signet.

Joseph Moyle, Edward Weston, Gauntlet Frye, Charles Delafay, Esqrs; Deputies.

Mr. William Marwood, Mr. Thomas Fisher.

Latin Secretary.

William Lee, Esq; Salary 200 l. per Ann.

Office-Keeper.

Nicholas Fountaine.

Keeper of the Papers and Records of State.

John Wace, Esq;

Salary 160 l. per Ann.

Decypherer of Letters.

Sir Thomas Brand.

Embellisher, &c.

Writer of the London Gazette.

Samuel Buckley, Esq;

Salary 300 l. per Ann.

Messengers in Ordinary to his Majesty.

Anthony Dagley, John Brighter, William Brown, John Bill, George Gordon, John Hutchins, Robert Martyr, Thomas Over, Peter-John Du Commins, Elias Chalk, Daniel Chandler, John Turner, Henry Gould, Jude Stores, Thomas Bineham, John Parry, Matthew Avison, Samuel Crew, Andrew Holwell

John Baillie, Joseph Walton, John Wiggs, Nicholas Sharpe, John Over, Nathan Carrington, John Bowie, Richard Pritchard, William Ward, — Bondery, — Coney, — Rodden, John Money, — Brettle, William Scutton, Edward Molloye, James Webster, — Driver, George Cowell.

Clerks of the Cheque upon the Messengers in Ordinary.

Mr. Nicholas Sharpe. Mr. James Barbourne.

C

A

A LIST of His Majesty's Household.

LORD STEWARD of the King's Household, and the Servants under his Direction.

He was antiently the highest Officer under the King, and is now the principal Officer for the Civil Government of his Majesty's Servants below Stairs, the Officers over whom he presides being to be seen in the Order following. He is constituted by the Delivery of a white Staff, which is esteem'd his Commission. By Virtue of his Office, without any other Commission, he judges all Offences committed within the Court, or the Verge thereof, and gives Judgment according to their several Demerits: At the Death of the Sovereign he breaks his Staff over the Hearse wherein the Royal Corps is deposited, and thereby discharges all the Officers under his Jurisdiction.

The Right Honourable the Earl of Chesterfield. Wages 100 l. per Ann. Board-Wages 1360 l. In the Gift of the King.

Treasurer of the Household. In the King's Gift.

The next Officer of the Household is Treasurer, one of the three Staff-Officers below Stairs. He hath Power, in the Lord Steward's Absence, with the Comptroller and other Officers of the Green-Cloth, to hear and determine Offences committed within the Verge, and that by Verdict of the King's Household.

Lord Delawar. Wages 123 l. 13 s. 8 d. Board-Wages 1076 l. 5 s. 4 d.

Comptroller of the Household. In the King's Gift.

He cheques all Accounts and Reckonings of the Green-Cloth, relating to the Household, and sits

sits at Trials, as aforesaid, next the Treasurer, and is likewise a white Staff-Officer.

Sir Conyers D'Arcy, Knight of the Bath. Wages 107 l. 17 s. Board-Wages 1092 l. 2 s. 6 d.

Cofferer of the King's Household. In the King's Gift.

He pays the Wages of several of the King's Servants above and below Stairs, especially those who are paid by Debentures, and for Provisions, by the Direction and Allowance of the Green-Cloth; and likewise sits on Trials and Judgments with the Lord Steward, in the Court of Verge.

Horatio Walpole, Esq; Wages 100 l. Board-Wages 400 l.

Master of the Household. In the King's Gift.

His Duty is to survey the Accounts of the Household, and he is stiled Honourable.

George Treby, Esq; Wages 66 l. 13 s. 4 d. Board-Wages 433 l. 6 s. 8 d.

Clerks of the Green-Cloth.

These Officers compose the Board of Green-Cloth, so called from a Green Cloth where they sit, on which is depicted the Arms of the Accompting-House, viz. Vert, a Key Or, and a Staff Argent Saltire, signifying their Power to reward or punish, and is properly a Court of Justice continually sitting in the King's House. To which also belong four principal Clerks, who are Officers of good account; they have their Business and Attendance at Court assign'd them by the Board of Green-Cloth. All Bills of Comptrolment, &c. relating to the Office, are allotted and allowed by the Clerks Comptrollers, and summ'd up and audited by the Clerks of the Green Cloth. They likewise sit in Judgment with the Lord Steward, on Trials, &c.

Sir Thomas Read, Bart. Thomas Wynne, Esq; Clerks

Clerks Comptrollers. In the King's Gift.

Thomas Hales, and Robert Bristow, Esqrs;
Wages 44*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.* Board-Wages 455*l.* 13*s.* 4*d.*

Note, *All the Officers following, below Stairs,*
under the Lord Steward, are in his Gift.

Accompting-House.

It is called the Accompting-House, because the
Accompts for all the Expences of the Household are
there daily taken, and Provision made for the Pay-
ment and well-governing the same.

Yeomen, 78*l.* per Ann. each.

Sackville Bale, Esq; Isaac Dedier.

Grooms, 57*l.* 8*s.* 4*d.* per Ann. each.

Archibald Campbell. William Paul. Henry Sedgwick.
Edmund Stone, Messenger of the Accompt-House.

Chamber-Keepers, 20*l.* per Ann. each.

Meredith Lloyd. Edward Davis.

Bake-House.

Here is baked all the King's Bread, and Bread
for the Household, &c. which is deliver'd into the
Pantry every Day.

*Thomas Holland, Esq; Clerk, 80*l.* per Ann.*

*John Clark, Yeoman, 50*l.* per Ann.*

Grooms, 40*l.* per Ann. each.

Eustace Tomlins. Thomas Collins. William Collins.

Pantry,

Take Care to prepare Necessaries for the King's
Table, and have the Charge of the Plate.

*Paul Lingen, Gent. and Yeoman, 60*l.* per Ann.*

John Humstone, Yeoman.

Grooms,

Grooms, 40*l.* per Ann. each.

John Gould. Robert Channon.

Buttery.

In the Buttery is kept all the Liquors, except the
Wine, and deliver'd out to the Officers in Waiting.

Yeomen.

*Peter Campbell, Gent. 60*l.* per Ann.*

*John Turner, Yeoman, 50*l.* per Ann.*

Grooms, 40*l.* per Ann. each.

Tadeus Van Sanden. Charles Hayes. Robert Ekin.

Cellar,

Has the Custody of all the King's Wine, and
of the private Cellar for all Presents made to the
King.

Keeper of the Store-Cellar.

*James Cockburne, 100*l.* per Ann.*

*Samuel Towers, Gent. 60*l.* per Ann.*

Yeomen, 50*l.* per Ann. each.

James Strong. William Smith. Francis Brooks.

Grooms, 40*l.* per Ann. each.

John Scheen. David Munroe.

Spicery.

The Clerk of the Spicery keeps and delivers out
all the Spice, &c. for the Service of the Household,
which he receives from the Tradesmen, and keeps
Accounts of the same.

*Richard D'Avenant, Esq; Clerk, 100*l.* per Ann.*

Confectionary.

Confectionary.

There are three Confectionaries, that prepare all such Kind of Delicates for the King's Table, as Deserts of Sweet-meats, Jellies, Fruits, &c.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

John Fraigneau. Andrew Ferre.

Alpon Caillo, Groom, 40 l. per Ann.

Ewry,

Takes care of the Linnen for the King's own Table, lays the Cloth, and serves up Water in the Silver Ewers after Dinner; whence the Office has its Name.

William Beager, Gent. 60 l. per Ann.

James Towers, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

Grooms, 40 l. per Ann. each.

William Smith. James Meredith.

Lawndry,

Takes care of washing all the Table and Household Linnen.

Dorothy Phillips, Laundress of the Table and Household Linnen, 120 l. per Ann.

King's Privy Kitchen.

The Clerks of the Kitchen wait upon, and appoint the King's and Household Diet; and wait upon Foreign Princes and Ambassadors, when the King entertains them. The chief Clerk keeps all the Books and Papers relating to the Office; and makes up all Bills for Salaries, Provisions and Necessaries, issuing from the Offices of the Pantry, Buttery,

Buttery, and Cellar; with several other Duties, which oblige him to constant Waiting.

The second Clerk waits and appoints the Diet as aforesaid; and likewise attends the King in his Progress, when appointed by the Green-Cloth. They wait in Turns by Months.

The Cooks have their Waiting in Turns likewise Monthly, and have Diet during Waiting. The chief Cook has an Allowance for the first Dish sent up to the King's Table.

The Yeomen are chiefly employ'd in Soups, Ragousts, &c. The Grooms for boil'd Meats; and the Children for all Meats roasted; and each of these has his proper Station in the Kitchen. Of the Scourers, Turn-Broaches, &c. nothing need be said, they carry their own Denomination.

Chief Clerk.

Henry Lowman, Esq; 250 l. per Ann.

Second Clerk.

James Eckerfall, Esq; 150 l. per Ann.

Master Cook.

Charles Brexton, Esq; 150 l. per Ann.

Second Master Cook.

Claude Arnaud, sen. Esq; 120 l. per Ann.

Yeoman of the Mouth.

Henry Lyon, 60 l. per Ann.

Yeomen, 60 l. per Ann. each.

John Ayres. Henry Evans. Daniel Durant.

Grooms, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Claude Arnaud, jun. John Thornborough. John Conyers. Edward Richardson.

Children,

Children, 40 l. per Ann. each.

William Chamber. Thomas Griffith. John Hobbs.
Peter Supplie.

Scourers, 30 l. per Ann. each.

John Hobbs. Thomas Percival.

Turn-Broaches, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Samuel Edmonds. Joseph Eatwell. Edward Green.
Henry York.

William Gamul, Door-Keeper, 30 l. per Ann.

Joseph Hobson, Soil-Carrier.

Acatery.

The Acatery is properly a Cheque betwixt the Clerks of the Kitchen and the Purveyors. The Yeomen of the Salt-Stores is Purveyor of all Salt-Stores, as well as Keeper thereof; and his Place, tho' of a small Salary, is still very considerable.

James Halsey, Esq; Serjeant, 60 l. per Ann.

Henry Powell, Esq; Sole-Clerk, 120 l. per Ann.

Tim. Jordan, Yeoman of Salt-Stores, 15 l. per Ann.

Larder.

In the Larder they take care to weigh all Meat, and then deliver it out to the Cooks; so that they are capable to keep Accounts as a Cheque upon the Purveyors; which Accounts they give in to the Board of Green-Cloth, by Order of the Clerk of the Kitchen.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

James Wildon. John Everitt.

Grooms, 40 l. per Ann. each.

Charles Marriot. Samuel Colebatch. George Cook.
Poultry,

Poultry,

Are Purveyors of Butter, Eggs, Fruit, Pulse, and all Greens, &c. and deliver them out according to the Bill of Fare, which being brought to them, they take care to have provided.

John Skinner, Esq; Clerk, 80 l. per Ann.

George Ackers, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

Isaac Grassigneau, John Wakworth, Grooms, 40 l.

Scalding-House.

These, and many other of the Servants of the Household, were in antient Times very considerable, when the several Counties were Taxed in Provisions to supply the Court: They then took care of the Fowls, &c. and still receive Fowls from the Poulterers, and make them ready for the Cooks to dress to whom they deliver them.

Hugh Parry, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

John Hodson, James Meredith, Grooms, 40 l.

Pastry,

Bake all Things for the Family, according to the Bill of Fare which they receive from the Clerk of the Kitchen.

Thomas Browne, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

John Smith, Thomas Smith, Grooms, 40 l.

Thomas Gallaway, Child, 30 l.

William Steward, Turner, 30 l.

Edward Northey, Salfary-Man, 30 l.

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Scullery,

Scullery,

Wash and clean all the King's Plate, which they have Charge of for a Time; and also the Pewter and other Things used at Table for the King's Household.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

William Popleton. Sackville Bale.

Grooms, 40 l. per Ann. each.

James Cockburne. John Allen.

Pages, 35 l. per Ann. each.

Robert Chambers. Francis Thompson.

Children, 50 l. per Ann. each.

James Calhoun. John Thompson. Thomas Winwood.

Pan-keepers, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Rich. Turner. Benj. Bucknall. Ro. Emms. J. Wooley.

Sarah Allen, Servant, 31 l. 17 s. 6 d. per Ann.

John Thomas, Pewter-Scourer, 30 l. per Ann.

Wood-Yard,

Provide the King's Wood, and keep the Stores, and Accounts of it.

Edward Parsons, Esq; Clerk, 80 l. per Ann.

Samuel Grice, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

Somerset English, Samuel Nash, Grooms, 40 l. each.

Harbingers.

Whenever the King travels, they take Lodgings for his Majesty and the Household, and ride a Day before.

Peter

Peter La Roche, Gentleman-Harbinger, 60 l. per Ann.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Luke Darrington. Robert Parsons. John Campbell. Charles Gibbon. John Rutter.

Porters at the Gate.

The Serjeant-Porter hath the Command of all the rest, who have their Waiting by Turns, and a Lodge in the King's Palace-Gate, where they wait with a Black Staff, and take Care the Way be kept clear, and no Disorders or Tumults gather'd in or about the Palace.

Serjeant-Porter,

Philip Cavendish, Esq; 120 l. per Ann.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

James Lovet. Robert Vernon. James Butcher. Matthias Strickland.

Grooms, 40 l. per Ann. each.

Philip Hanchet. Edgar Parker. Wm. Cotton.

Carr-Takers.

When the Court travels, they have charge to provide Waggons, Carts, &c. to transport the King's Furniture and Baggage.

Yeomen, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Stephen Whitaker. Israel May.

Grooms, 40 l. per Ann. each.

Wm. Rice. John Holbeech. Nich. Mecbourne.

Tail-Carr-Takers, 53 s. 4 d. per Ann. each.

These had antiently, when the Court was furnish'd with Provisions by the several Counties, considerable Employments; being employ'd for conveying such Provisions to Court. They had also, by an antient Statute and Privilege, and licensing some Carts which work'd in the City, and had Fees for it, which were a good Addition to their small Salaries.

Ant. Bruce. Peter Metcalfe. Simon Boffwel. Fr. Green.

Almonry.

The Officers here are under the Lord Almoner, and attend as Occasion requires. One of them constantly distributes the King's Alms at the Palace-Gate.

*John Eddowes, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.
Thomas Turner, Groom, 40 l. per Ann.*

Officers of the Hall.

In former Times, when there was publick and open House-keeping in *England*, these Officers of the Hall had their Stations assign'd them in the Halls of Noblemen, &c. especially where the Sovereign dined. At present their Places are little more than *Sine Cures*, and are intended to be sunk as the present Incumbents die.

John Phillips, Wm. Paul, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Marshalsea.

The Knight Marshal is an Officer employ'd in the King's Court or *Marshalsea*, and the Marshal's Men under him are properly the King's Bailiffs. They

They arrest in the Verge of the Court, when a Warrant is back'd by the Board of *Green-Cloth*. The Knight Marshal and his Men have Place in all publick Cavalcades, as Declaring of War, Proclaiming of Peace, Publick Entries of Ambassadors, &c. There is a Court also deriv'd from this, for the Trial of Causes between Party and Party, call'd the *Palace Court*, held at the *Marshalsea* in the Borough of *Southwark* every *Friday*, of which Sir *John Darnel*, Knight, is Judge, but is under the Knight Marshal.

Knight Marshal.

Sir Philip Meadows, Knight, 26 l. per Ann.

Marshal's Men, 20 l. per Ann. each.

*William Agar. James Wallington. William Burley.
John North. Cornelius Tomlinson. John Hawkins.*

These are generally stiled Constables or Bailiffs of his Majesty's Household; and none but these have Power to arrest within the *Verge*.

Verge.

The Clerk of the *Verge*, is Clerk of the Court of *Verge* upon Trials before the Board of *Green-Cloth*, for Offences committed within the *Verge*.

John Hardisty, Clerk, 33 l. per Ann.

Coroner.

He sits upon all dead Bodies who die unnatural Deaths within the *Verge*.

Robert White, 30 l. per Ann.

Wine Porters,

Convey the Wine from the King's Cellars to Court, where they deliver it to the proper Officers, and are under the Yeomen of the Wine Cellar.

Clerk

Clerk to the four Officers of the Board of Green-Cloth,

Have all the Business in the way of Clerkship which relates to the Board of Green-Cloth. They are appointed by the Clerks of the Green-Cloth.

*Herbert Price. John Skinner. William Morrison.
William Fetherston.*

There are Porters, Under-Porters, Lamplighters, Turncocks, Bell-ringers, Cartloaders, Watchmen, Cleaners of the Sess-Pools, &c. belonging to the several Palaces, that have Salaries, and are under the Jurisdiction of the Lord Steward.

These following have no Salaries, but are Warrant Officers, and are much sought after, requiring good Interest to be obtained, and are in the Lord Steward's Gift, viz.

Purveyors.

*Thomas Broughton, Edward Watson, Thomas Newman,
Fishmongers.*

Anthony Widbrid, Charles Nicholls, Poulterers.

John Day, Henry Warchop, Linen-Drapers.

Miles Harper, Esq; Elizabeth Miles, Grocers.

Robert Burton, Oilman.

William Huckes, Esq; Brewer.

Rob. Bland, Mark Bowes, Tho. Russel, Butchers.

Wm. Wayte, John Snowden, Purveyors of Bacon.

Samuel Bowling, Brazier and Ironmonger.

Mrs. Nicholson, Widow, Pewterer.

Tho. Bradford, Tho. Cutbbert, Tallow-Chandlers.

John Grey, Water-Engine-Maker.

Lord

Lord Chamberlain of the King's Household, and the Officers and Servants under his Direction; and other Officers above Stairs.

THE Lord Chamberlain has the principal Command of all the King's Servants above Stairs, (except in the Bed-Chamber, which is wholly under the Groom of the Stole) who are all sworn by him, or by his Warrant to the Gentlemen-Ushers. He has also Inspection of all the Officers of the Wardrobe at all the King's Houses, and of the removing Wardrobes, Beds, Tents, Revels, Musick, Comedians, Hunting, Messengers, Trumpeters, Drummers, Handicrafts, Artizans, retain'd in the King's Service; as well as of the Serjeant at Arms, Physicians, Surgeons, Apothecaries, and, finally, of his Majesty's Chaplains.

Lord Chamberlain. In the King's Gift.

Charles Duke of Grafton.

Wages 100 l. Board-Wages 1100 l.

The Vice-Chamberlain carries its own Denomination; he is Deputy or Assistant to the Lord Chamberlain, and in his Absence commands. He is ever of the Privy Council.

Vice-Chamberlain. In the King's Gift.

Right Honourable Lord Harvey.

Wages 66 l. 13 s. 4 d. Board-Wages 499 l. 15 s.

Gentlemen of the King's Bed-Chamber.

These are frequently call'd Lords of the Bed-Chamber. They were, till late Years, but Eleven in Number, whereof the Groom of the Stole is the first,

first, who by his Office has the Honour to put on the King's first Garment, or Shirt, every Morning; but it is now alternately perform'd by the Lord in waiting, which they take in Turn Weekly, and attend in the King's Bed-Chamber, when he eats in private; for then the Cup-bearer, Carvers, and Sewers do not wait. They are in the King's Gift.

Groom of the Stole.

Francis Earl of Godolphin.

The other Gentlemen of the Bed-Chamber.

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| <i>Charles D. of Richmond.</i> | <i>William-Anne Earl of Albemarle.</i> |
| <i>William Duke of Manchester.</i> | <i>Charles Earl of Selkirk.</i> |
| <i>James D. of Hamilton and Brandon.</i> | <i>Hugh Lord Clinton.</i> |
| <i>Lord Dunmore.</i> | <i>Lord Henry Herbert.</i> |
| <i>Wm. Earl of Essex.</i> | <i>Lord Thomas Paget.</i> |
| | <i>Lord Wm. Manners.</i> |

Gentlemen of the Privy-Chamber.

King Henry the Seventh was the first *English* Prince that establish'd this Society of Gentlemen, limited their Number to 48, and gave them the Title of *Honourable*; which Establishment has successively been continued in every King and Queen's Reign to this present Time. The chief End of their Institution was to wait and attend on the King and Queen, at Court, in their Diversions, Progresses, and on all emergent Occasions. Six of them are constantly appointed by the Lord Chamberlain, with a Nobleman, and the Master of the Ceremonies, to accompany all Foreign Ministers from Crowned Heads, in their Publick Entries, and to their Audiences; to which End they were generally chosen out of the Sons of the Nobility, or the first Rank of Gentlemen in the Kingdom,

Kingdom, and were always held in good Repute in Court: That they have been often fixed upon to represent the Person of the Lord Chamberlain, or the Vice-Chamberlain, in their Absence; for which Reason King *James* the First, and King *Charles* the First, order'd them to take Place next to the Gentlemen, or Lords of the Bed-Chamber. And in the Reign of a Sovereign Queen, as the late Queen *Anne*, next to the Vice-Chamberlain. At every Coronation, two of these Gentlemen, clad in Ducal Robes, do personate the Dukes of *Aquitain* and *Normandy*; and at all publick Solemnities, Interviews, Cavalcades, &c. they have their Station appointed by the Herald, to go next the Privy-Counsellors, not Peers: When the King or Queen goes by Water to Parliament, two of these Gentlemen have Place in the same Barge; and likewise kneel upon the second Step of the Throne, where no other Officer is suffer'd to interpose before them.

As a farther Mark of the Royal Favour and Trust which is reposed in them, they are empower'd to execute the King's verbal Commands, without producing any written Warrant, or Order, their Persons and Characters being in themselves sufficient Authority. For Instance, when Cardinal *Wolsey*, in the Time of *Henry* the Eighth, was arrested for High Treason, by a Gentleman of the Privy-Chamber, he immediately submitted, saying, his Person was a sufficient Warrant, notwithstanding he had refused to submit to the Arrest by a great Lord, though he had an Order in Writing.

With all these considerable Honours there is no Salary, Fee, or Perquisite annexed to their Offices. They have, at certain Times, Diet and Table at Court; and on the Death of the Sovereign, have Mourning allowed them out of the Wardrobe. They are excused, by Virtue of their Offices, from being Sheriffs, or any other Penal Office in the Town

and County where they live, which makes many Gentlemen of good Fortune desire the Place, which is in the Gift of the Lord Chamberlain.

Gentlemen of the Privy-Chamber.

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| Sir Edward Lawrence | Lewis Legrand, Esq; |
| Crew Offley, Esq; | Humphrey Brent, Esq; |
| Sir Sydenham Fowkes | John Coke, Esq; |
| John Tryon, Esq; | Lisse Hacket, Esq; |
| William Sheppard, Esq; | Sir Milton Lambard |
| John Salter, Esq; | Sir Gilbert Pickering |
| John Eldrid, Esq; | Daniel Houghton, Esq; |
| Sir George Walter | Humphrey Stert, Esq; |
| Robert Boswell, Esq; | John Sambroke, Esq; |
| John Morris, Esq; | Benjamin Moyer, Esq; |
| Coulthorp Long, Esq; | Sir Henry Asburst |
| Charles Hayes, Esq; | Sir William Dudley |
| Lord La Poer | William Forrester, Esq; |
| Henry Hawley, Esq; | Gideon Harvey, Esq; |
| Edward Hopkins, Esq; | Sir Richard Sherrard |
| Henry Holt Henly, Esq; | Nathaniel Hickman, Esq; |
| Thomas Everdale, Esq; | Francis Duncombe, Esq; |
| Edward Leigh, Esq; | Sir Thomas Read |
| Sir Edward Coke | Jeremiah Sambroke, Esq; |
| John Crew, Esq; | Sir Geo. Bridges Skipwith |
| Henry Grefwald, Esq; | Henry Stratfield, Esq; |
| Joseph Wyndham, Esq; | Thomas Brocas, Esq; |
| Courtney Crocker, Esq; | Wriotbesly Betton, Esq; |
| Moses Raper, Esq; | Commodore Stewart |
| Horatio Townshend, Esq; | |

Grooms of the King's Bed-Chamber, 500 l. per Ann.

They wait in the King's Chamber during his Majesty's Dressing, and wait at Dinner, take Wine, &c. from the Under-Servants, and give it to the Lords to serve to his Majesty. When the Gentlemen of the

the Bed-Chamber are not there, they perform the Office, and have their Waiting Weekly, Two and Two, by Turns. They are in the King's Gift.

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| Col. Thomas Paget | Hon. James Campbell, Esq; |
| Hon. John Campbell, Esq; | Sir Charles Hotbam, Bart. |
| Brig. Gen. Churchill | Sir Robert Rich, Bart. |

Pages of the Bed-Chamber, commonly called Pages of the Back-Stairs, 80 l. per Ann. each.

They antiently had their Place of Attendance without Doors, at the Back-Stairs; but now they wait in the Bed-Chamber, where they take care that every thing be ready, especially during the time of the King's Dressing, fetch Water for the Grooms of the Bed-Chamber, which the King is to use, and other Necessaries. They have a Share of the Fees of Honour, with several Perquisites from Candles, Wood, &c. They have likewise for Livery, which they antiently wore, the Sum of 36 l. 13 s. 8 d. per Annum, in lieu of it.

Their Places are in the Gift of the Groom of the Stole.

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| Mr. Lambert De Grave | Mr. William Taylor |
| Mr. Edward Brown | Mr. Andrew Schields |
| Mr. Lawrence Saxton | Mr. Absalom Evans. |

Cup-Bearers, Carvers, and Sewers.

These were very antient Officers of the Crown, and Places of great Honour; for which Reason they precede many other Officers of Note, who have large Salaries, and considerable Perquisites. At all Coronations three Earls put in their Claims to officiate in three Places, as Cup-Bearer, Carver, and Sewer. There is also one in each Office, who are Assitants

to the Noblemen for that Day, and have Rank in the Cavalcade. In the Lord Chamberlain's Gift.

Cup-Bearers, 33 l. 6 s. 8 d. per Ann. each.

- Walter Littleton, Esq; Henry Green, Esq;
- John Evans, Esq; John Hay, Esq;

Carvers, Salaries ditto.

- Henry Cole, Esq; John Tilburgh, Esq;
- Robert Tripp, Esq; Gasp. Fred. Henning, Esq;

Gentlemen-Sewers, Salaries ditto.

- Charles De la Faye, Esq; Stephen Mourner, Esq;
- Grey Longville, Esq; John Hedges, Esq;

Gentlemen-Ushers of the Privy-Chamber.

These have Power of commanding all Officers under them in the Privy-Lodgings, (the Bed-Chamber excepted) and the Honour of leading the Queen in the Absence of the Lord Chamberlain: They likewise attend in the Clofet at Chapel, where no other Gentlemen-Ushers wait.

Gentlemen-Ushers, 200 l. per Ann. each.

- Robert Hemmington, Esq; John Cope, Esq;
- Richard Whitworth, Esq; Francis Clark, Esq;

Grooms of the Privy-Chamber, 73 l. per Ann. each.

They have no Attendance but on extraordinary Occasions, as Coronations, &c.

- James Trymen Cornelius Tilburg
- John Parsons Wentworth Odiarne

Gentlemen-

Gentlemen-Ushers Daily Waiters, 150 l. each.

These have their Attendance assign'd them in the Presence-Chamber, and are call'd Gentlemen-Ushers Daily Waiters. The first of which has the considerable Office of Usher of the Black Rod. He has also his Attendance in the House of Lords, and is Usher of the Garter. They wait in the Presence-Chamber next to the King's Person, and order all Affairs next to the Lord Chamberlain and Vice-Chamberlain; and all Under-Officers above Stairs are to obey them.

- Sir Cha. Dalton, Kt. Bl. Rod Sir Thomas Brand, Knt.
- James Stuart, Esq; Henry Ballentine, Esq;

Assistant Gentleman-Usher.

Henry Gardy, Esq; 66 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann.

In the Lord Chamberlain's Gift.

Gentlemen-Ushers, Quarter Waiters in Ordinary, 50 l. per Ann. each.

These also wait in the Presence-Chamber, and give Direction in the Absence of the Gentlemen-Ushers Daily Waiters, to whom they are subordinate.

- John Goodwin, Esq; Charles Bodens, Esq;
- Robert Trip, Esq; Everard Buckworth, Esq;
- James Eckerfall, Esq; John Jenkins, Esq;
- Isaac Dedier, Esq; James Colthorp, Esq;

Sewers of the Great Chamber, 38 l. 15 s. 7 d. each.

They attend in the Great Chamber, and take Directions from the Gentlemen-Ushers, &c. to fetch Necessaries.

- Mr. Thomas Tate Mr. Paul Garnier
- Mr. Charles Cromp Mr. Ch. Nezereau
- Mr. Mich. Nevill Mr. Hugh Henny
- Mr. Phil. Orrillard Mr. Simonety Vincent.

Grooms

Grooms of the Great Chamber, or Messengers, 40 l. each.

Attend there, and are ready to receive and carry Messages either within or without the Court, so far as their Office is necessary.

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| Mr. John Stone | Mr. Philip Pots |
| Mr. Henry Waters | Mr. Tho. Symons |
| Mr. Adam Lysney | Mr. Wm. Chambers |
| Mr. Ch. Harrison | Mr. Rob. Jenkinson |
| Mr. John Dupuis | Mr. Tho. Martin. |

Pages of Prefence, 25 l. per Ann. each.

They are subordinate also to the Gentlemen-Ushers, wait in the Privy Chamber, and take care of Fire, Candles, &c.

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| Mr. Edw. Willis | Mr. Wm. Mosly |
| Mr. Wm. Farnborough | Mr. Sam. Hurst. |

Coffer-Bearers, 54 l. 15 l. per Ann. each.

When the Court removes, they take care to see the Baggage loaded.

Mr. Edw. Humphrys. Mr. Rich. Fosbrook.

Removing Wardrobe.

The Removing Wardrobe always attends upon the King or Queen, the Princes and Princeesses, and all the Royal Family, where-ever the Court removes, It also attends upon Ambassadors, upon Christenings, Masques, Plays, &c. to furnish such Things as are wanting, and to take Account of their Re-delivery. They are wholly under the Power and Command of the Lord Chamberlain. To this Office belong six Officers, which are also in the Gift of the Lord Chamberlain.

Chamberlain. These had antiently Diet at Court ; and all the Moveables belonging to the Wardrobe, are at length, when new are to be provided, divided into three Parts, one to the Yeoman, a second to the Grooms, and a third to the Pages.

Yeoman, 320 l. per Ann.
Honourable Grey Maynard, Esq;

Grooms, 130 l. per Ann. each.
Thomas Williams, Paul Urtchcot, Esqrs;

Pages, 100 l. per Ann. each.
Mr. Peter Forbes. Mr. Wm. Keene. Mr. Ch. Lucas.

Wardrobe-Keeper at St. James's.
Thomas Saunders, Esq; 100 l. per Ann.

Under House-Keeper at St. James's.
Lambert De Grave, Esq; 100 l. per Ann.

Besides the Removing Wardrobe, there are several Standing Wardrobes, which take care of the Furniture necessarily left at the King's Houses, and are usually the House-Keepers there, so that little more is to be said of them.

Standing Wardrobe-Keeper at Windsor.
Mr. Mann, 160 l. per Ann.

Wardrobe-Keeper, and Keeper of the Private Lodgings at Hampton-Court,
Mr. John Turner, 230 l. per Ann.

Under House-Keeper at Hampton-Court.
Somerset Inglisb, Esq; 320 l. per Ann.

Standing

Standing Wardrobe-Keeper at *Kensington*.

Mrs. *Jane Keim*, 400*l.* per Ann.

Standing Wardrobe-Keeper, and Clerk of the Wardrobe at *Whitehall*.

Piercy Kirk, Esq; 200*l.* per Ann.

Keeper of the Guns and private Armory.

Piercy-Guinou De Beauvoison. No Salary.

Master of the Robes.

The Master of the Robes is an Officer in the Lord Chamberlain's District, who has the Power of managing all the Royal Robes, as those of the Coronation, St. George's Feast, the Parliament Robes; as also of the Wearing Apparel, Collar of SS's, George and Garter, &c. He has under him a Clerk of the Robes, and Wardrobe-Keeper, a Yeoman, three Grooms, a Brusher, a Page, Keepers of the Wardrobes at *Whitehall* and *Kensington*, &c. and hath the Gift of all the Places under him.

Officers of His Majesty's Robes.

	<i>l. per Ann.</i>
<i>Augustus Schutz</i> , Esq; Master	— 800
<i>Charles Bramstead</i> , Esq; Clerk	— 160
<i>Capt. Maddocks</i> , Yeoman	— 255
<i>Mr. John Pitt</i> , first Groom	— 80
<i>Mr. Daniel Macret</i> , second Groom	80
<i>Mr. Anthony Ryley</i> , third Groom	60
<i>Mr. John Smith</i> , first Waiter	— 90
<i>Mr. Wm. Smelt</i> , second Waiter	— 50
<i>William Smith</i> , Page	— 58
<i>John Gere</i> , Brusher	— 80
<i>Mr. John Hobbs</i> , Messenger	— 60
<i>John Gittins</i> , Furrier	— 20
<i>Migault</i> , Clerk	— 40

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The Yeomen, Waiters, Brushers, and Messengers, have their several Employments in the Office, according to their Denomination.

These are under the Groom of the Stole, and in his Gift.

Laundress of the Body Linen.

Mrs. *Margaret Purcell*, 400*l.* per Ann.

Necessary Woman,

For cleaning his Majesty's private Lodgings, and finding Necessaries thereto.

Mrs. *Susannah White*, 121*l.* 5*s.* per Ann.

Treasurer of the Chamber. In the King's Gift.

His Office is to pay all his Majesty's Family above Stairs, pays the Chapel, the Yeomen of the Guards, the Messengers, and all travelling Charges. He receives the Money from the Exchequer, by Warrant from the Lords of the Treasury.

John Lord Hobart, 314*l.* 1*s.* 4*d.* per Ann.

Mr. Joseph Keen, Clerk, paid by the Treasury.

Comptroller of the Chamber.

Edward Jenkins, Esq; 150*l.* per Ann.

Jewel-Office,

Take care of Fashioning and Weighing the King's Plate, and deliver it out of the Office by such Warrants as they receive from the Lord Chamberlain. When his Majesty makes any Present of Plate, &c. they have the Charge of providing it, with some other Things less material. The Goldsmith and Jeweller are employ'd by the Master, and are usually in his Gift.

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Master

Master of the Jewel-Office.

Lord Lynn, 450 l. per Ann.

Rich. Aldworth, Esq; Yeoman, 106 l. 15 s. per Ann.

Edw. Yardley, Esq; Groom, 106 l. 15 s. per Ann.

Mr. Robert Sedgwick, Clerk, 13 l. 6 s. 8 d. per Ann.

Mr. John Tysoe, Goldsmith.

Mr. ———, Jeweller.

Master of the Ceremonies. In the King's Gift.

This Office was instituted by King James the First, for the more solemn and honourable Reception of Ambassadors and Strangers of Quality, whom he introduced into the Presence. The Badge of his Office is a Gold Chain and Medal, having on one Side an Emblem of Peace, King James's Motto; and on the Reverse, the Emblem of War, with Dieu & mon Droit. He is always supposed to be a Person of good Address, and Master of Languages. He is constantly attending at Court, and hath under him an Assistant Master, or Deputy, who holds his Place during the King's Pleasure. There is also a third Officer, call'd Marshal of the Ceremonies, whose Business it is to receive and distribute the Master's Orders, or the Deputy's, for the Service, but without their Order can do nothing.

Sir Clement Cotterell, Knight, 300 l. per Ann.

Dr. John Inglis, Assistant, 6 s. 8 d. per Diem.

Dr. John Inglis, Marshal, 100 l. per Ann.

Serjeants at Arms attending at Court.

They are call'd the King's Serjeants at Arms, to distinguish them from others. They are created with great Ceremony; the Person to be created, kneeling before the King, his Majesty lays the Mace on the Serjeant's right Shoulder, and says, Rise up Serjeant

Serjeant at Arms, and Esquire for ever. They have besides, a Patent for the Office, which they hold for Life. Of these there are now Eight, who attend at Court, waiting four every Quarter. They have their Attendance in the Presence-Chamber, where the Band of Gentlemen-Pensioners wait, and receiving the King at the Door, carry the Maces before him to the Chapel Door, whilst the Band of Pensioners stand foremost, and make a Lane for the King, &c. as they do also when the King goes to the House of Peers.

Serjeants at Arms.

Tho. Sebastian Turst

Edward Horner

Philip Ryley

Thomas Decritz

Benjamin Hall

Joseph Lawson

John-Andrew Heymen

Thomas Coke, Esqrs;

The Band of Gentlemen Pensioners.

This Honourable Band were first instituted by King Henry the Seventh, for the greater Splendor of his Court, being designed as a Guard for his Person; for which Reason they have their Posts of Waiting assigned them in the Presence-Chamber. Their principal Duty is to attend the King to and from the Chapel, whom they receive either in the Presence-Chamber, or sometimes at the Door of the Privy-Lodgings, lining each Side of the Room in Ranks with their Battle-Axes, which are their antient Arms. They are in Number Forty; and, by their original Institution, are obliged to keep three double Horses, or Servants, who are, as well as themselves, to have proper Arms, and so are properly a Troop of Guards, and as such, have been muster'd by their own Officers: But this last Part of their Duty has been frequently dispensed withal. They wait half at a time Quarterly; but on Christmas-Day, Easter-Day, WhitSunday,

Whit Sunday, All Saints, St. George's Feast, the Coronation Days, and on other extraordinary Days, they are obliged all to give personal Attendance, under the Penalty of the Cheque. They have the Honour likewise to carry up the King's Dinner on the Coronation-Day, and on St. George's Feast; at which Time he usually confers the Honour of Knighthood on two such Gentlemen as the Captain presents; which last Office hath never been given any Person under the Degree of a Nobleman, unless a Knight of the Garter, which, of late Years, hath ever hap- pen'd.

Earl of Burlington, 1000 l. per Ann.

Lord Henry Beauclerk, 500 l. per Ann.

Sir William Wynne, Knight, 310 l. per Ann.

George Turner, Esq; Clerk of the Cheque, 120 l.

Gentlemen Pensioners, 100 l. per Ann. each.

*Gregory Westcombe
William Westcombe
Henry Trent, Esqrs;
Sir John Taylor, Knt.
Thomas Hansal
Peter Power
James Barnard
Nathaniel Lambert
Nicholas Blowing
George Bellamy
Henry Barnesley
Richard Sankey
John Crouch
John Dagwell
William Woods
William Morley
William Houghton
Richard Farnborough
Henry Cooper, Esqrs;*

*William Taylor
Ralph Thorowgood, Esqrs;
Sir Andr. Chadwicke, Kt.
Jeremiah Wilkes
John Taylor
Edward Compton
Thomas Smith
Chamberlain Allats
— Bowden
Adam Wooley
Owen Jones
George Maddison
Henry Allen
Thomas Pennyman
Matthew Gosset
Jacob Delamot Blagney
Paul Gorneau
William Hoskins
Richard Lane, Esqrs;*

Joint

*Joint Pay-Masters, Ja. Moor, Arthur Moor, Esqs;
Gentleman Harbinger, Mr. Henry Potter.*

Axe-Keeper, Mr. William Baldwin.

Yeomen of the Guard.

*They are properly call'd the Yeomen of the Guard of the King's or Queen's Body, and according to their Institution are wont to be 250 Men of the best Rank under Gentry, and of larger Stature than ordinary; for every one was to be six Foot high. There are at present 100 of them in constant Duty, and 70 more not in Duty, and as any of the Hundred die, his Place is supplied out of the Seventy. They go clad after the Mode in the Time of King Henry the Eighth. They had formerly Diet as well as Wages, when in Waiting, but this was taken off in the Reign of the late Queen. Their Attendance is on the King's Person both at Home and Abroad. At Court they have a Room allotted for them only, which is called the *Guard-Chamber*. The Officers and Yeomen are at the Disposal of the Captain, and he at the Appointment of the King.*

Lord Ashburnham, Captain, 1000 l. per Ann.

Tho. Wyndham, Esq; Lieutenant, 500 l. per Ann.

Andrew Charlton, Esq; Ensign, 300 l. per Ann.

Edw. Stanley, Esq; Clerk of the Cheque, 150 l.

Corporals, 150 l. per Ann. each.

Francis Clark

— Child

Matthias Hichengall

John Laroche, Esqrs;

Eight Ushers at 50 l. per Ann. each.

And 100 Yeomen-Waiters, 40 l. per Ann. each.

Master

Master of the Revels.

His Office is to order all Things which relate to the Performance of Tragedies, Comedies, Masques, Balls, &c. at Court. He hath likewise a Jurisdiction of granting Licences to all who travel, to act Plays, Puppet-shews, or other such like Diversions; which is very beneficial to him, and increases the Smallness of the Salary to a very considerable Income: Neither can of right any new Play, at either of the Two Houses, be acted till it has passed his Perusal and Licence first, that he may castrate any thing which shall be offensive to Religion or Virtue.

Francis Henry Lee, Esq; 101. per Ann.

Groom-Porter,

Has the Inspection of the King's Lodgings, and takes care that they are provided with Tables, Chairs, Firing, &c. As also to provide Cards, Dice, &c. when there is playing at Court; and to decide Disputes which arise in Gaming.

Thomas Archer, Esq; 550 l. per Ann.

Master of the Tennis-Court,

Has the Keeping of the King's Tennis-Court, and the Profits which arise by playing: He has likewise the Apartments belonging to it, which yield considerable Perquisites.

Charles Fitzroy, Esq; 130 l. per Ann.

These three last Offices are in the Lord Chamberlain's Gift.

Officers

Officers of His Majesty's Royal Chapels.

THE Lord Almoner disposes of the King's Alms; and to that End receives, besides other Money allowed by the King, all *Deodands*, and all Goods of *Felo's de se*, to be appropriated to that. He had likewise, by an antient Custom, a Privilege to give the first Dish from the Royal Table, to whatsoever poor People he pleased; or instead thereof an Alms in Money. Besides the Parish or other Poor, he has also the Charge of several poor Pensioners to the Crown below Stairs, consisting of such as have spent their Youth, and been superannuated in the King's Service; or the Widows of such Household Servants as died poor, and were not able to provide for their Wives and Children, whom he duly pays. In the King's Gift.

Lord-Almoner, 200 l. per Ann.

Most Rev. Father in God, *Lancelot Abp. of York.*

Sub-Almoner, 97 l. 11 s. 3 d. per Ann.

Rev. Dr. Gilbert, Canon of Christ-Church, Oxon.

Mr. John Eddowes, Yeoman, 50 l. per Ann.

Mr. Richard Blakesmore, Groom, 40 l. per Ann.

Dean of the Chapel.

He hath the Government of the King's Chapel, and the chusing of all the Officers thereof; namely, the Sub-Dean, and twenty-six Gentlemen of the Chapel. The Dean himself is chosen by the King, who, as Dean of the Chapel, acknowledges no Superior but the Sovereign: for as the King's Palace is exempt from all temporal Jurisdiction, so is his Chapel from all spiritual; not being within the Diocese
of

of any Bishop, but as a Royal Peculiar exempt, and reserved to the Visitation and immediate Government of the King. All Offerings made by the King or Queen, on the twelve principal Festivals of the Year, are distributed amongst the Poor by the Dean of the Chapel.

Dean, 200 l. per Ann.
Right Rev. *Edmund* Lord Bishop of *London*.
Sub-Dean, 91 l. 5 s. per Ann.
The Reverend Doctor *Carlton*.

The Clerk of the Closet, or Confessor to the King, is usually a Bishop; whose Office is to attend at the King's Right Hand during Divine Service, to resolve such Doubts as may arise in Spiritual Matters; but chiefly to wait on his Majesty in his private Oratory or Closet, and to say Grace when his Majesty eats. There are under him three Deputies and a Closet-Keeper.

Clerk of the Closet, 6 l. 18 s. per Ann.
Right Rev. *Richard* Lord Bishop of *Winchester*.
Deputies. No Salary.
Rev. Dean *Gilbert*, Dr. *Taylor*, Dr. *Reynolds*.
Tho. Reading, Closet-Keeper, 41 l. 10 s. per Ann.

Allow'd the Clerk of the Closet for Surplices, and other Necessaries for the Closet, 53 l. 5 s. per Ann.

The King's Chaplains are 48 in Number; so that there are four appointed for every Month, which is their Time of Waiting. They are to preach in the Royal Chapel on *Sundays*, and other Festivals; and in the Morning before the Household: to read Divine Service before the King, out of Chapel twice a Day, in

in the private Oratory; and to say Grace to the King at Dinner, in the Absence of the Clerk of the Closet. During Waiting they have a Table and Attendants, but no Salaries; which, besides the Honour of the Employment, is abundantly made up to them, as being constantly in the King's Eye for Spiritual Preferment, and being esteem'd to merit from him for this their Attendance at Court.

When there are five *Sundays* in a Month, as it sometimes happens, the Lord Chamberlain appoints the Preacher. The Chaplains are likewise in his Lordship's Gift.

Chaplains in Ordinary to His Majesty.

Dr. <i>Hayley</i>	Dr. <i>Thistlethwaite</i>	Mr. <i>Benson</i>
Dr. <i>Marsbal</i>	Dr. <i>Holland</i>	Mr. <i>Worth</i>
Dr. <i>Francke</i>	Mr. <i>Salter</i>	Dr. <i>Stobbing</i>
Dr. <i>Foulke</i>	Dr. <i>Birch</i>	Mr. <i>Day</i>
Dr. <i>Lovel</i>	Dr. <i>Egerton</i>	Dr. <i>Crow</i>
Mr. <i>Clark</i>	Dr. <i>Alix</i>	Mr. <i>Knipe</i>
Dr. <i>Terry</i>	Dr. <i>Pearce</i>	Mr. <i>Towers</i>
Mr. <i>Finch</i>	Dr. <i>Hargrave</i>	Mr. <i>Lewis</i>
Dr. <i>Holcombe</i>	Dr. <i>Waterland</i>	Dr. <i>Perry</i>
Dr. <i>Croxal</i>	Dr. <i>Morson</i>	Dr. <i>Bundy</i>
Dr. <i>Newcome</i>	Dr. <i>Herring</i>	Dr. <i>Regis</i>
Mr. <i>Jones</i>	Mr. <i>Cowper</i>	Mr. <i>Macro</i>
Mr. <i>Hutton</i>	Dr. <i>Lynch</i>	Mr. <i>Greenwood</i>

Gentlemen of the Chapel, Salary 73 l. per Ann. each.

These have their Duty and Attendance in the Royal Chapel. They are 32 in Number, whereof 12 are Priests, and one of them Confessor of the Household. The other 20 are call'd Clerks of the Chapel, who assist in the Performance of Divine Service.

One of the first 12 is chosen for Confessor of the Household, whose Office it is to read Prayers every Morning

Morning to the Household Servants, to visit the Sick, examine and prepare Communicants, and administer the Sacraments.

Another well vers'd in Musick is chosen for Organist, who is Master of the Children, to instruct them in Musick, and what is necessary for the Service of the Chapel. There is a 2d of them likewise an Organist, and a 3d a Lutenist, and a 4th a Violist.

There are likewise three Vergers, so call'd from the Silver Rods they usually carry in their Hands; being a Serjeant, a Yeoman, and Groom of the Vestry; the former of which attends the Dean and Sub-dean, finds Surplices and other Necessaries for the Chapel, and keeps the Pews and Seats of the Nobility and Gentry. The Groom has his Attendance within the Chapel Door, and looks after it.

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|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Dr. Wm. Turner | Mr. George Laye |
| Mr. John Gosling | Mr. Samuel Weeley |
| Mr. S. Bentham, Confessor | Mr. George Carleton |
| Mr. John Church | Mr. Thomas Baker |
| Mr. Thomas Jennings | Mr. Samuel Chittle |
| Mr. Thomas Edwards | Mr. John Getbin |
| Mr. Wm. Wasbourne | Mr. Peter Randal |
| Mr. John Freeman | Mr. James Chelsum |
| Mr. John Mason | Mr. Talbot Young |
| Mr. Bernard Gates | Mr. Abraham Sharp |
| Mr. Francis Hughes | Mr. ——— Bell |
| Mr. Wm. Battell | Mr. Wm. Parry |
| Dr. Carleton, Sub-dean | |

Clerk of the Cheque.

Mr. Jonathan Smith. No Salary.

First Organist and Composer, Mr. John Weldon.

Second Organist, Mr. — Green, 140 l. per Ann. each.

Serjeant

Serjeant of the Vestry.

Mr. Jonathan Smith, 73 l. per Ann.

And for washing of Surplices, for Strewings, &c. and all other Necessaries for the Chapels of St. James's and Whitehall, 109 l. 2 s. per Ann.

Yeoman of the Vestry.

Mr. Thomas Langborn, 54 l. 15 s. per Ann.

Groom of the Vestry.

Mr. William Duncombe, 51 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.

Mr. John Shore, Lutenist, 40 l. 10 s. per Ann.

Mr. Francis Goodfense, Violist, 40 l. per Ann.

Rev. Mr. Sam. Bentham, 36 l. 10 s. per Ann. Extraor.

Mr. Jonathan Ray, Organ Blower, 20 l. per Ann.

Mr. Thomas Brooks, Bell Ringer, 15 l. per Ann.

To the Closet-Keeper for providing Table Linen for the Chaplains, 18 l. 5 s. per Ann.

To him for washing the same, 13 l. per Ann.

The Chaplains at Whitehall are 24 in Number, being Fellows of Colleges in the two Universities, appointed by his late Majesty, and are allowed 30 l. per Ann. each, for preaching one Month in the Year.

The following concludes all the Officers, Servants, and Trades People in the Gift of his Majesty, and the Lord Chamberlain, and whose Duty is above Stairs, viz.

Physicians in Ordinary to His Majesty.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Sir Hans Sloane, Bart. | Dr. Thomas Goodman |
| Dr. Richard Mead | Dr. John Hollings. |
| | Surgeons. |

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Surgeons.

Ambrose Dickins, Esq; Serjeant Surgeon,
396 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann.

Claudius Amyand, Esq; King's Surgeon, 200 l. per Ann.
John Ranby, Esq; Surgeon to the Household, 200 l.

Apothecaries to the Person.

Mr. *Daniel Grabam*, 275 l. per Ann.

Mr. *Thomas Grabam*, 320 l. per Ann.

Apothecaries to the Household.

Mr. *John Allen*, Mr. *Marmaduke Lilly*,
159 l. 19 s. 10 d. per Ann. each.

Poet Laureat, *Colley Cibber*, Esq; 60 l. per Ann.

Historiographer, *Rob. Stephens*, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

History Painter, Sir *Ja. Thornhill*, Kt. 200 l. per Ann.

Principal Painter, *Cha. Jervase*, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Painter in Enamel, or Cabinet Painter.

Mr. *Bernard Lens*, 200 l. per Ann.

Surveyor and Keeper of Pictures.

Peter Walton, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Serjeant Painter of all his Majesty's Works, Royal
Palaces and Houses, and to the Wardrobe.

John Thornhill, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Master Bricklayer of all his Majesty's Works and
Buildings in England.

Thomas Churchhill, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Knight Harbinger.

Wm. Cowper, Esq; 20 Marks per Ann. and 10 s. per
Diem when he travels to attend the Court.

House-

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House-Keeper at *Windsor-Castle*, Mrs. *Anne Marriot*.

At *Kensington*, Mrs. *Jane Kien*.

Under-House-Keeper at *St. James's*, *Lamb. Du Grave*.

At *Whitehall*, *Piercy Kirk*, Esq;

At *Westminster Palace*, *Nathaniel Blackerby*, Esq;

At *Somerset-House*, Mrs. *Mary Campbell*.

At *Newmarket*, *Andrew Charlton*.

At *Hampton-Court*, *Somerset Ingliss*, Esq;

House-Keeper at *Greenwich*, and Keeper of the
Park there.

Sir *John Jennings*.

Chief Ranger and Keeper of *Hyde Park*, and
St. James's Park.

William Earl of Essex.

Keeper of *Windsor Forest*, and the Parks and
Warrens there.

Duke of *St. Alban's*.

Keeper of *Windsor Great and Little Park*.

Sarah Dutcheffs of Marlborough.

Keeper of *Waltham Forest*.

Peregrine Duke of Ancaster.

Keeper of *Hampton-Court Park*.

William Young, Esq;

Keeper of *Audley-Inn Park*.

Mr. *David Robinson*.

Keeper of the Royal United, call'd the *Cotton-Library*.

Dr. Richard Bentley, Salary 300 l. per Ann.

Printer,

- Printer, Mr. *J. Baskett*, Assignee of *H. Hills*, deceas'd.
- Hydrographer, *Edmund Halley*.
- Bookseller, Bookbinder, & Stationer, Mr. *W. Churchill*.
- Druggist, Mr. *Richard Knollys*.
- Cabinet-Maker, Mr. *Wm. Turing*.
- Joyner of the Privy-Chamber, Mr. *John Howard*.
- Joyner of the Wardrobe, Mr. *Richard Roberts*.
- Serjeant-Skinner, Mr. *Nathan Witham*.
- Coffer-Maker, Mr. *Thomas Maplesdon*.
- Linen-Draper, Mrs. *Sarah London*.
- Harpichord-Maker, Mr. *Benjamin Sheds*.
- Chocolate-Maker, Mr. *Alphonse*.
- Leather-Gilder, Mr. *Joseph Fletcher*.
- Shipwright and Barge-BUILDER, Mr. *John Coffey*.
- Master of the Barges, Mr. *Robert Mason*.
- Locksmith, Mr. *Francis Bedwell*.
- Embroiderer, Mr. *Thomas Haywood*.
- Card-Maker, Mr. *Thomas Cope*.
- Gunsmith, Mr. *Wm. Hutchinson*.
- Operator for the Teeth, Mr. *Peter Hemet*.
- Cutler, Mr. *John Justice*.
- Glover, Mr. *Philip Nichols*.
- Car-Maker, Mr. *Edward Salloway*.
- Hatter, Mr. *Welch Wagner*.
- Rat-Killer, Mrs. *Elizabeth Stubbs*.
- Engraver, Mr. *John Rollos*.
- Secretary to the Lord Chamberlain, Col. *Pelham*.
- Clerk, Mr. *John Evans*.
- Chamber-Keeper, *—*

*A LIST of the Officers and Servants of His
MAJESTY'S Stables, under the Master of
the Horse.*

THE Master of the Horse is esteem'd the third Great Officer at Court, giving Precedency only to the Lord Steward, and Lord Chamberlain. To him is committed the Charge of ordering and disposing all Matters relating to the King's Stables, Races, Breed of Horses, &c. as he antiently had of all Posts in *England*. He hath the Power of commanding the Equerries, and all the other Officers and Tradesmen employ'd in the King's Stables; to all which he gives by his Warrant to the Avenir, the Oath of Allegiance, &c. for the true and faithful Discharge of their Duty. He has the Charge of the Revenues appointed for the Service and Maintenance of the King's Horses; for the Expence of the Stables, for Coaches, Litters, Sumpter-Horses, &c. He hath also the Privilege, which no other Servant of the Crown hath, of making use of any Horses, Pages or Footmen belonging to the King's Stables; so that his Coaches, Horses, and Attendants are the King's, and have the King's Arms and Liveries. At any solemn Cavalcade, he has the Honour to ride next behind the King, and leads a Horse of State. Tho' this great Officer had no Rank assigned him by the Act of Precedency in the Time of *Henry* the Eighth, yet by Virtue of his Office, he precedes other great Officers at Court.

*Master of the Horse, 1276 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann.
Richard Earl of Scarborough.*

Gentleman

Gentleman of the Horse.

The Gentleman of the Horse is always the first Equerry, as the Groom of the Stole is always first Gentleman of the Bed-Chamber; and is the next immediate Officer under the Master of the Horse, in whose Absence he presides in all Affairs relating to the King's Stables.

The Hon. *Henry Berkley*, Esq; 256 l. per Ann.

Avenier and Clerk-Martial.

Avenier and Clerk-Martial, by Order of Warrant from the Master of the Horse, (or Commissioner for executing that Office) swears in all the Officers belonging to the Stables. He also makes up Accounts of the whole Stables, and issues Debentures for paying the Officers and Servants, which are directed to the Cofferer of the Household for Payment, being first pass'd and allow'd by the Board of *Green-Cloth*.

Avenier, &c. vacant, 260 l. per Ann.

Equerries, 300 l. per Ann. each.

The Equerries, when his Majesty goes abroad, ride in the leading Coach: They are in Waiting one at a time monthly, and have a Table with the Gentlemen-Ushers. When the King travell'd, they used to ride on Horseback by the Coach-side; but that being more expensive to them than necessary to the Sovereign, it has been discontinued.

Edmond-Charles Blomberg Hon. *John Lumley*
Thomas Panton Hon. *Henry Berkeley*
Coulthorp Clayton *Henry Pulteney*, Esqrs;

The

The Equerries of the Crown Stable have that distinct Appellation, in that they are employ'd in Mounting, Managing, and Breaking the Saddle-Horses, and preparing them for the King's riding. One of them is, or should always be, in close waiting at Court, and when his Majesty rides, holds the Stirrup, whilst the Master of the Horse, or one of the Equerries in his Absence, assists in mounting him; or when his Majesty rides, they usually attend him.

Major *Henry Foubert*, *Peter Vayer Richaussee*, Esq;
256 l. per Ann. each.

Pages of Honour, 260 l. per Ann. each.

Henry Panton, Esq; Hon. *John Fitzwilliams*, Esq;
Archibald Carmichael, Esq;

The Surveyor of the Highways, when his Majesty travels, goes before, and takes care that the Roads are in good Order for his Majesty's passing. He hath also the Government and Inspection of the Roads call'd the King's; and it is by Permission of him that any Body has free Passage through the same.

Surveyor of the Highways.

Richard Arundel, Esq; 82 l. per Ann.

The Riding Surveyor goes before, and provides convenient Lodgings, &c. for the Court and Household.

Riding Surveyor.

John Bowen, Gentleman, 30 l. per Ann.

Serjeant of the Carriages.

Robert Manning, Esq; 86 l. per Ann.

Surveyor of the Stables, vacant.

H

Yeomen

Yeomen Riders, 130 l. per Ann. each.
Michael Burton, John Seymour, Gentlemen.

Clerk of the Avery.

John Adams, Gent. 125 l. per Ann.

Clerk of the Stables.

Robert Maybank, Gent. 224 l. per Ann.

Store - Keeper.

Nathaniel Bridgwater, Gent. 93 l. per Ann.

Esquire Saddler.

Henry Godde, Esq; 58 l. per Ann.

Yeoman Saddler.

Mr. Thomas Hollyday, 36 l. per Ann.

Serjeant Farrier.

Mr. Robert Barnes, 98 l. per Ann.

Marshal Farrier.

Mr. Thomas Darlow, 50 l. per Ann.

Yeoman Farrier.

Mr. Nathaniel Preston, 36 l. 10 s. per Ann.

Coach - Maker.

Mr. Timothy Budworth, 18 l. per Ann.

Purveyor of his Majesty's Stables at London, Kensington, Richmond, Hampton-Court, and Windsor.

Thomas Salt, Esq; 188 l. per Ann.

Riding Purveyor.

John Hutchinson, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Meuse-

Meuse - Keeper.

——— *Tarley, 36 l. per Ann.*

Stable-Keeper at St. James's.

Samuel Thornley, 36 l. per Ann.

Stable-Keeper at Somerset-House.

John Bowen, Gent. 36 l. per Ann.

Stable-Keeper at Kensington.

John Hobbs, 36 l. 5 s. per Ann.

Stable-Keeper at Hampton-Court.

Francis Sturgis, 36 l. per Ann.

Stable-Keeper at Windsor.

——— 36 l. per Ann.

Stable-Keeper at Newmarket.

Richard Hayes, 36 l. per Ann.

Yeoman of the Carriages.

John Grosvenor, 36 l. per Ann.

Fifteen Footmen, 53 l. per Ann. each.

John Thompson

Peter Smith

Alexander Rose

Robert Fabian

Henry Flower

Wm. Darlington

Richard Smith

John Hatt

David Cox

Joseph Crow

Wm. Cole

James Fotheringal.

But twelve Footmen ; and three the Master of the Horse is allow'd.

Chief Coachman, ———, 138 l. per Ann.
Other Coachmen, Francis Gerton, Edw. Holloway,
Nicholas Harrison, 65 l. per Ann. each.

Postillions, 30 l. per Ann. each.

John Freeland John Buckingham
Wm. King John Wood.

Helpers, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Francis Butler Owen Byrom
Robert Price Stephen Briggs.
George Owen

Chairmen, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Joseph Holloway. Nicholas Smith. Philip Godson.

Grooms,

Francis Thompson, Lambert Stolton, 120 l. per Ann. each.

Robert Franklyn Wm. Hows
Adam Milburne Wm. Peters
Benjamin Goddin Matthew Webb
George Coates John Moody
Robert Anderson John Cousins
Michael Adamson James Till,
George Haile 60 l. per Ann. each.

Bottle - Groom.

John Peach, for himself and Horses, 82 l. per Ann.

Gentleman-Armourer.

Lewis Barber, 31 l. per Ann.

Page of the Back Stairs.

Peregrine Forest, 31 l. per Ann.

Porter of the Meuse, ———, 18 l. per Ann.

Messenger

Messenger of the Avery.

Nathaniel Bridgewater, 15 l. per Ann.

Thomas Panton, Esq; for keeping Six Race
Horses at Newmarket, with all Necessaries,
500 l. per Ann.

Officers and Servants attending His Royal High-
ness the Prince of WALES.

Chancellor.

MR. Justice Denton, Salary 400 l. per Ann.

Master of the Horse.

George Lord Viscount Malpas.

Treasurer, John Hedges, Esq;

Principal Secretary.

James Pelham, Esq; 706 l. 6 s. 8 d. per Ann.

Auditor-General, ——— ———

Attorney-General.

William Fortescue, Esq; 100 l. per Ann.

Sollicitor-General.

Francis Fane, Esq; 70 l. per Ann.

Officers and Servants of the Bed-Chamber.

Three Gentlemen of the Bed-Chamber, 500 l. each.

Henry Marquis of Caernarvon. Lord Guilford.
Lord Tankerville.

Master

Master of the Robes, *John Schutz*, Esq;
Three Grooms of the Bed-Chamber, 400 l. each.
Hon. *William Townsbend*, Hon. *John Lumley*,
John Schutz, Esqrs;

Gentlemen-Ushers, 150 l. per Ann. each
James Grimstone, *Edmund Bramstone*, Esqrs;

Gentlemen-Waiters, 100 l. per Ann. each.
Wm. Hawley, Esq; *Wm. Boroughs*, Esq;
Wm. Wentworth, Esq; *John Smith*, Esq;

Valet de Chambre, *Mr. Hultzman*.
Page of the Prefence, *Mr. Sam. Nash*, 40 l. per Ann.
Master of the Barges, *John Hill*, 30 l. per Ann.
Eighteen Watermen, 3 l. 3 s. per Ann. each.
Porter, *George Louis Salliar*.

Officers and Servants in the Stables, under the Di-
rection of the Master of the Horse.

George Lord Viscount Malpas, Patent Fee, 44 l.
8 s. 10 d. Salary 1000 l. per Ann.

Equerries, 150 l. per Ann. each.
Sir *Wm. Irby*, Bart. Hon. *Charles Cornwallis*, Esq;
Capt. *Bloodworth*.

Pages of Honour, 150 l. per Ann. each.
— *Scott*, *William Legrand*, Esqrs;

Clerk of the Stables.
William Hodskin, Esq; 130 l. per Ann.

Purveyor of the Stables.
Mr. George Downes, 120 l. per Ann.

Three

Three Coachmen, at 45 l. per Ann. each.
A Chaiseman, 55 l. 10 s. per Ann.
Three Postillions, and three Helpers, 20 l. 10 s.
per Ann. each.
Six Footmen, 41 l. 10 s. per Ann. each.
Chairmen, 39 l. 17 s. 6 d. per Ann. each.
Farrier, *Nathaniel Preston*, for a Nagg's Livery,
20 l. per Ann.
Coach-maker, *Mr. Barnett*.

The Establishment of Her Majesty's Household.

Lord Chamberlain of her Majesty's Household.
HENRY Earl of *Grantbam*. Salary 1200 l. per
Ann.

Vice-Chamberlain.

Lord William Hamilton, 500 l. per Ann.

Secretary, *John Eckersfall*, Esq; 300 l. per Ann.
Gentlemen-Ushers of the Privy-Chamber, 200 l. each.
Charles Fielding, *John Savage*, *Robert Sutton*, Esqrs;

Cup-bearers, 33 l. 6 s. 8 d. per Ann. each.
Byffe Molefworth, *George Sawyer*, Esqrs;

Carvers, 60 l. per Ann. each.
William Wyndham, *Charles Shelly*, Esqrs;

Sewers, 60 l. per Ann. each.
Basil Cockram, *Francis Hutchenfon*, Esqrs;

Gentlemen-

Gentlemen-Ushers Daily Waiters, 150 l. each.
Richard Cornwallis, Esq; Philip Meadows, Esq;
Mark Anthony Saurin, Esq;

Gentlemen-Ushers Quarterly Waiters, 100 l. each.
Mr. Campbell Henry de Sanniers
Thomas Hill Ant. la Melloniere, Esqs;

Grooms of the Privy-Chamber, 60 l. each.
Mr. Hen. Wm. Lachman Mr. John Hill
Mr. Herman Hobourg Mr. Morgan Evans.

Pages of the Prefence-Chamber, 40 l. each.
Mr. Lewis Dizran, Mr. Francis Vallaton.

Page of the Robes, *Mr. John Christian Krabe.*

Pages of the Back-Stairs, 80 l. per Ann. each.
Mr. Jo. Christian Krabe John Shaw
Henry Wm. Lachman John Nicolls Morell
Herman Hobourg Thomas Pitts

Porter of the Back-Stairs to her Majesty.
John Hayes, 30 l. per Ann.

Grooms or Messengers of the Great Chamber,
Mr. Feremiab Pratt Mr. Richard Burland
Mr. Richard Wm. Sasse Mr. Theophilus Proffer
Mr. Richard Alderwick 40 l. per Ann. each.

Physicians, 150 l. per Ann. each.
Dr. Alexander Stuart, Dr. William Douglass.
Surgeon, *Mr. Wm. Cheselden, 100 l. per Ann.*
Apothecary, *Mr. Ernest August Jager, 200 l.*
Mistress of the Robes, *Dutchess of Dorset, 400 l.*

Ladies

Ladies of the Bed-Chamber, 500 l. per Ann. each.

Elizabeth Dutchess of Dorset.
Elizabeth Countess of Bristol.
Frances Countess of Hertford.
Sarah Dutchess of Richmond.
Henrietta Countess of Pomfret.
Anne Countess of Albermarle.
Mary Countess of Pembroke.
Dorothy Countess of Burlington.

Maids of Honour, 300 l. per Ann. each.

Mrs. Mary Meadows Mrs. Mary Fitzwilliams
Mrs. Bridget Carteret Mrs. Lovelace
Mrs. Penelope Dive

Women of the Bed-Chamber, 300 l. per Ann. each.

Mrs. Brudnell Mrs. Ch. Em. Tichbourne
Mrs. Mary Selwyn Mrs. Frances Neale
Mrs. Charlotte Clayton Mrs. Mary Herbert.

Sempstres, *Mrs. Margaret Purcell, 150 l. per Ann.*

Laundress, *Mrs. Barbara Crow, 200 l. per Ann.*

Necessary Woman of the private Lodgings.

Susanna Ireland, 56 l. per Ann.

Necessary Woman, *Mary Hayns, 35 l. per Ann.*

Master of the Barges, *Mr. Rich. Scott, 30 l. per Ann.*

Under him 24 Watermen, at 3 l. 3 s. per Ann. each.

Master of the Horse.

Thomas Earl of Pomfret, 800 l. per Ann.

Equerries, 220 l. per Ann. each.

Hon. Peter Wentworth, Hon. Thomas Harvey,
Charles Selwyn, Esq;

Page of Honour, *Littleton Bradshaw*, Esq; 150 l.
Clerk of the Stables, Store-Keeper, and Keeper of
the Carriages.

Mr. *Backavons*, 50 l. per Ann.

Coach-maker, Mr. *Oberry*.

Saddler, Mr. *Tickner*.

Seven Coachmen at 45 l. each per Ann.
Seven Postillions at 20 l. 10 s. each per Ann.
Seven Helpers at 20 l. 10 s. each per Ann.
Three Grooms at 55 l. 10 s. each per Ann.
Nineteen Footmen at 41 l. 1 s. each per Ann.
Four Chairmen at 39 l. 17 s. 6 d. each p. A.

Bottle-Man, —, 55 l. 10 s. per Ann.

FARRIER, *Thomas Darlow*, 20 l. per Ann.

Treasurer and Receiver-General, Col. *Selwyn*, 100 l.

His Clerk, Mr. *Henry Popple*, 140 l. per Ann.

Two Messengers to attend the Treasurer, 71 l.
18 s. 4 d. each per Ann.

*The Establishment of the Household of their Royal
Highnesses the Princess Royal, the Princess
Emelia, and the Princess Caroline, &c.*

Ladies of the Bed-Chamber.

LADY *Anne Lumley*, 400 l. per Ann.
Lady *Bell Finch*, Lady *Susannab Hamilton*,
300 l. each per Ann.

Gentlemen-Ushers, 100 l. per Ann. each.

Robert Dingley, *Anthony Ramboillet*,
Henry Villiers, *James Herauld*, Esqrs;
Pages

Pages of Honour, 100 l. per Ann. each.
— *Derby*, *Wm. Lee*, *C. Killigrew*, Esqrs;

Laundress, —, 140 l. per Ann.

Chamber-Maids, 20 l. per Ann. each.

Sarah Burroughs, and *Anne Waite*.

Necessary Woman, *Sarah Gibbons*, 38 l. per Ann.

Besides 5 Dressers, 2 at 70 l. and 3 at 50 l. per Ann.

Pages of the Back-Stairs, Mr. *Ja. Kremberg*, 80 l.

Mr. *Ernest Hetbing*, Mr. *Wm. Brink*, Mr. *J. Hutchins*,
60 l. per Ann. each.

Dancing-Master, Mr. *Ant. L'abbe*, 240 l. per Ann.

Musick-Master, Mr. *Geo. Fred. Handell*, 200 l.

Governess to the Princesses *Mary* and *Louisa*.

Lady *Deloraine*, 1000 l. per Ann.

Gentleman-Usher to her Royal Highness the Princess
Mary, *Thomas Fazakerly*, Esq;

Gentleman-Usher to her Royal Highness the Princess
Louisa, — *Granger*, Esq; 100 l. per Ann. each.

Pages of the Back-Stairs to the Princesses *Mary*
and *Louisa*.

Tho. Turner, *Hen. Clark*, Esqrs; 80 l. per Ann. each.

His Royal Highness the D. of Cumberland's Family.

Governor to the Duke, *Steph. Poyntz*, Esq; 1000 l.

Dep. Gov. — *Wyndham*, Esq; 500 l. per An.
1 2 Pages

Pages of the Back-Stairs.

Wm. Street, Peter Lanquester, Esqrs; 80 l. each.

Pages of the Presence.

Mr. Cooper, Mr. Hamkin, 50 l. per Ann. each.

A Clerk of the Stables. One Coachman at 65 l. per Ann. One Postilion at 30 l. per Ann. Three Grooms at 60 l. per Ann. Four Footmen at 53 l. per Ann. Two Helpers at 30 l. per Ann. Besides other Tradesmen.

Queen's Privy Kitchen.

Master-Cook, Wm. Daniel, Esq; 120 l. per Ann.

Yeomen, 60 l. per Ann. each.

Thomas Wells. Emanuel Hicks.

Grooms, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Richard Dissel. Anthony Froling.

Children, 40 l. per Ann. each.

Edw. Moon. Jos. Goddin. Cha. Weston. Cha. Jorden.

Scowrers, 30 l. per Ann. each.

John How. Henry Bradnock.

Yeoman of the Mouth, John Humston, 60 l. per An.

Turn-Broaches, 30 l. per Ann. each.

Jo. Wheeler. Rob. Mosely. Jo. Fosbrook. Jo. Pierce.

Door-Keeper, George Weaver, 30 l. per Ann.

Soil-Carrier, Randolph Maulkin, 20 l. per Ann.

The

The Officers of the TREASURY.

THE Lord High Treasurer is generally said to be the King's Prime Minister Judicatory between the Sovereign and his People; having the Title of his Office from the Word *Treasury*. The Place for securing the publick Money is call'd the *Exchequer*, which consists of two Parts, the *Upper* and the *Lower*: The first is that where the Barons hold their Court, and the latter under the Lord Treasurer's Care, and frequently call'd the *Treasury*.

This Office was formerly enjoy'd by the chief Ecclesiasticks, who had only the Titles of Treasurers of the *Exchequer* till the Time of *Edward IV.* since which no Bishop, Dean, &c. hath been Treasurer, except *Bishop Laud* in the Time of *King Charles I.* The last Lord High Treasurer was *Robert Earl of Oxford* and *Earl Mortimer*, since whose Time this high Office hath been continued in Commission. The Commissioners have the Choice of all the Officers any way employ'd in collecting the Revenues of the Crown, and have in their Gift all the Customers, Searchers, and all other Officers in the Customs, except those for collecting the Duties on Coals. In all the Ports of *England* they have the like Nomination of all the Echeators in every County; and likewise the Power of Leasing out Crown Lands, &c.

Commissioners for executing the Office of Lord High Treasurer, or Treasurer of the *Exchequer*.

Right Hon. Sir Robert Walpole, Knight of the Garter.
Sir George Oxenden, Bt.
Wm. Clayton, Esq;
Sir Wm. Tonge.
George Doddington, Esq; 1600 l. per Ann. each.

Secretaries

Secretaries of the Treasury. No Salaries.
John Scrope, Esq; Horatio Walpole, Esq;

The Four Chief Clerks. No Salaries.
Christopher Tilson Henry Kelsall
Wm. Lowndes Mark Freker, Esqrs;

Under them Twelve Clerks, who have 100 l. per
Ann. each, viz.

<i>Wm. Fox</i>	<i>Charles Lowndes</i>
<i>Edward Webster</i>	<i>Edward Burnaby</i>
<i>Thomas Bowen</i>	<i>Thomas Pratt</i>
<i>Robert Bunbury</i>	<i>Henry Fane</i>
<i>Peter Lebeup</i>	<i>Wm. Wyndham</i>
<i>Christopher Lowe</i>	<i>Thomas Gibson.</i>

Sollicitor, *Nicholas Paxton, Esq;*

Clerk for making up the Revenue Accompts.
John Beresford.

Chamber-Keeper.

Mr. *Thomas Mann, 300 l. per Ann. out of which he*
is to find Coals and Candles for the Office.

Door-Keeper, *John Jones.*

Messengers of the Chamber.

The Messenger of the Chamber attends for carrying
Dispatches to the Custom-House, Excise-Office,
&c. The four Under-Messengers are employ'd by
the Exchequer on several Occasions concerning the
Office, for carrying Letters, Receipts, &c. to all
Customers, Comptrollers, &c. and have the Liberty
to act by Deputies.

Thomas Thurbottle, 6 s. 8 d. per Diem.

Four

Four Messengers attending the Receipt of the
Exchequer,

<i>Edmund Granham</i>	<i>James Wright</i>
<i>Thomas Lowther</i>	<i>Samuel Clarke</i>

Officers of the Receipt of his Majesty's Exchequer.

The Chancellor and Under-Treasurer of the Ex-
chequer, is an Officer of very great Power and Au-
thority, not only in the Exchequer Court, but in the
Management and Disposal of the Royal Revenue.
Upon special Occasions, he sits above all the Barons
of the Exchequer, and has the Superintendency
and Comptrol over the Treasurer's Rolls, and the
Custody of the Exchequer Seal. He is always of
the Privy-Council. The Office of the Comptroller
of the Pipe, Clerk of the Pells, Clerk of the Nichils,
and the Seal of the Court, are in his Gift.

Chancellor and Under-Treasurer of the Exchequer.

Rt. Hon. Sir *Robert Walpole, Knt. of the Garter.*

Auditor of the Receipt of the Exchequer.

The Auditor of the Exchequer is the next Officer
to the Chancellor of the Exchequer, and this Office
is of great Value. Here are filed all the Tellers
Bills, whereby they charge themselves with all Mo-
nies received, and all Orders drawn to be signed by
the Treasury (having first a Warrant from the Com-
missioners for that End) for issuing Money by virtue
of Privy-Seal, which are register'd by the Clerk of
the Pells, and entred in the Auditor's Office, and
there lodg'd by Warrant from the Treasury; he
also makes Debentures to the several Persons who
have Fees, Annuities, or Pensions, by Letters Patent,
or

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or Warrants from the Crown, out of the Exchequer; and directs them for Payment to the Tellers. He receives every Day the State of the Accompt of each Teller, and certifies Weekly the Whole to the Treasury, and they present the Estimate or Balance to the King. He makes half yearly, at *Michaelmas*, and *Lady-Day*, a Book call'd a *Declaration*, which contains methodical Abstracts of all Accompts and Payments in the preceding half Year; one Copy whereof he delivers to the Board of Treasury, and another to the Chancellor and Under-Treasurer of the Exchequer. He keeps likewise several Registers appointed for paying all Persons in course upon distinct Branches of the Revenue. He is *Scriptor Talliorum*, and has several Officers under him to manage the whole Produce of Monies receiv'd, disburs'd, and remaining. He also keeps the Key of the Treasury, where the antient Leagues of the Realm, and many Records of the *King's-Bench*, and *Common-Pleas* do lie; and no Search can be made without the said Key comes, with the two Keys of both the Chamberlains of the Exchequer.

Right Honourable *George Earl of Halifax*.

Chief Clerk, *Wm. Ireland*, Esq;

His Clerk, *Henry Bury*.

Clerk of the Debentures, *Alexander Chocke*, Esq;

Register, *Mr. Nathaniel Cowdrey*.

Messenger to the Auditor's Office, *Cha. Betteridge*.

The Four Tellers of the Receipt of his Majesty's Exchequer.

Their Office is to receive all Monies due to the Crown, and thereupon to throw down a Bill thro'
a

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a Pipe into the Tally Court, where it is receiv'd by the Auditor's Clerks, who attend there to write the Words of the said Bill upon a Tally, and then deliver it to be enter'd by the Clerk of the Pells, or his Clerk; which Tally is then split or cloven by the two Deputy Chamberlains, who have their Seals, and whilst the senior Deputy reads the one Part, the junior examines the other Part, with the other two Clerks. Their Places are in the King's Gift.

First Teller,

Earl of Macclesfield.

His Deputy, *Robert Stiles*, Esq;

Clerks,

Edw. Wharton. Robert Hindley. John Parker.

Second Teller,

The Honourable *Thomas Townshend*.

His Deputy, *John Dives*, Esq;

Clerks,

John Stockwell. John Walworth. Cha. Davenant.

Third Teller,

Lord Onslow.

His Deputy, *Samuel Edwards*, Esq;

Clerks,

Robert Pennant. Barwell Smith. John Spicer.

Fourth Teller,

Sir Charles Turner.

His Deputy, *John Grainger*, Esq;

Clerks,

Henry Walter. Wm. Wright. Richard Groves.

K

Clerks

Clerks for Managing Exchequer Bills,
Edmund Ball, Esq; Tho. Fletcher. Abraham Ball.

Inspectors of the Treasure, Tellers, Vouchers,
Thomas Gaugain, Thomas Cremer, Esqrs;
Their Clerk, *Robert White.*

Pay-Masters of the Interest due on Exchequer Bills,
Edm. Britiffe, Edm. Anguiss, Edm. Ball, Esqrs;
Their Clerk, *Richard Graves.*
Comptroller, *Peter Lebeup, Esq;*

Clerk of the Pells.

The Business and Office of the Clerk of the Pells, is to enter all the Tellers Bills into a Parchment Skin, (in Latin, *Pellis*, whence this Office takes its Name) and all Receipts and Payments for the King, in what Kind soever; so that it is in the Nature of a Comptroller. He hath Four Clerks under him for the *Introitus*, the *Exitus*, the Clerk of the Declarations, and Clerk of the Patents, with Three Recording and Engrossing Clerks.

Right Honourable *Robert Lord Walpole.*

His Deputy, *Thomas Sadler, Esq;*

First Clerk, *Richard Hammond, Esq;*

Clerk of the *Introitus*, *John Aubrey, Gent.*

Clerk of the *Exitus*, *George Spooner, Gent.*

Clerk of the Declarations, *George Bryers, Gent.*

Clerk of the Patents, &c. *James Smith, Gent.*

Recording Clerk, *Jonathan Smith, Gent.*

Engrossing Clerk, *Jonathan Smith, Gent.*

Tally-

Tally-Cutter.

The Tally-Cutter takes care to provide proper Tallies in fit Lengths, which he throws into Court. He hath dividend Fees with the Clerks of the Pells.

John Taylor, Esq;

Tally-Writer, *Hopton Haynes, Esq;*

Usher of the Receipt.

The Usher's Duty is to secure the Exchequer by Day and Night, and to furnish all Necessaries, as Books, Papers, &c. He has a Key also of the Treasury.

The Honourable *Wm. Townshend, Esq;*

Chief Clerk, *Wm. Swinkourne, Gent.*

Under Clerk, *John Greting.*

Chamberlains of the Exchequer.

The Chamberlains Places are acted by two Deputies, to whom Tallies, when written upon, are delivered, and when split, are examined with the Clerk's of the Pells, and his Comptrollers, and then delivered to the Party, and the Foil cast into the Chamberlain's Chest, where they are preserv'd, and so exactly rank'd and distinguish'd by Months and Years, that they may immediately be found out, to be join'd with their respective Stock or Tally; which done, it is deliver'd, attested, as a proper Tally, to the Clerk of the Pipe, to be allow'd in the great Roll. They have in their Custody likewise many antient Records, Leagues, and Treaties made with Foreign Princes; the Standards of Money, Weights, and Measures, and of that famous Book call'd *Dooms-day-Book*, which is kept under three Locks, not to be

be look'd into under 6 s. 8 d. and for every Line transcrib'd 4 d. They make all Searches in the Treasury for any Records, at the Suit of the Parties, and give Copies and Exemplifications of the same; and the Fees are divided between them and the Keepers of the Lord Treasurer's Key.

Sir *Simeon Stewart*, Bart.
Sir *William Ashburnham*, Bart.

Their Deputies,
Henry Ballowe, *John Lawton*, Gentlemen.

In the Annuity Offices. Chief Clerks,
John Dive, *Wm. Bevor*, Esqrs;

Under Clerks,
Wm. Wright, sen. *John Frampton*
Conley Windham *Altham Parkhurst*
Robert Fenning *Edward Cowper*
Wm. Wright, jun. *Rich. Vaux*, Gentlemen.
John Dawson

Messengers, *Wm. Betts*, *John Ramsfey*.

In the Annuity Pell Offices. Chief Clerks,
Daniel Sadler. *Zachariah Chambers*.

Under Clerks,
Richard Glyd *John Smith*
Edward Newton *Peter Daude*
John Fearn *John Sherman*, Gents.

Porters,
John Robinson. *Tho. Hawthorne*. — *Sculthorpe*.

Lords

Lords Commissioners for Executing the Office of Lord High Admiral of GREAT BRITAIN and IRELAND.

TO the Lord High Admiral (or those in Commission) is committed the Government of the British Navy, with Power to decide all Controversies and Causes Maritime, as well civil as criminal, for which there is a particular Court for such as happen either on our own Coast, or beyond Sea among his Majesty's Subjects: And of such Wrecks and Prizes as are call'd by the Lawyers *Logon*, *Fetson*, and *Flotson*, that is, Goods lying in the Sea, floating, or cast on Shore; excepting in such Royalties as are granted to the Lords of the Manor, &c. All great Fishes called Royal Fish, except Whales and Sturgeon: A Share of Prizes in Time of War, and the Goods of Pyrates and Felons condemn'd by a Court of Admiralty.

The Lord High Admiral, or Lords of the Admiralty, have likewise the sole Direction of equipping and fitting out the Navy, being advertis'd thereof by the Surveyors of the Navy what Ships are most fit for present Service. They appoint the Captains, and other Officers, and grant Warrants for Impresing Seamen, &c.

Besides the Secretary and Under Secretary, and Chief Clerk, there are several other Clerks employ'd in the Dispatch of Business, and are in Number as the Board shall think proper.

Sir Charles Wager, Knt. *Sir Thomas Frankland*
First Commissioner. *Thomas Winnington*, Esq;
Sir Tho. Littleton, Kt. *Thomas Clutterbuck*, Esq;
Lord Archibald Hamilton 1000 l. per Ann. each.
Secretary, *Josiah Burchett*, Esq; 800 l. per Ann.
Chief Clerk, *Thomas Corbet*, Esq; 400 l. per Ann.
Other

Other Clerks,

- Mr. Thomas Hawes, 200 l. per Ann.
- Mr. Robert Osburne, 120 l. per Ann.
- Mr. Andrew Ram, 100 l. per Ann.
- Mr. Wm. Mills, 90 l. per Ann.
- Mr. Jasper Arris Borrodale, 80 l. per Ann.
- Mr. George-Anne Burchett, 70 l. per Ann.
- Mr. ——— Troughton, 60 l. per Ann.

Besides two Supernumerary Clerks.

Council at Law for the Affairs of the Board,

- Mr. Serjeant Baynes. Sollicitor, Mr. Hickman.
- Advocate, Dr. Fuller. Marshal, John Cheeke.
- Proctor, Dr. Ibbam.

Messengers, Luke Bennet. John Rogers. John Wolley.
Porter, Henry Meires.

Mr. Bennet has 50 l. per Ann. Mr. Rogers 40 l. Mr. Wolley 30 l. and the Porter 30 l. Besides three Watchmen at 20 l. each. Mr. Bennet has likewise 300 l. per Ann. to find the Office in Coals, Candles, and all other Necessaries.

House-Keeper, Mrs. Holland, 40 l. per Ann.
Gardener, Mr. Cook, 20 l. per Ann.

Commissioners and Officers of the Navy.

THE Treasurer of the Navy is the principal Officer, whose Business it is to receive out of the Exchequer, by Warrant from the Treasury, all Monies for paying the Charges of the Navy, by Warrant from the principal Officers thereof. He had formerly 220 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann. besides 3 d. per Pound out

out of all Money paid by him; but hath now certain from the King 2000 l. per Ann. and 800 l. per Ann. more for his Instruments.

Treasurer, 2000 l. per Ann.

The Rt. Hon. Pattee, Lord Viscount Torrington.

Comptroller.

The Comptroller of the Navy comptrolls all Payment of Wages, takes Cognizance of the Market-Rates of all Stores belonging to Shipping; and examines and audits all Treasurers, Victuallers, and Store-keepers Accompts.

James Mighels, Esq; Salary 500 l. per Ann.

Surveyor.

The Office of Surveyor is generally to know the State of his Majesty's Stores, and to see them supplied; to survey the Ships, Masts and Yards, and make an Estimate of the Value of Repairs: To charge all Boatswains, and Carpenters of his Majesty's Navy, with what Stores they receive; and at the End of the Voyage to audit their Accompts.

Sir Jacob Ackworth, Knt. 500 l. per Ann.

Clerk of the Acts.

The Clerk of the Acts records all Orders, Contracts, Bills, Warrants, and other Matters transacted by the principal Officers of the Navy.

Thomas Pearse, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

His Assistant, Mr. Samuel Percival, 300 l. per Ann.

Those which follow are usually stild Commissioners; one comptrolls the Treasurer's Accompts, another the Store-keeper's Accompts, and the third the Victual-
ling

ling Accompts. There are three of them resident at *Plymouth, Portsmouth, and Chatham*, and have the Care and Management of the Navy at those Parts. And the others, who are called Commissioners Extraordinary, and principally employ'd in managing the Navy. All the principal Officers and Commissioners hold their Places by Patent under the Great Seal.

Comptroller of the Treasurer's Accompts,
Sir George Saunders, Knt. 500 l. per Ann.

Comptroller of the Purser's Accompts,
John Fowler, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

Comptroller of the Store-Keeper's Accompts,
Robert Bynge, 500 l. per Ann.

Out Commissioner,

Lord Vere Beauclerc, 500 l. per Ann.

Commissioners of the Out-Ports,
Thomas Kemptborne at Chatham, 500 l. per Ann.
Richard Hugbes at Portsmouth, 500 l. per Ann.
Sir Nicholas Trevanion at Plymouth, 500 l. per Ann.

Door-Keeper, *Henry Dady, 40 l. per Ann.*

Two Messengers, one at 30 l. the other at 20 l. p. An.

Porter, — *Mould, 30 l. per Ann.*

Three Watchmen, at 20 l. per Ann. each.

House-Keeper, 100 l. per Ann.

Comptrollers of the Victualling Accompts,
Thomas Kemptborne, Esq; at Chatham.
Richard Hugbes, Esq; at Portsmouth.
Sir Nicholas Trevanion, at Plymouth.

Mr.

Mr. Wm. Prescott, Assistant, 300 l. per Ann.
Mr. Hammond, Clerk to the Comptroller of the Navy, 250 l. per Ann.

Commissioners for Victualling his Majesty's Navy.

The Victualling his Majesty's Navy has formerly been taken by Contract, but it now manag'd by seven Commissioners, who have their Agents at the several Ports of the Kingdom. They contract for all manner of Provisions and Necessaries, and have Tradesmen for killing of Meat, salting of it, for Baking, Brewing, &c. by which the King's Fleet is constantly well served.

The two first of the Commissioners of the Transport, being also Commissioners of the Navy, have no Salaries.

<i>Wm. Fisher, Esq;</i>	<i>Thomas Revell, Esq;</i>
<i>Thomas Brereton, Esq;</i>	<i>John Berkeley, Esq;</i>
<i>Wm. Thompson, Esq;</i>	400 l. per Ann. each.
<i>Henry Parsons, Esq;</i>	

Secretary, *Mr. Seth Jeremy, 200 l. per Ann.*

Accomptant General, and Keeper of the Register,
Mr. John Bishop, 120 l. per Ann.

Accomptant for Stores,

Mr. James Lovelace, 120 l. per Ann.

Cashier, *Mr. Feys Searwell.*

President and Judge of the High Court of Admiralty,
Sir Henry Penrice, 800 l. per Ann.

Commissioner for Sick and Hurt Seamen,
Kendrick Edisbury, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

L

The

The Six-Penny Office,

Is an Office to take and receive the Six-pence that is paid to *Greenwich* Hospital out of each Sailor's Pay *per* Month, in all Ships or Vessels, as well King's Ships as Merchants: They have a Collector in all Ports, and without a Captain of a Merchant Ship can produce a Receipt from this Office of his paying the said Six-pence for the last Voyage, he cannot be clear'd out at any Sea-Port where there is a Custom-house Officer or Surveyor, which makes this Office be call'd the Six-Penny Office: It is kept on *Tower-Hill*. There are but two Commissioners,

- William Alix*, Esq; 300 l. per Ann.
 - William Young*, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.
- Besides Clerks and other Officers.

A LIST of His Majesty's Forces on the Establishment in Great Britain.

FIRST Troop of Horse-Guards, consisting of 156 private Gentlemen, one Captain, two Lieutenants or Lieutenant Colonels, one Cornet, one Guidon, four Exempts, four Brigadiers, four Sub-Brigadiers, one Chaplain, one Adjutant, one Surgeon, four Trumpeters, one Kettle Drummer ; in all 181.

Captain and Colonel, *Henry Earl of Pembroke*.

Second Troop of Horse-Guards of the same Number of the private Gentlemen and Officers.

Captain and Colonel, *Algernoon Earl of Hertford*.

Third Troop of Horse-Guards of the same Number.

Captain and Colonel, *Earl of Cholmondeley*, [dead]
Fourth

Fourth Troop of Horse-Guards, added by the *Union*, Captain and Colonel, *James Ld. Visc. Shannon*.

First Troop of Grenadier-Guards, consisting of 145 private Men, one Captain, one Lieutenant, and Lieutenant Colonel, one Major, two Lieutenants and Captains, one Guidon and Captain, two Sub-Lieutenants, one Chaplain, one Surgeon, one Adjutant, six Serjeants, six Corporals, four Drummers, four Hautboys ; in all 176.

Captain and Colonel, Hon. *John Fane*, Esq;

Second Troop of Grenadier-Guards, added by the *Union*, consisting of the same Number. A Marshal to the Horse and Grenadier-Guards.

Captain and Colonel, Hon. *Henry Berkeley*, Esq;

Royal Regiment of Horse-Guards, *Blue*, consisting of 243 private Men, in nine Troops ; one Colonel, one Lieutenant-Colonel, one Major, six Captains, nine Lieutenants, nine Cornets, nine Muster-masters, eighteen Corporals, nine Trumpeters, one Chaplain, one Surgeon, one Adjutant, one Kettle Drummer ; in all 310.

Colonel, *Charles Duke of Bolton*.

Royal Regiment of Horse, *Red*, consisting of 225 private Men, in nine Troops, and the same Number of Officers, &c.

Colonel, *Richard Lord Viscount Cobham*.

The Queen's Regiment of Horse, consisting of 150 private Men, in six Troops ; one Colonel, one Lieutenant-Colonel, one Major, three Captains, six Lieutenants, six Cornets, six Quarter-masters, twelve Corporals, six Trumpeters ; in all 196.

Colonel, *John Duke of Argyle*.

Regiment

Regiment of Horse of the same Number.

Colonel, Major General *Wade*.

D R A G O O N S.

Royal Regiment of Dragoons, *English*, consisting of 150 private Men, in six Troops; one Colonel, one Lieutenant-Colonel, one Major, three Captains, six Lieutenants, six Cornets, six Quarter-masters, twelve Corporals, one Chaplain, one Adjutant, one Surgeon, six Drummers, six Hautboys; in all 207.

Colonel, Major General *Gore*.

Royal Regiment of Dragoons, *Scots*, of the same Number. Colonel *Campbell*.

Earl of *Stair's* Brigadier *Honywood's*
Lord *Mark Kerr's* Brigadier *Churchill's*
Colonel *Kerr's* Lieut. Gen. *Evans's*

F O O T.

First Regiment of Foot-Guards, consisting of 1346 private Men, in twenty-eight Companies; one Colonel, one Major, one second Major, one Chaplain, one Surgeon, two Mates, three Adjutants, two Quarter-masters, one Solicitor to the Regiment, one Drum-major, one Deputy-marshal, three Hautboys, twenty-four Captain or Colonels, 29 Lieutenants or Captains, 27 Ensigns, 84 Serjeants, 84 Corporals, 56 Drummers; in all 1669.

Colonel, Sir *Charles Wills*, Knight of the Bath.

Coldstream, or Second Regiment of Foot-Guards, consisting of 865 private Men, in eighteen Companies, and Officers accordingly; in all 1072.

Colonel, *Richard* Earl of *Scarborough*.

Third

Third Regiment of Foot-Guards of the same Number with the last.

Colonel, Earl of *Dunmore*.

F O O T.

Each Regiment consisting of 340 private Men, one Colonel, one Lieutenant-Colonel, one Major, seven Captains, eleven Lieutenants, nine Ensigns, 20 Serjeants, 30 Corporals, one Chaplain, one Adjutant, one Quarter-master, one Surgeon, one Mate, two Drummers; in all 445.

Ten Regiments more of the same Number.

Eleven Regiments, *viz.* *Kirk, Harrison, Cadogan, Handasyd, Grove, Mountague, Middleton, Tatton, Sabine, Clayton, and Whetham.*

Of twelve Companies each, in *Minorca*: *Kane, Ch. Otway, and Bisset.*

Of twelve Companies each, in *Gibraltar*: Lord *Mark Kerr, Meredith, and Pearce.*

Of ten Companies each, in *America*: *Londondery and Phillips.*

Eight Independent Companies in *America*, *viz.* four at *New-York*, two at *Jamaica*, one at *Bermudas*, one at the *Bahama* Islands.

Total on the *British* Establishment.

Horse	-----	2071
Dragoons	-----	1656
Foot	-----	8708

In <i>Great Britain</i>	-	12435
In <i>Minorca</i>	-----	2260
In <i>Gibraltar</i>	-----	1464
In <i>America</i>	-----	1699

Total 17858

Here

Here are to be computed Four Regiments transferred from the Irish Establishment in 1719, and also Two others from Minorca.

A List of GENERAL OFFICERS.

Generals.	<i>Bisset</i>	<i>Grant</i>
Earl of Orkney	<i>Price</i>	<i>Bruce</i>
Duke of Argyle	<i>John Kerr</i>	<i>Panton</i>
E. of Peterborow,	<i>Gore</i>	<i>Waring</i>
General of all	<i>Honywood</i>	<i>Richards</i>
his Majesty's	<i>Grove</i>	<i>E. of Longford</i>
marine Forces.	<i>Wheeler</i>	<i>Hunt Withers</i>
Rofs [dead]	<i>Lord Mark Kerr</i>	<i>E. of Dunmore</i>
Lieut. Generals.	<i>Hunter</i>	<i>Sir James Wood</i>
Lord Windsor	<i>Moncall</i>	<i>Borgard</i>
E. of Strafford	<i>Crofts</i>	<i>Columbine</i>
Lord Shannon	<i>Napier</i>	<i>Franks</i>
Marq. Montandre	<i>Dalzel</i>	<i>Newton</i>
Earl of Stair	<i>Dormer</i>	<i>Pocock</i>
Lord Cobham	<i>Creighton</i>	<i>Churchill</i>
<i>Wills</i>	Brig. Generals.	<i>Borrel</i>
<i>Tatton</i>	<i>Sir Ja. Jefferys</i>	<i>Hopkey</i>
<i>Wynne</i>	<i>John Stewart</i>	<i>Clayton</i>
<i>Wbetham</i>	<i>Sutton</i>	<i>Jones</i>
<i>Pearce</i>	<i>Hamilton</i>	<i>Kirk</i>
<i>Evans</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Dubourgay</i>
<i>Sabine</i>	<i>Ferrars</i>	<i>Gually</i>
<i>Wade</i>	<i>Peyton</i>	<i>Moyle</i>
Major Generals.	<i>Bowls</i>	<i>Parker</i>
<i>Kellum</i>	<i>Sterne</i>	<i>Tyrell</i>
<i>Sybourg</i>	<i>Preston</i>	<i>Fielding</i>
<i>Holmes</i>	<i>Mead</i>	<i>Desbordes</i>
Earl of Orrery	<i>Windsor</i>	<i>Kerr</i>
<i>Ruffel</i>	<i>Colbett</i>	<i>E. of Hertford</i>
	<i>Wm. Stewart</i>	<i>Sir Robert Rich</i>
	<i>E. of Hyndford</i>	<i>Santipolite</i>

Generals

General and Staff-Officers, their full Pay.

	Per Dicm.			For 365 Days.		
	l.	s.	d.	l.	s.	d.
Captain General, and Commander in Chief	10	0	0	3650	0	0
2 Aid de Camps, each 10 s.	1	0	0	365	0	0
Secretary to the Capt. Gen.	0	10	0	182	10	0
Three Generals at 1200 l. per Ann. each	9	17	3½	3600	0	0
Secretary to the Generals	0	10	0	182	10	0
Six Lieut. Gen. at 970 l. per Ann. each	15	18	10¼	5820	0	0
Six Major Gen. at 485 l. per Ann. each	7	19	5½	2910	0	0
Eleven Brigadiers, at 365 l. per Ann. each	11	0	0	4015	0	0
Paymaster General	1	0	0	365	0	0
Secretary to the Forces	1	0	0	365	0	0
Commissary General of the Musters, 1 l. 5 s. 8 d. ¼ per Day, whereof 150 l. per Ann. to be paid out of the Day's Pay allowed by the Establishment to Chelsea Hospital						
To the Deputy Commissa- ry Gen. 1 l. 3 s. per Day	5	19	4	2177	16	8
To 7 Deputy Commissa- ries, 10 s. each per Day						
To one Deputy Commis- sary in North Britain, 10 s. per Day						
One Deputy at Jersey and Guernsey, 2 s. 6 d. per Day						
One for Scilly, 1 s. 4 d. per Day, and two Clerks at 2 s. 6 d. each						
Carry'd over				23632	16	8
Brought						

	Per Diem.			For 365 Days.		
	l.	s.	d.	l.	s.	d.
Brought over				23632	16	8
Two Comptrollers of the } Accompts of the Army, } at 750 l. each	4	3	2½	1500	0	0
Secretary to the Comp- } trollers	0	16	4¾	300	0	6
Adjutant General	1	0	0	365	0	0
Quarter-master General	1	0	0	365	0	0
Deputy Quarter - master } General	0	10	0	182	10	0
Quarter - master General } for North Britain	0	10	0	182	10	0
Judge Advocate General } for himself 15 s. and for } his Clerk 2 s. 6 d. and for } his Deputy at Guernsey } and Jersey 2 s. 6 d.	1	0	0	365	0	0
Clerk of the Court-Mar- } tial in North Britain	0	7	6	136	17	6
Physician General	0	10	0	182	10	0
Surgeon General	0	10	0	182	10	0
Apothecary General	0	10	0	182	10	0
	65	11	0¾	27577	4	8
Contingencies upon Account	54	15	10½	20000	0	0

Note, The General Staff-Officers aforementioned, are such as had establish'd Pay, as General Officers, till the Parliament in December 1718, struck off this establish'd Pay from all General Officers, as well the Number herein mentioned, as the rest in the whole List. And the Contingencies upon Account were at the same Time reduced from 20000 l. to 10000 l.

An

An ABSTRACT of the Officers of the Forces
Pay per Diem.

	Horse.		Dragoons.		Foot-guards.		Foot.			
	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.		
COL. and Captain	2	10	1	15	1	19	0	1	4	0
Lt. Col. and Capt.	1	9	1	4	1	8	6	0	17	0
Major and Captain	1	7	1	0	1	4	6	0	15	0
Captain	1	1	0	15	0	16	6	0	10	0
Lieutenant	0	15	0	9	0	7	10	0	4	8
Cornet, or Ensign	0	14	0	8	0	5	10	0	3	8
Quarter-master	0	8	0	5	0	4	0	0	4	8
Chaplain	0	6	0	6	0	6	8	0	6	8
Adjutant	0	5	0	5	0	4	0	0	4	0
Surgeon	0	6	0	6	0	4	0	0	4	0
Mate	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	0	2	6
Kettle - Drum, or } Drummer	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Drum Major	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0
Trumpeter	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serjeant	0	0	0	2	0	1	6	0	1	6
Corporal	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Hautboys	0	0	0	2	0	1	6	0	0	0
Deputy Marshal	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Private Man	0	2	0	1	0	0	10	0	0	8
Sollicitor	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0

An ABSTRACT of the Officers of the Horse
and Grenadiers Pay per Diem.

	Troop of Horse		Grenadier			
	Guards.	Guards.	Guards.	Guards.		
	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.		
TO a Captain and Colonel	1	16	0	1	10	0
Lieutenant and Lieut. Col.	1	3	0	1	2	6
Cornet	1	2	0	0	0	0
Major	0	0	0	1	0	0
Guidon	1	0	0	0	0	0
	M		Exempt			

three supernumerary Clerks at 30 l. and 20 l. per Ann.

Secretary at War, Sir Wm. Strickland, Bart.

His Deputy, Richard Arnold, Esq;

First Clerk, Henry Popple, Esq;

Secretary at War, old Salary, 1000 l.

Ditto, Additional, 1000 l.

Allowance at 1 l. per Diem in the Establishment of Guards and Garisons, 365 l. per Ann.

For Deputy and Clerks employ'd in the said Office, 445 l. per Ann.

Allowed Secretary at War for a House, 200 l. per Ann.

All Contingencies of the Office for Books, &c. paid by Warrant out of the Poundage and Contingencies of the Army.

A Messenger and Office-Keeper.

Besides the Salaries, there are considerable Perquisites belonging to the Deputy and chief Clerk.

Comptrollers of the Accompts of the Army, Sir Philip Meadows, Kt. Rt. Hon. Lord Middleton.

Secretary, ——— Nelson, Esq;

No Chaplain General on the Establishment.

Physician General, Dr. John Hollings.

Surgeon General, Alexander Inghis, Esq;

Apothecary, Mr. Grabam.

Judge Advocate, or chief Judge upon Trials by Court Martial, who has Power to call Courts, and give Sentence, Edward Hughs, Esq;

See their Salaries among the Staff-Officers.

Office

Office of ORDNANCE.

THE Master General of the Ordnance hath the Supreme Power and Superintendency over his Majesty's Office of Ordnance, which is the standing and grand Magazine of Arms, Habiliments, Instruments, and Utensils of War, as well by Sea as Land, not only for those lodg'd in the Tower, but in all the Garisons, Castles, Forts, &c. in England, from whence, as Occasion requires, his Majesty's Armies, &c. are supplied. From him are derived all Orders and Dispatches relating to the same, as the Service shall best require. It is a Place of very great Honour and Trust, and of late has been often annex'd to the Office of General and Commander in Chief. In the King's Gift.

Master General, 1500 l. per Ann.

John Duke of Argyle.

The Lieutenant General receives all Orders from the Master General, and the rest of the Prime Officers at the Board, to see them duly executed; to make Orders as the King's Occasions shall require, more especially in such Cases, where the King's immediate Warrant or Warrants from the Admiralty are not requisite. From him also proceed the Orders for firing the great Guns on publick Days of Rejoicing, and to see the Train of Artillery fitted out, when order'd to take the Field. In the King's Gift.

Lieutenant General,

Sir Charles Wills, Kt. of the Bath, and Lieutenant General of his Majesty's Forces, 800 l. per Ann. and 300 l. more for a House in the Minorities belonging to him,

Surveyor

Surveyor General.

The Surveyor has the Inspection of his Majesty's Ordnance, Stores and Provisions of War, in the Custody of the Store-keepers, which he is to see so ordered as shall be best for its Preservation and Safety. To allow all Bills of Debt; to keep a Checque upon all Labourers and Artificers Work; and to see that the Stores, &c. deliver'd, are good and serviceable, and duly prov'd, with the Assistance of the Proof-Master, and other Officers, and then to see 'em mark'd with the King's Marks.

John Armstrong, Esq; 300 l. per Ann. and 300 l. Additional.

Clerk of the Ordnance.

The Clerk of the Ordnance records all Orders and Instructions given for the Government of the Office; together with all Patents, Grants, and the Names of all Officers, &c. who enjoy the said Grants, or any other Fees from the King for the same. Draws all Estimates for Provisions and Supplies; and all Letters, Instructions, Commissions, Deputations and Contracts for his Majesty's Service. Makes all Bills of Interest and Debentures for Payment of Artificers and Creditors of the Office. All Quarter-Books for Salaries, Allowance and Wages of all Officers, Clerks, &c. belonging to the Office. He likewise keeps Journals, and Ledgers of Receipts and Returns of all his Majesty's Stores; and finally to serve as a Checque between the two Accountants of the Office, the one for Money, the other for Stores.

Leonard Smelt, Esq; 400 l. and 100 l. Additional.

Store-

Store-Keeper.

The Store-keeper is to take into his Custody all his Majesty's Ordnance, Ammunition and Stores thereto belonging; and to indent and give in legal Security for the safe keeping thereof; to render exact Account from time to time, and take care of receiving none but serviceable Stores, or before they have been inspected by the Surveyor. Not to issue any Proportion of Stores, Ordnance, Ammunition, &c. but what is agreed to, and signed by the Officers, according to the Appointment of the Master of the Ordnance, founded on his Majesty's Orders, or six of the Privy Council, or the Admiralty, so far as it relates to the Navy. Nor is he to receive any Stores formerly issued, till they have been review'd by the Surveyor, and register'd by the Clerk of the Ordnance. He is likewise carefully to inspect the Store-houses; to see them keep decent and in good order, &c.

George Gregory, Esq; 400 l. per Ann.

Clerk of the Deliveries.

The Duty of the Clerk of the Delivery, is to draw up all Provisions, either at the *Tower*, or any other of his Majesty's Magazines, to see them duly executed; and by particular Indentures or Receipt, to charge the Receiver of his Majesty's Stores, as likewise to register Warrants of Delivery, as the Quantities deliver'd.

Wm. Rawlinson Erle, Esq; 300 l. per Ann. and 40 l. for a Horse.

Treasurer.

Treasurer.

Thro' his Hand passes the Money of the whole Office, as well for Payment of Salaries as Debentures, and no Money to be paid, or disburs'd by him, but what is appointed by the Master General.

John Plumtree, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

Out of these is composed a Board, usually held three times a Week, for transacting all Affairs relating to the Ordnance.

Secretary to the Master General.

This Office carries with it its own Denomination: By the Master General's Orders and Direction, he writes all Orders, Warrants, &c. relating to the Service.

Leonard Smelt, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Engineers.

They are under the Power and Jurisdiction of the Master General, who assigns them their Duty, which is to survey the Fortifications of the Kingdom, and when in want of Repair, are to give Directions for repairing them. In time of War they usually attend the Captain General, and have the Direction of playing the Artillery, and carrying on the Approaches in a Siege, &c.

Chief Engineer, *John Armstrong, Esq; 300 l. per Ann.*

Second Engineer, *Col. Lasceles, 150 l. per Ann.*

Third Engineer, *Colly Lilly, 150 l. per Ann.*

Master

Master Gunner of England.

By an old Custom it is assign'd to the Master Gunner to teach all such as desire to learn the Art of Gunnery; and he has Power to administer an Oath to his Pupils, which binds them not only to Allegiance, but that they shall not serve any Foreign Prince or State, without express Leave from their own Sovereign; nor can he teach any but such as have taken the said Oath: When there is a want of Gunners, he certifies the Capacity of such Persons as are recommended to be Gunners in his Majesty's Train.

Colonel Watson, 190 l. per Ann.

*Officers of His Majesty's MINT, within the Tower of London.**Warden of the Mint.*

THE Warden, or Keeper of the Charge of Coinage of Money, is the principal Officer employ'd in the Mint; whose Duty it is to receive all Gold and Silver, brought in by Merchants, Goldsmiths, or others, to pay them for it, and to oversee and inspect all the rest.

Sir Andrew Fountaine, Knight, for himself, Clerks and Servants, 600 l. per Ann.

Master Worker.

The next Officer is the Master Worker of all the Monies coin'd, who receives the Bullion from the Warden, gives Direction for its being melted; gives it to the Moniers; and when it is minted, receives it from 'em again. His Allowance formerly was not certain, but according to the Pound Weight,

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as appeared by Indenture under the *Great Seal*, but now it is a constant Salary, as express'd.

John Conduit, Esq; for himself 500 *l. per Ann.*

Comptroller.

The Comptroller sees that all the Money be made according to the Affize; to inspect the Officers, and comptrol them, if the Money be otherwise coin'd.

Lord Aylmer, for himself and Clerk 340 *l. per An.*

Affay Master.

The Affay Master tries the Bullion, to see if it be according to the allow'd Standard.

Hopton Haynes, Esq; 400 *l. per Ann.*

Surveyor of the Meltings, or Clerk of the Irons.

The Surveyor of the Meltings is to see the Bullion cast out, and not to be alter'd after it is deliver'd to the Melter, that is, after the Affay Master has made his Proof.

Lieut. General Evans, 100 *l. per Ann.*

Weigher and Teller.

The Weigher, &c. weighs the Bullion before it goes to the Moniers, and after it is coin'd, to see that it answers.

John Phillips, Esq;

Clerk of the Papers.

The Clerk of the Papers keeps the Registers and Records of what is done; and the Engraver takes care of the Dies for the coining all Monies.

Thomas Hill, Esq;

Chief Engraver, *John Corker*, Esq;

Keeper

Keeper of the Tower Records.

The Keeper of the Records is an Office distinct from the *Mint*, and is of great Antiquity and Repute.

David Polhill, Esq;

His Deputy, *Mr. George Holmes.*

A LIST of the Lords Lieutenants of the several Counties of England and Wales.

THEY are Officers of great Distinction, appointed by the King, for managing the standing Militia of the Country, and all Military Matters: They are generally of the principal Nobility, and those of the best Interest in the County. They are to form the Militia in Case of a Rebellion, &c. and march at the Head of them as the King shall direct. They have the Power of commissioning Colonels, Majors, Captains, and Subaltern Officers. Also to present the King with the Names of the Deputy-Lieutenants, whom he is to select from the best Gentry in the Country, and are to act in his Absence. No Subject is to be charged with a Horseman, unless he has 500 *l.* a Year, or 6000 *l.* personal Estate; nor with a Foot Soldier, unless he have 50 *l.* yearly, or 600 *l.* personal Estate. Subservient to the Lords Lieutenants, and Deputy Lieutenants, are the Justices of the Peace, who, according to the Orders they receive from them, are to issue out Warrants to the High and Petty Constables, &c. for military Service, &c.

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ENGLAND.

E N G L A N D.

Bedford, *Henry Duke of Kent.*
 Berks, *Charles Duke of St. Alban's.*
 Bucks, *Richard Lord Viscount Cobham.*
 Cambridge, *Henry Bromley, Esq;*
 Chester, *George Earl of Cholmondeley.*
 Cornwall, *Richard Edgcomb, Esq;*
 Cumberland, *Charles Earl of Carlisle.*
 Derby, *William Duke of Devonshire.*
 Devon, *Robert Lord Walpole.*
 Dorset, *Charles Duke of Bolton.*
 Durham, *William Lord Bishop of Durbam.*
 Essex, *Henry Earl of Thomond.*
 Gloucester, *James Earl of Berkeley.*
 Hereford, *James Duke of Chandos.*
 Hertford, *William Earl of Essex.*
 Huntington, *William Duke of Manchester.*
 Kent, *Lionel Duke of Dorset.*
 Lancashire, *James Earl of Derby.*
 Leicester, *John Duke of Rutland.*
 Lincoln, *Peregrine D. of Ancafter and Kestevan.*
 Middlesex and Westminster, *Tho. D. of Newcastle.*
 Norfolk, *Charles Lord Lynne.*
 Northampton, *Thomas Earl of Westmoreland.*
 Northumberland, *Richard Earl of Scarborough.*
 Nottinghamshire, and Town and County of Nottingham, *Thomas Duke of Newcastle.*
 Oxon, *Francis Earl of Godolphin.*
 Rutland, *Philip Earl of Harborough.*
 Salop, *Henry Earl of Bradford.*
 Somerset, *George Doddington, Esq;*
 Southampton, *Charles Duke of Bolton.*
 Stafford, *Washington Earl Ferrers.*
 Suffolk, *Charles Duke of Grafton.*
 Surrey, *James Earl of Berkeley.*
 Suffex, *Algernoon Earl of Hertford.*

Tower

Tower Hamlets, *Charles Duke of Bolton.*
 Warwick, *Thomas Earl of Macclesfield.*
 Westmoreland, *Henry Viscount Lonsdale.*
 Wilts, *Algernoon Earl of Hertford.*
 Worcester, *William Earl of Coventry.*
 York, East-Riding, ——— *Ld. Visc. Irwin.*
 York, West-Riding, and of the City of York, and County of the same City, and the Ansty of York, *Richard Earl of Burlington, [resign'd.]*
 North-Riding, *Sir Conyers D'Arcy, Knight of the Bath.*

W A L E S.

Cardigan, *John Lord Viscount Lisburne.*
 Merioneth, *Lewis Owen, Esq;*
 Radnor, *James Duke of Chandos.*
 Pembroke, *Sir Arthur Owen, Bart.*
 Monmouth and Brecknock, *Thomas Morgan of Tredegar, Esq;*
 North-Wales, *George E. of Cholmondeley.*

Constable, and other Officers of the Tower of London.

THE Constable of the Tower hath the Honour and Title of chief Governor thereof, tho' the executive Part of that great Trust seems to be lodg'd in the Lieutenant, or Governor of the Tower; who by Virtue of his Office, is to be in the Commission of Peace for the Counties of *Middlesex, Kent and Surrey*, and is to act under, and be subordinate to the Constable in all Things, as tho' he were personally present. He hath, besides his Salary, considerable Perquisites, as also for every Duke committed

mitted Prisoner, the Fee of 200 l. every Peer under the Degree of a Duke 100 l. and every Commoner 50 l. He hath likewise as a farther Perquisite the Disposal of the 40 Yeoman Warders Places, as they die off, who are under him, as he acts for the Constable; as likewise the Physician, the Gentleman Porter and Gunner. He hath also his Deputy to act under him, for the easier Discharge of his Duty. The Tower Major hath the Charge of inspecting the Guards and Garisons, and of other Military Duties. The Gentleman Porter holds his Place by Patent, has Charge of the Gates, to lock and unlock, and render the Keys to the Lieutenant. At the Entrance of a Prisoner he hath usually had a Composition Fee, viz. 30 l. of a Peer, and 5 l. of others.

- Constable,
Earl of Leicester, Salary 1000 l. per Ann.
- Lieutenant,
Hatton Compton, Esq; 700 l. per Ann.
- Deputy Lieutenant,
Colonel Adam Williamson, 73 l. per Ann.
- Major,
Richard Whyte, Esq; 121 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann.
- Physician,
Dr. Gideon Harvey, 20 l. per Ann.
- Gentleman Porter,
Mr. Thomas Pennington.

Governors

Governors of all His Majesty's Garisons, Castles, and Forts in England and Wales.

- B**erwick and Holy Island] Lieut. General Sabine, Governor, 300 l. per Ann.
- Beaumaris Castle] Owen Meryck, Esq;
- St. Bivanel's Castle] James Earl of Berkeley, Constable.
- Cardiff Castle] ————
- Carlisle] Earl of Carlisle, Governor, 182 l. per An.
- Carnarvan Castle] Thomas Wynne, jun. Esq;
- Chester City and Castle] Right Hon. George Earl of Cholmondeley, Governor, 182 l. 10 s. 8 d. Lieutenant Governor, Major James Cholmondeley.
- Calshot Castle] Wm. Knapton, Esq; 45 l. per Ann.
- Dartmouth] Major General Thomas Panton.
- Deal Castle] George Aylmer, Esq; 20 l. per Ann.
- Dover Castle] Sir John Norris, Knt.
- Flint Castle] Sir Roger Mostyn, Bart. 150 l. per An.
- Gillingham Castle] ———— 182 l. per Ann.
- Gloucester Castle] Earl of Berkeley, Governor.
- Gravesend] Lieutenant General Tatton.
- Guernsey and Cornet Castle] Lewis Dallon, Esq; 300 l. per Ann.
- Harley Castle] Richard Vaughan, Constable.
- Hurst Castle] Colonel Huske, Governor, 95 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.
- Jersey] Peter Bettesworth, Esq; Governor, 300 l. per Ann.
- Kingston upon Hull] George Earl of Cholmondeley, 300 l. per Ann.
- Landguard Fort] Bacon Maurice, Esq; Governor, 182 l. 10 s. per Ann.
- St. Mawes] Lord Viscount Falmouth, Captain, 54 l. 15 s. per Ann.

Pendennis

Pendennis Castle] Col. *Folliot*, Governor, 182 l. 10 s. per Ann.
Plymouth] Brig. Gen. *Churchill*, Governor and Captain of the Citadel, 300 l. per Ann.
Portland] *Wm. Clapeett*, Esq; Governor.
Portsmouth] Duke of *Argyle*, Governor, 300 l.
Sandgate Castle] — Governor, 40 l. per Ann.
Sandown Castle] *Thomas Marsh*, Esq; Governor, 20 l. per Ann.
Sheerness] Lord *Mark Kerr*, 300 l. per Ann.
Scarborough Castle] *William Thompson*, Esq; Governor.
Island of Scilly] *Sidney Godolphin*, Esq; Governor, 181 l. 10 s. per Ann.
South-Sea Castle] Duke of *Argyle*.
Tilbury Fort and Blackhouse] Lieut. Gen. *Tatton*, Governor, 300 l. per Ann.
Tinmouth Castle] Earl of *Hertford*, Governor, 300 l. per Ann.
Upnor Castle] *John Webb*, Esq; Governor, 4 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.
Isle of Wight] *Morice Morgan*, Esq; Governor, 500 l. per Ann.
Sandam Castle] *John Redstone*, Esq; Governor, 45 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.
Yarmouth Castle] *Gerrard Russel*, Esq; Captain, 45 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.
Royal Forts and Batteries at Yarmouth in Norfolk] *John Leigh*, Esq; Governor.
Cowes Castle] *Anthony Morgan*, Captain and Governor, 45 l. 12 s. 6 d. per Ann.
Windfor Castle] — Constable, 205 l. 5 s.
Walmer Castle] Col. *Carter*, 45 l. 12 s. 6 d.
 Constable of *Dover Castle*, Lord Warden and Chancellor of the *Cinque Ports*] *Lionel Duke of Dorset*, 100 l. per Ann.
 Lieutenant, Sir *Basil Dixwell*, Bart.
 Deputy Governor, Col. *Thomas Marsh*.

Ambassadors,

Ambassadors, Envoys, &c.

THESE are generally recommended to their Prince, by their Learning, Capacity and Integrity. For the Honour of their Prince and Country, they ought to be of generous and courteous Dispositions, and ought to consult the nicest Rules of Honour in Justification of their Characters, which ought in all Countries to be held sacred and inviolable; for the least Violence offered to them, is look'd upon as an Infringement on the Laws of Nations.

His Majesty's Publick Ministers Abroad.

Northern Province,

To the *States of Holland*] Hon. Mr. *Finch*.
 Resident there] *James Dayrolle*, Esq;
 To the King of *Denmark*] *Walter Titley*, Esq;
 To the King and Queen of *Sweden*] *Edward Finch*, Esq;
 At *Spain*] Mr. *Keene*.
 At *Turin*] The Earl of *Essex*.
 To the King of *Prussia*] Brigadier *Sutton*.
 With the Republick of *Poland*] *George Woodward*, Esq;
 To the Emperor of *Germany*] Mr. *Robinson*.
 At *Hamburgh*, and the *Hans Towns*] Sir *Cyrill Wych*.
 At *Geneva*] Count *de Maffey*.

Southern Province,

To the most Christian King] Earl *Waldegrave*.
 To the King of *Portugal*] Lord Viscount *Tyrawley*.
 At the *Ottoman Port*] Earl of *Kinnoul*.

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*The Names and Titles of the Publick Ministers
residing in Great Britain.*

Monsieur *Shevene*, Ambassador Extraordinary
from the most Christian King.
Count *Kinski*, Envoy from his Imperial Majesty.
Baron *Sparre*, Envoy Extraordinary from the King
of *Sweden*.
Count *Degenfield*, Secretary for *Prussia*.
——, Envoy Extraordinary from the King of
Denmark.
The Chevalier *Ossorio*, Envoy Extraordinary from
the King of *Sardinia*.
M. Hop, Envoy Extraordinary from the *States*
General.
——, Envoy from the D. of *Holstein Schleswig*.
Signior *Claudio Re*, Minister of the D. of *Parma*.
M. Thom, Resident from the Duke of *Bruswick-*
Wolfembutte.
General *Diemer*, Minister from the Landgrave of
Hesse Cassel.
Signior *Imberti*, Resident from the Republick of
Venice.
Monsieur *Beauran*, Envoy Extraordinary from the
Electoꝛ of *Saxony*.
——, Secretary from the Great Duke of *Tuscany*.
Monsieur *Chammorel*, Secretary for *France*.
——, Envoy Extraordinary from the K. of *Portugal*.
——, Resident from the Electoꝛ of *Palatine*.
——, Envoy from the Government of *Tripoly*.
Prince *Cantimir*, Resident from the *Czarina*.
Count *de Montejo*, Ambassador Extraordinary from
the King of *Spain*.

Governors

*Governors of His Majesty's Dominions and
Territories Abroad.*

Provinces on the Continent, beginning at the Eastermost.

Annapolis Royal, *Nova Scotia*, Governor and Com-
mander of the Forces of *Placentia*] Col. *Philips*.
Governor of *New Hampshire*, and the *Massachusetts*'s
Bay] *Jonathan Belcher*, Esq;
Governor of *Connecticut* and *Rhode Islands*] *Samuel*
Cranston, Esq;
Governor of *New York* and *New Jersey*] Colonel
Montgomery.
Governor of *Pensilvania*] Major *Gordon*.
Governor and Proprietor of *Maryland*] Lord *Bal-*
timore.
His Deputy, Capt. *Calvert*.
Governor of *Virginia*] *George Earl of Orkney*.
Deputy Governor, Major *Gouch*.
Governor of *South Carolina*] —— *Jobnston*, Esq;

The ISLANDS.

Captain General and Governor in Chief of the
Island of *Barbados*, &c.] Lord *How*.
Captain General and Commander in Chief of *Fa-*
maica] Major General *Hunter*.
Governor of *Bermudas*] *John Hope*, Esq;
Governor of *Minorca* and *Port Mahon*] *George*
Lord Carpenter.
Deputy Governor, Col. *Petit*.
Governor of *Gibraltar*] General *Sabine*.
Deputy Governor, Col. *Clayton*.
Jersey] *Richard Lord Viscount Cobham*.
Guernsey] General *Harvey*.

O 2

Knights

*Knights Companions of the Most Noble Order
of the GARTER.*

Of the ORDER of the GARTER.

THIS most Noble Order was instituted by King Edward III. in the Year 1350, which gives it the Pre-eminence of all other Orders Abroad, in Point of Antiquity. The said King, after his Victories in *France*, chose to reward most eminent Men who had serv'd him in those Wars, with this most Noble Order; and since then, it has been generally conferr'd on Persons most distinguish'd by their high Characters or personal Merit. And the more to honour it, there have been more Emperors, Kings, and Foreign Princes of this one Order, than of all others in the World. It has always kept precisely to their primitive Number, never exceeding 26. The Patron of the Order is St. *George*, who suffer'd Martyrdom under *Dioclesian* the Emperor; in Memory of whom they wear the *George*, adorn'd with Pearls and Precious Stones, appendant to a Blue Ribbon. Besides which, they wear on the Left Leg a Garter enamel'd with Gold, Jewels, &c. with the Motto, *Honi Soit Qui Mal y Pense*; and a Buckle of Gold, from whence they were call'd, *Knights of the Garter*; without which two Ornaments they were never to appear in Publick. As for the rest of the Order, which is very magnificent, they are never worn but on solemn Occasions, as at St. *George's* Feast, at Installations, &c. Every Knight is bound to fasten an Escutcheon of his Arms, on a Plate of Metal over their several Stalls, with an Inscription of their Names, Titles, &c. which they remove as they are advanced in Order higher. In like manner they advance their Banners, Swords, and Helmets, taking
Place

Place according to the Seniority of their Election, except as to Emperors, Kings, and Foreign Princes. The Oath they subscribe at their Installations, besides other Articles, is this, *viz. That whilst they are Fellows of the Order, they will defend the Honour, Quarrels, Rights, and Lordships of the Sovereign; endeavour to preserve the Honour of the Order, and all the Statutes made for the same.*

I. The SOVEREIGN.

2 Prince of <i>Wales</i> .	14 Earl of <i>Berkeley</i> .
3 Duke of <i>Cumberland</i> .	15 Duke of <i>Richmond</i> .
4 Duke of <i>Somerset</i> .	16 Duke of <i>Grafton</i> .
5 Earl of <i>Pembroke</i> .	17 Duke of <i>Bolton</i> .
6 Duke of <i>Argyle</i> .	18 Duke of <i>Rutland</i> .
7 Duke of <i>Kent</i> .	19 Duke of <i>Roxburgh</i> .
8 Earl <i>Powlet</i> .	20 Earl of <i>Scarborough</i> .
9 Earl of <i>Strafford</i> .	21 Earl of <i>Chesterfield</i> .
10 Earl of <i>Peterborough</i> .	22 Earl of <i>Burlington</i> .
11 Duke of <i>Dorset</i> .	23 Viscount <i>Townshend</i> .
12 Duke of <i>Montague</i> .	24 Sir <i>Robert Walpole</i> .
13 Duke of <i>Newcastle</i> .	Vacant Two.

Prelate of the GARTER,

Dr. *Richard Willis*, Lord Bishop of *Winchester*,

Is the first principal Officer of the Order, and his Office is as antient as the Institution itself. *William de Edynton*, then Bishop of *Winchester*, was the first Prelate, and his Successors, Bishops of *Winchester*, have continued so ever since. 'Tis an Office of great Honour, but has neither Salary nor Fees allow'd him; only he has convenient Lodgings allow'd in *Windsor-Castle*, thence call'd *Winchester Tower*; and that as often as he comes thither (by the Sovereign's Command) he ought to have Court Livery allow'd for himself and Servants, according to the Degree
of

of an Earl. Besides the Precedency granted him in Parliament, as Bishop of *Winchester*, which is next the Bishop of *Durham*. He had before, by Virtue of this Office, Place and Precedence before all Bishops, and next to the Archbishops. He is obliged to wear the Habit of the Order, on the *Vigil*, and Feast Day of *St. George*, whether in Parliament, or any other solemn Occasion or Festival whatever: And in all Proceeding and Ceremonies he is on the Right Hand of the Chancellor, and that he may marshal his Arms within the ennobled Garter; it having been customary for him to surround them, impaled with those of the See of *Winchester*, with this Noble Order.

Chancellor of the *GARTER*,
Dr. *Benjamin Hoadly*, Lord Bishop of *Salisbury*.

This Office was formerly invested in one of the Knights Companions, which was the keeping of the common Seal, till King *Edward IV.* in the 16th of his Reign, thought it necessary to settle it distinct therefrom, at what Time the Seal was delivered to *Richard Beauchamp*, then Bishop of *Salisbury*, with the Title of Chancellor, which afterwards he had settled on him for Life, the Castle of *Windsor*, being within the Diocese of *Salisbury*, and to the succeeding Bishops of *Salisbury*; nor does it appear that ever this Order was broke thro', till King *Edw. VI.* in the 7th of his Reign, made *Sir Wm. Cecil*, then Secretary of State, Chancellor of the Garter, with Order that it should be executed by a Knight only; and so it continued, the last Knight being *Sir Thomas Roe*, eminent for his great Abilities, and the many important Negotiations in which he was employed in the Reigns of King *James I.* and his Son *Charles I.* which last Prince, with the unanimous Consent of the Knights Companions, re-settled

settled it on the Bishops of *Salisbury*. He has Place and Precedence in all Proceedings and Sessions, next the Prelate; and in all Places and Assemblies is rank'd after the Knights Privy Counsellors, and before the Chancellor of the *Exchequer*. The Statutes allow him Residence in *Windsor-Castle*, thence called the *Chancellor's Tower*, as likewise Diet and Livery in the Sovereign's Court, as were allow'd the Prelate. At the Institution he had no Pension allow'd, till the Constitutions relating to the Order were establish'd, and then 100 *l. per Ann.* was settled on him, or else Fees in lieu thereof, proportionable, from Offices or Promotions; but as to Fees or Perquisites, there are none due to him; for which Reason he has the aforesaid Pension, and all his Disbursements touching the Affairs of the Order repaid, even to the Paper, Wax and Wafers. The Seal, of which he had Custody, was at first call'd the *Common Seal*, but now the *Great Seal* of the Order; the Use whereof is not only for sealing the Original Statutes appointed to remain perpetually in *Windsor College*, but likewise those Copies of which each Knight Companion is obliged to have one in his Keeping, with Letters of Licence, Mandates, and Certificates relating to the Order. There is also a *Privy Signet*, instituted by King *Henry VIII.* in the last Year of his Reign, in case the Sovereign should go beyond Sea, to seal such Acts as were made by the Sovereign whilst Abroad, to distinguish them from those of his Deputies here in *England*. The same Prince ordered the Arms of the Order both on the *Common Seal* and *Signet*, which were again altered by King *James I.* and King *Charles I.* and are appointed to be carried before the Sovereign on all publick Occasions, during *St. George's Feast*, &c. by the Chancellor, who is not permitted to be above ten Miles distant from the Court, unless by express Leave.

Register

Register of the GARTER,
Dr. Booth, Dean of Windsor.

This Officer was one of the three constituted at the first Institution of the Order. In the Time of Henry VIII. it was given to John Vesey, Dean of Windsor, and so continued to many of his Successors, not in respect that they were Deans, but that they were Canons of Windsor. King Charles I. ordain'd, That the Dean of Windsor, and the Register of the Garter, should always meet in the same Person. By the Constitution of his Office, he has 50 l. per Ann. allow'd, or Fees, &c. in lieu of it. He hath also Lodgings in the Castle of Windsor, and on all Solemnities bears on his Breast a red Book of the Order, with this Device, *Two Pens in Saltire, within the Garter.*

Garter Principal King at Arms,
John Anstis, Esq;

This Officer was constituted by King Henry V. who, to add the greater Dignity, was pleas'd to assign him the principal Officer within the Office of College of Arms; and King Henry VIII. appointed him chief of all the Officers attending the Crown. The Duty of his Office, in relation to the Garter, is, in general, to perform whatever the Sovereign, Prelate, or Chancellor of the Garter shall injoin him, relating to the Order, in which he has many distinct and various Offices, such as carrying the Rod and Scepter at every Feast of St. George, when the Sovereign is present; to notify the Election of such as are new chosen; to attend the Solemnity of their Installations, and take care of placing their Arms over their Seats; to carry the Garter to Foreign Kings

Kings and Princes, for which Service it has been usual to join him in Commission with some Peer of the Realm. Queen Elizabeth assign'd this Officer a Badge of Gold, to be daily worn by him on his Breast, in a Gold Chain or Ribbon, with the Sovereign's Arms enamelled, and an Imperial Crown surrounded by the Garter; but Sir Edward Walker, when Garter, obtained Leave to impale St. George's Arms therein, with those of the Sovereign.

Usher of the Black Rod,
Sir Charles Dalton, Knight.

His Deputy,
Sir Wm. Sanderfon, Baronet.

This Officer was also constituted by the Founder of the Order. In a Chapter held at Whitehall, 13 Charles II. it was ordain'd, That it should be fixed to one of the Gentlemen Ushers daily Waiters at Court, the eldest of which always holds his Place, and is called *Gentleman Usher, Daily Waiter, and Black Rod.* As to his Attendance at Court, 'tis already spoken of. In relation to the Order of the Garter, he is appointed to carry the Rod at the Feast of St. George, and other Solemnities, which he makes use of as an Authority to attach Delinquents, who have offended against the Statutes of the Order, which he frequently does, by touching them therewith. He wears a Gold Badge, embellished with the Ensigns of the Order. He has a House in Windsor Castle, and other great Privileges.

H E R A L D ' s O F F I C E .

Earl-Marshal, and Hereditary Earl-Marshal of
England,

Thomas Howard Duke of *Norfolk*.

Deputy Earl-Marshal,

Francis Howard, Earl of *Effingham*.

THIS great Officer had antiently several Courts under his Jurisdiction, as the Court of Chivalry, now almost forgotten, and the Court of Honour, now quite laid aside. But he hath still some Pre-eminence in the Court of *Marshalsea*, where he may sit in Judgment against Criminals offending within the Verge of the Court, whence the chief Officer under him is called *Knight-Marshal*. Under him is also the *Herald's Office*, or College of Arms, the Officers being all subordinate to him. When any Disputes arise concerning Descents, Pedigrees, Escutcheons, &c. his Power is to determine them. This was incorporated by *Richard III.* and enlarged with many new Privileges by *Philip* and *Mary*; but of late Years his Power and Jurisdiction has been much impaired.

The Office of Earl-Marshal is Hereditary, in the most noble Family of *Howard*, and enjoyed by the Duke of *Norfolk*, the principal Branch thereof; tho' now, for Reasons of State, 'tis acted by Deputation; but it is to be observed, not given out of the Family of *Howard*. As to the Knight-Marshal, he will be seen in the List of his Majesty's Court, where he is placed.

Garter,

Garter, Principal King at Arms, respecting his Duty
in the *Herald's Office*,

John Anstis, Esq;

Under the Earl-Marshal of *England*, there are three Regulators of Arms, Ceremonies, Pedigrees, and Descents of Nobility and Gentry, of which he is called the Chief or *Principal King at Arms*. Antiently the *Kings at Arms* were created by the King with great Ceremony; but now the Earl-Marshal is commissioned to do every Thing of that Kind, by whom this Officer is created and crowned in a solemn Manner.

John Anstis, Jun. Esq; hath a Reversionary Grant
of this Place.

Clarencieux, King at Arms,

Knox Ward, Esq;

So called from the Duke of *Clarence*, third Son of King *Edward III.* which Dukedom escheating to King *Edward IV.* by the Demise of *George* Duke of *Clarence* his Brother, he created this Officer, who properly appertained to that Duke, and therefore named *Clarencieux*, from the *French*, or *Clarentius* in *Latin*. His Office is to marshal and dispose the Funerals of all the lower Nobility, as Baronets, Knights, Esquires, and Gentlemen; but his Jurisdiction is only on the South Side of *Trent*, and much of his Duty is now laid aside. He is created by Letters Patent, and that with a great deal of Ceremony.

P 2

Noxroy,

Norroy, or Northroy, King at Arms,
Stephen Martyn Lake, Esq;

So called, in regard that he and *Clarencieux* divide *England* betwixt them, and he hath the same Duties North of *Trent*, as the other hath South. They formerly had Power by Charter to visit noble Families, take Inquisitions *post Mortem*, state their Pedigrees, &c. but this necessary Part of their Office, as well as some others, was curtailed by the Statute of the 12th of *Charles II.*

H E R A L D S.

These have sometimes been called Dukes at Arms, as appertaining to Dukes. Their Office is to wait at Court, attend publick Solemnities, proclaim War and Peace, and from thence, probably, call'd *Heralds*, from two *German* Words, *Here*, and *Helt*, or *Held*, *i. e.* the Armies Champion, to denounce War, or offer Peace, as the *Feciales* of the *Romans* did. They have their distinct Titles, as you see; have Lodging in the College, Salary and Perquisites, especially on Searches in the College Books for Pedigrees, Arms, &c. There is also one Herald Extraordinary, (formerly two) who officiates upon Occasion.

Chester, *Edward Stibbs*, Esq;
Windfor, *James Whorwood*, Esq;
Somerset, *John Warburton*, Esq;
York, *Philip Jones*, Esq;
Richmond, *Charles Winyates*, Esq;
Lancaster, *Stephen Martin Leake*, Esq; Herald
Extraordinary.
Moubray, *Wm. Dugdale*, Esq;
Arundel, *Charles Green*, Esq;

On

On *Thursday* the 17th of *February* 1725, his late Majesty King *George I.* was pleased to establish two new *Heralds*, and a *King at Arms*, *viz.* Hon. *Grey Longueville*, Esq; *Hanover Herald* and *Gloucester King at Arms*; and *Edmund Sayer*, Esq; *Brunswick Herald at Arms*.

P U R S U I V A N T S.

There are likewise four Under Graduates, called *Pursuivants*, who are ready always to execute the Orders of their superior Officers, properly, and more especially in Martial Causes; and therefore are called *Pursuivants at Arms*, to distinguish them from *Pursuivants*, or Messengers, of other Courts. The Service of these, and indeed of the whole College, lies in marshalling and ordering Coronations, Marriages, Christenings, Funeral, &c. of the Royal Family, and formerly of other great Families, and for other Duties, enough already mentioned. They have their distinct Titles, as are seen annexed, and have Lodgings, &c.

Pursuivants,

Blue Mantle, *James Green*, Gent.
Rouge-Croix, *Richard Grabame*, Gent.
Rouge Dragon, *Arthur Shepherd*, Gent.
Portcullis, *Richard Marvson*, Gent.
Rouge Rose, or Pursuivant Extraordinary, Mr.
John Pomfret.

Commissioners

Commissioners and Officers of the Customs.

THESE Commissioners act by Virtue of a Patent under the Great Seal, being nominated by the Treasury. They have the whole Care of raising the several Branches of the King's Revenues on Goods imported and exported, and of putting the Laws in Execution against illegal Trade. They have a Power of dismissing any of the Officers acting by their Deputation, but cannot appoint any Officers without a Warrant from the Treasury, empowering them to issue their Deputation. Seven reside in London; the rest in Scotland.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sir John Stanley, Bart. | George Ross, Esq; |
| Sir Charles Peers, Knt. | Sir Robert Baylis, Knt. |
| Sir John Evelyn, Bart. | Wardel George Westby, Esq; |
| Sir James Campbell, Bart. | Edward Trelawny, Esq; |
| John Campbell, Esq; | 1000 l. per Ann. each. |
| Brian Fairfax, Esq; | |
| Henry Hale, Esq; | Secretary, |
| George Drummond, Esq; | Charles Carkass, Esq; for |
| John Hill, Esq; | himself and Clerks, Sal. |
| Gwynn Vaughan, Esq; | 890 l. per Ann. |

It is the Business of these Gentlemen to read all Letters to the Board, receive their Directions thereon, and prepare Answers for the Commissioners signing.

- Secretary for the Plantations and Western Ports,
John Manley, Esq; 250 l. per Ann.
 Northern Clerk,
Mr. William Manley, 80 l. per Ann.
 Solicitor for Bonds and Criminal Prosecutions,
Thomas Brian, Esq;

The

The Solicitor carries on all Prosecutions for the Crown and the Officers, on Breaches of the Laws of the Customs, and gives his Advice and Opinion to the Commissioners in all Matters of Law.

- Solicitor, — *Metcalf, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.*
 His Assistant, (who has from him and the King)
200 l. per Ann. Richard Wyat, Esq; for the Coasts of Suffex.

Receiver General, *Hen. Selwyn, Esq; 1000 l. per Ann.*
 All the Revenues of the Customs in *England and Scotland* are remitted in his Hands, who pays and accounts for it to the Exchequer weekly.

Comptroller of the Issues and Payments of the Receiver General, *Augustus Schutz, Esq; for himself and Clerks, 580 l. per Ann.*
 This Comptroller is an immediate Checque on the Receiver General, he being privy to all his Receipts and Payments.

Comptroller General of the Accounts of the Customs,
Robert Parsons, Esq; 1000 l. per Ann.
 His Assistant, —, *150 l. per Ann.*
 Besides an Allowance for Clerks.

The Comptroller General receives the Accounts of all Collectors and Accomptants to the Crown, under the Direction of the Commissioners of the Customs, whereby he is a Checque to them all; and after stating their Accounts, and requiring proper Vouchers, he passes them thro' the Auditor's Office of the Imprest, and deposits them in the Exchequer.

Inspector

Inspector of the Out-Ports Collectors Accounts, *Alexander Gould*, Esq; for himself and Clerks, 600 l. per Ann.

This Inspector examines all the Vouchers from the Collectors in the Out-Ports, before they are delivered to the Comptroller General, and certifies all Collectors Incidents before they are allowed.

He having an Account of all Goods imported and exported from the several Parts of *England*, and from and to what Country; enters them in a Ledger with their prime Cost, from which he frames an Account Debtor and Creditor, and by that Means can tell how the Balance of Trade stands with every Country.

Inspector General of the Exports and Imports, *Anthony Balam*, Esq; for himself and Clerks, 700 l. per Ann.

His Assistant, *John Oxensford*, 120 l. per Ann.

Register General of all Ships belonging to *Great Britain*, *Robert Pringle*, Esq; for himself and three Clerks, 690 l. per Ann.

The Register General keeps an Account of the Voyages of all Ships trading to *Great Britain*, and is a particular Checque on all Coasting Vessels, that they do import all Goods into one Port they carried from another, and no more.

The Surveyor General, whatever Duty he did formerly, does now only examine all Entries, to see that they be rightly computed.

Surveyor General, the Earl of *Bradford*, in Trust for *Denton Nicholas* and *Edward Rumbold*, during the Lives of *Edward Rumbold* and *James Clayton*, 520 l. per Ann.

Surveyor

Surveyor of the Out-Ports, *Richard Moreton*, Esq; 366 l. 16 s. 8 d. per Ann.

This Officer does the same for the Out-Ports, by having the Quarter Books sent to him.

Register of Seizures, *Tho. Woodford*, Esq; 200 l.

He enters all Writs of Appraisement, of Goods profecuted before they are proclaimed in the Exchequer.

Inspector of the Profecutions, *Thomas Pagett*, Esq; He has for Salary 1 s. per Pound of what is paid into the Exchequer.

He performs his Office by taking due Cognizance of all Profecutions, that they are duly carried on, and not collusively dropped.

Surveyor General of the Riding Officers, appointed for the Guard of the Coasts of *Kent* and *Suffex*, *Richard Wyatt*, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

Most of the Riding Officers being appointed to prevent the carrying off of Wool; he sees they do their Duties, by making a Survey about twice a Year, and representing their Behaviour to the Commissioners of the Customs.

Principal Officers serving both in the Inward and Outward Business in the Port of London.

Comptroller,

Charles Downing, Esq; 675 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

HE is a Comptroller upon all the Collectors in the Port of London.

Q

Four

Four Examiners of the Out-Port Book, 400 l. p. An.

They examine the Books of all the Out-Port Collectors, to see that the Duties be rightly computed.

Surveyor, two of the Earl of Scarborough's Brothers, 300 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

The Surveyor attends the Bench by his Deputy, along with the Patent Officers, and is a Checque on the Collectors.

Comptrollers of the Cloth and petty Customs, both Inwards and Outwards, John Goodwin, and Thomas Cary, Esqrs; 200 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

They comptrol those Duties only which are distinguished under the Head of Cloth and petty Customs.

Viewer and Examiner of Tobacco, both Inwards and Outwards, Tho. Hudson, Esq; 250 l. per Ann.

No Allowance can be made for Damages on Tobacco, before they are viewed and examined by this Officer.

I N W A R D S.

Collectors, Henry Hare, Robert Mann, Esqrs; — 466 l. per Ann.

Collect all the Duties Inwards but the petty Customs.

Register of Warrants, Samuel Sturgis, Esq; has 2 d. per Warrant.

He enters all Warrants in a Parchment Book, which is returned into the Exchequer.

Customer

Customer of the petty Customs Inwards, Stephen Weston, Esq; 62 l. 6 s. 8 d. per Ann.

Collects that Branch of the Revenue distinguished under the Head of petty Customs.

O U T W A R D S.

Collectors, Wm. Duke of Manchester, who hath three Deputies, and five Clerks, 276 l. 13 s. 4 d. per Ann. besides Fees.

Collects all the Duties Outwards, but Wool and Leather.

Customer of the great Duty on Wool and Leather exported, Herbert Lewis, Esq; 50 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

Collects these Duties.

Comptroller of the great Customs on Wool and Leather, &c. John Somers, 50 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

This Officer comptrols only these particular Duties.

Whose Duty it is to take off all Cocquets for Goods shipp'd outwards, to examine them before shipp'd, and certify the same on the Back of the Cocquet.

Chief Searcher, Sir Wm. Fowles, 120 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

Five Under Searchers, 12 l. per Ann. besides Fees.

Five other Searchers not by Patent, 60 l. per Ann.

Surveyor of the Searchers, Rich. Burren, 60 l. p. Ann.

Q 2

Register

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Register of the Certificate Cocquets, *Henry Crispe*,
60 l. per Ann.

By registering all Certificate Cocquets, he can examine the Debentures which are made out for the Goods exported on those Cocquets, and thereby see that the Revenue is not defrauded.

Warehouse Surveyor, *Sam. Grice*, 350 l. per Ann.

Is a Checque on all the Officers in the Warehouse, to see that Goods be regularly discharged.

Warehouse- Keeper for the Commissioners, *John Redman*, 60 l. per Ann.

The Warehouse-Keeper for the Commissioners, keeps an Account along with the Collector's Deputy, to be a Checque on him.

For the Collector, *George Torriano*, 60 l. per Ann.

The Collector of every Port being by Law Warehouse-Keeper, he appoints a Deputy particularly for that Business, who enters in a Book all Goods brought in, and how they are discharged.

Surveyor of the Act of Navigation, *Stephen Scott*,
100 l. per Ann.

He boards all Ships coming into the River, to see they be navigated according to Law.

Two Inspectors of the River, 80 l. per Ann. each.

Take Care that the Tide Surveyors, Tidesmen, and all Water Officers do perform their Duties.

Usher of the Custom-House, *John Norris*, Esq;
60 l. per Ann. Patent Place for Life.

This Officer having a Power of administering Oaths, has a Fee of 2 d. for every Oath administer'd at the Bench.

Three

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Three Jerquers, 80 l. per Ann. each.

Whose Offices are to examine all the Land-Waiters Books.

Nine Land Surveyors, 200 l. per Ann. each.

Are to see that the Land-Waiters perform their Duties, and to view all Goods before any Allowance can be made for Damage.

Eight Tide Surveyors, 60 l. per Ann. each.

Tide Surveyors are to place Tidesmen on board Ships, and see they perform their Duties.

One Land Carriage Surveyor, 80 l. per Ann.

Land Carriage Surveyor is to see that the several Land Carriage Officers do attend their Stations.

One Coast Surveyor, 60 l. per Ann.

Coast Surveyor is to examine how the Coast Waiters perform their Duties.

Surveyor of the Wine Tasters, 200 l. per Ann.

Is to see that the Wine Tasters do their Duties.

Nineteen King's Waiters, 52 l. per Ann. besides Fees.
Thirty-seven Land Waiters; thirty-one at 80 l. per Ann. and six newly added, at 60 l. per Ann. besides Fees. Take an Account of all Goods imported.

Preventive Officer, 40 l. per Ann.

Only keeps a Look-out on the River, to prevent Frauds.

Eighty

Eighty Tide Waiters, at 35 l. per Ann.
 One hundred and twenty Tidesmen, at 40 l. per Ann.
 Seven Noon Tenders, at 15 l. per Ann.
 Two hundred and fifty odd Preferable Men, formerly called the *Hundred List*, who have so much a Day when on Service, and are preferr'd when Vacancies fall amongst the Establish'd Men.

Commissioners and other Officers for Managing the Excise on Beer, Malt, &c.

THE Commissioners are by Patent constituted Governors and Managers of his Majesty's Revenues, arising by the Duties of Excise on *Beer, Ale, &c. Malt, Candles, Hops, Soap, Leather and Paper, Wire and Starch*. They have a Power of Putting in and Turning out the Officers employ'd therein. All Offences against the Laws of *Excise* committed in *London*, and within the Bills of Mortality, are heard and determined by them, and they account for all the said Revenues yearly. Their Salaries were formerly 800 l. per Ann. but are now 1000 l. since adding the *Leather Duty*, and that on *Tea, Coffee, and Chocolate*, to this Commission.

- Commissioners of *Excise*,
- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Christopher Montague</i> | <i>Thomas Wyld</i> |
| <i>John Whetham</i> | <i>James Vernon</i> |
| <i>Roger Gale</i> | <i>Robert Eyre</i> |
| <i>Charles Polbill</i> | <i>Humphry Thayer, Esqrs;</i> |
| <i>John Fowle</i> | 1000 l. per Ann. each. |

Secretary, *Sam. Grey, Esq;* for himself and Clerks, 620 l. per Ann.
 He attends the Commissioners Board, takes Minutes of all Orders, &c.

Cashire,

Cashire, *Stephen Poyntz, Esq;* for himself, Deputy, Clerks, Under Tellers and others, 2740 l. per Ann. and has his Place for Life.

He is constituted by the Treasury, under the Commissioners aforesaid, and gives Security for the due Performance, in receiving and paying into the Exchequer the Monies arising by the said Revenues.

Comptroller, *Edmund Elwill, Esq;* for himself, Deputy and Clerks, 2020 l. per Ann.

He is in like Manner constituted by Patent, and by his Deputy and Clerks examines all Vouchers relating to the said Revenue.

Auditor, *Sir Basil Dixwell, Bart.* for himself, Deputy and Clerks, 1078 l. per Ann.

He acts likewise by Patent, and his Deputy and Clerks examine the Vouchers and Accounts of the Collectors of *Excise, Malt, &c.* whereby he is a Checque on the Comptroller.

Register, *John Blois, Esq;* 350 l. per Ann.

He is constituted by the Treasury, and attends the Commissioners on all Trials, and makes Minutes of them.

Accountant General of the Duties on *Candles, Soap, Paper, Calicoes, Wire and Starch*, *John Bowvill, Esq;* 200 l. per Ann.

Accountant for the said Duties on *Candles*, *Thomas Ratcliffe*, 90 l. per Ann.

General Surveyor of the Duties on *Candles*, *Mr. John Thorn*, 125 l. per Ann.

General Surveyor of the *Soap, Paper and Calicoes, Wire and Starch*, *Mr. Wm. Bell*, 125 l. per Ann.
 Auditor

Auditor of the Duty on *Hides*, Mr. *John Temple*,
300 l. per Ann.

Accountant General of the Duties on *Hides*, wrought
Plate, Coffee, Tea and Chocolate, Mr. *Sam. Smelling*,
200 l. per Ann.

Inspector General of the Duties on *Coffee, Tea and*
Chocolate, *Christopher Wyvil*, Esq; 200 l. per Ann.

Register of the Stamps, Mr. *Tho. Spinke*, 60 l. p. An.

Clerk of the Entries, Mr. — *Pool*, 60 l. per Ann.

General Surveyors of *London Brewery*, Mr. *John*
Draper, Mr. *Tho. Davison*, 125 l. per Ann.

Twelve Surveyors of *London Brewery*, 80 l. each.

Collector of the Duties on imported Exciseable Li-
quors at the Port of *London*, Mr. *Mich. Warwick*,
100 l. per Ann.

Comptroller of the Cash, Sir *Joseph Pennington*, for
himself and Clerks, 600 l. per Ann.

Clerk of the Securities, Mr. *John Lawton*, 170 l.

His Assistants, *Daniel Morfe, Thomas Martin, Peter*
Bezard, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Correspondent, Mr. *John Wyndham*, 220 l. per Ann.

His Assistants, Mr. *John Rumball*, Mr. *Rich. Clarke*,
60 l. per Ann. each.

Accountants General of the Excise on *Malt and Hops*,
Mr. *Henry Needler*, Mr. *Valentine Cuming*, 200 l.

Their Clerk, *Sam. Underwood*, 100 l. per Ann.

Solicitor for the Affairs of the Office, Mr. *Chandler*,
for himself and Clerks, 550 l. per Ann.

Commissioners

Commissioners of Appeals.

THEY are constituted by Patent, to hear and
determine all Matters that come before them,
by Way of Appeal.

Duncomb Drake, Esq; *Sir More Molineux*, Knt.
James Montagu, Esq; *John Paul Yvouenet*, Esq;
Humphry Fowle, Esq; 200 l. per Ann. each.

Three-Pence in the Pound is paid for Charity,
by all Officers of Excise, Clerks, &c. which are put
into their Places by the Commissioners, by which
Means about 1500 l. is raised every Year; which
Money is applied for the Support of old decayed or
disabled Officers of Excise, who have served up-
wards of seven Years.

Commissioners and Principal Officers for the
Duty on SALT.

THE Duty on Salt was granted to the Crown in
the 9th of *William III.* and was at first only
1 s. per Bushel, but is now 4 s. The Office was at
first managed by the Commissioners of Excise; but
the Revenue increasing by a greater Number of Salt
Works erected, it was thought proper to separate
them; and the Commissioners and chief Officers
employ'd under them at their Office are such as are
inserted. There are likewise employ'd in this Office
two Under Accountants, with an Assistant Clerk, a
Clerk to the Correspondent, one to the Assistant Se-
cretary, a House-keeper, Store-keeper, Door-keeper,
Messenger, Porters, and two Watchmen, a Col-
lector of Salt at *London*, and a Searcher, at 60 l. per
Ann.

Ann. each; two Surveyors at 50 *l.* each; and two Boatmen, at 30 *l.* each: besides the Establishment in the several Counties, of Collectors, Supervisors, Officers, &c. which is very large.

Commissioners, *J. Cardonnel, Wm. Churchil, Edw. Astley, Wm. Wynde, Esqrs;* 500 *l.* per *Ann.* each.

Comptroller, *Edward Weston, Esq;* for himself and Clerks, 350 *l.* per *Ann.*

Cashier, *Joseph Windham,* for himself and Clerks, 430 *l.* per *Ann.*

Secretary, *Edward Davis, Esq;* 200 *l.* per *Ann.*

Correspondent Clerk of the Securities, *Miles Greenwood,* and Assistant Secretary, 130 *l.* per *Ann.*

Sollicitor, *Wm. Johnson,* 100 *l.* per *Ann.*

Chief Accountant, *Wm. Sumpter,* 100 *l.* per *Ann.*

Other Accountants, *Wm. Stuart, Thomas Hugbon, Henry Folket, Wm. Spinkes,* 70 *l.* per *Ann.* each.

Surveyors for the Port of London, ——— *Mairest, Benjamin Davis,* 50 *l.* per *Ann.* each.

Messenger, *John Bampfield,* 40 *l.* per *Ann.*

Porter, *Thomas Ivy,* 30 *l.* per *Ann.*

Two Watchmen, 20 *l.* per *Ann.* each.

Door-Keeper, *Josua Eles,* 40 *l.* per *Ann.*

Commissioners

Commissioners and Principal Officers for the STAMP DUTIES.

THE Duty on Stamp Paper was first granted in the 5th and 6th of *William and Mary,* upon Vellom and Parchment only. In the 9th and 10th of *William III.* the same Stamp Duties were doubled, with some few Exceptions. In the 10th and 12th of *Queen Anne,* an Addition was made, and likewise a Duty on Pamphlets, Books under six Sheets, Newspapers, and on all Advertisements inserted therein; on Cards, Dice, &c. All which the Commissioners have under their Management.

Commissioners,

Sir Brocas Gardiner, Bart. John Shorter
Wm. Hewet Richard Shelly, Esqrs;
John Turner 400 l. per Ann. each.

Secretary, *Wm. Bridges, Esq;* 300 *l.* per *Ann.*

Receiver General, — *Cartwright, Esq;* 500 *l. p. An.*

Comptroller, *Morgan Vane, Esq;* 300 *l.* per *Ann.*

Accountant General, — *Scott, Esq;* 100 *l.* per *Ann.*

Sollicitor, *Wm. Mowbray.*

Commissioners and Principal Officers for WINE LICENCES.

IN the 7th of *Edward VI.* all Persons were prohibited selling Wine by Retail, without Licence, from the greatest Part of the Magistracy of any City, Borough or Town, and not above two to be licenced

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licenced in one Place, except in Cities, and large Towns, on Penalty of 5 l. In the 12th of *Car. II.* the King is empower'd to appoint Commissioners for Wine Licences, but their Salaries are not to amount to above Six-pence in the Pound of the Revenue arising by the said Act, which Revenue is duly to be paid into the Exchequer, and not charged with any Pension, &c. The Privileges of the Universities, and of the Company of Vintners in *London*, were saved by this Act. The 15th of *Car. II.* it was given to the Duke of *York* and his Heirs Male; but the 23d of *Car. II.* he had an Equivalent for it out of the Excise.

Commissioners,

Richard Plumton, John Jolliffe, Gilbert East, Joseph Ferrers, Anthony Corbiere, Esqrs;

Comptroller, *George Gordon, 300 l. per Ann.*

Secretary, *Peter Charron, 130 l. per Ann.*

Cashier, *Thomas Granger, 80 l. per Ann.*

Sollicitor, *Richard Nicholls. No Salary.*

Clerk of the Contracts, *Amos Callard, 50 l. per Ann.*

Clerk of the Bonds and Licences, *John Butler, 40 l.*

A Messenger and four Supernumeraries, 20 l. each.

Office-Keeper, *John Haswell, 20 l. per Ann.*

*Commissioners for Licencing HACKNEY CHAIRS
and COACHES,*

HAVE under their Management the Duty arising by Hackney Chairs and Coaches; as also to direct the Goodness of the Coach and Horses; to appoint their several Fares and Rates, and Places of Plying,

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Plying, and other By-Laws respecting Chairs and Coaches; to summon Persons before them, inflict Penalties, &c.

Commissioners,

John Wey, Nicholas Philpot, Francis Capper, Thomas Sutton, jun. John Cookson, Esqrs; 100 l. each.

Receiver, *Mr. John Walworth, 62 l. per Ann.*

Register, *Mr. Readel White, 50 l. per Ann.*

Surveyor, *Mr. James Cook, 40 l. per Ann.*

Sollicitor, *Mr. John Pye.*

House-Keeper, *Mrs. Cooke.*

Commissioners of HAWKERS and PEDLARS.

THE Duty for Licencing Hawkers, Pedlars, and Petty Chapmen, was first given in the 9th and 10th of King *William*, 1697, to pay the Transport Service for the Reduction of *Ireland*, this Sum then amounted to 330769 l. 10 s. 7 d. and this Sum to be yearly raised hereby was 6000 l. Nett, in the following Manner, *viz.* Every Hawker travelling on Foot to pay 4 l. per Ann. and with Horse, Ass or Mule, 8 l. per Ann. And every Hawker ought to certify in what Manner they will trade, and to pay half of the Duty down, and give Bond for the other at six Months End, and two Shillings per Pound allowed for prompt Payment.

2. The Penalty of Hawking without Licence is 12 l. one Half to the Informer, and the other to the Poor of the Parish where such Discovery shall be made. If any one so Trading, shall, on Demand made, refuse to shew his Licence to a Justice of Peace, Constable,

stable, &c. he shall forfeit 5 l. to the Churchwarden of the Parish, where such Demand is made, for the Poores Use. Persons forging a Licence, or travelling with such, shall forfeit 50 l. one Half to the King, and the other to the Prosecutor. If any Constable, &c. shall refuse to assist in the Execution of this Act, he shall forfeit 40 l. one Half to the Informer, and the other to the Poor.

3. Any Person may seize and detain such Hawker for the Production of his Licence, till he can notify the same to a Constable, &c. the Penalty to be levied on a Hawker, &c. by a Justice of Peace's Warrant, shall be by Distress of Goods, and the Overplus returned, after Charges deducted. This Act does not forbid the selling of News Papers, Acts of Parliaments, Forms of Prayer, Licenced Almanacks, or other Licenced Printed Books; or Fish, Fruits or Victuals: nor does it hinder any Persons that are the real Workers of any Goods within the Realm of *England*, Dominion of *Wales*, or *Berwick* upon *Tweed*, or their Children, Apprentices, or Agents, from selling such Goods; nor any Cooper, Glazier, Plumber, Tinker, or others mending Kettles, Tubs, Household Goods, &c.

4. This Duty is increased 4000 l. since the late King's Accession, by the Care of the Commissioners, and is become one of the Funds for the Payment of the *South Sea* Debt; and continued by the 5th of *Queen Anne* for 96 Years, and then for one Year longer.

5. The first Act was made on the Complaint of many Thousand Shop-keepers, that pay Rent and Parish Dues for Houses, and were by this Method of Hawking discouraged in their Business, and to prevent Vagrants and wandring Persons under Colour of Hawking.

Com-

Commissioners,

Christopher Wyvell, Wm. Luke, Esqrs; 100 l. each.

Cashier, *Richard Tucker*, 90 l. per Ann.

Solicitor, *Charles Townsbend*, Esq; 50 l. per Ann.

Two Clerks, 50 l. per Ann. each.

Ten Riding Officers, 100 l. per Ann. each.

Three Town Surveyors, 50 l. per Ann. each.

A Messenger, 30 l. per Ann.

Commissioners for Executing the Office of Post-Master - General.

THE first Law that introduc'd this great Convenience, was made 12 *Car. II.* which enables the King to settle a *Post-Office*, and appoint a Governor, which is generally managed by two Persons, who have the sole Management of the Duty arising by Postage, and have under them about seventy Officers, who are all in their Gift, and are sworn, and give Security for the faithful Discharge of their Duties. Besides those here named, there are six Clerks in the Foreign Office, who have 50 l. a Year Salary; and a Foreign Officer, who has 40 l. For the Inland Office, there are six Clerks of the Road, the first has 100 l. a Year, and the other five, 60 l. a Year Salary, as have also the Clerks of the By-Nights. They have each also an Assistant Clerk at 60, and some 50 l. a Year, with two Window Men at 60 l. and 50 l. per Ann. There are twelve Sorters, ten of which have 50 l. and two 40 l. a Year; Sixty-seven Letter Carriers at 11 s. a Week, and four Porters. The Sorters are employ'd in sorting the Letters for the proper

proper Roads, which fall under the Direction of the Clerks of the Roads, for further Dispatch. The Accountant General keeps an Account of all Money from the Clerks Books. The Alphabet-keeper in the Foreign Office, is the same which in the other Office is called Window Man; that is, he gives out such Letters as are desired to be kept in the Office till called for, and not sent by the Letter-Carriers. The Person, called the Foreign Officer, is appointed for the Dispatch of Letters which are to go into the Inland Office for farther Conveyance. The Solicitor takes Securities for the faithful Discharge of Officers Duties, and prosecutes the same, if forfeited; as also to sue such as are in Arrears at the Post-Houses in the Country, when they do not make proper Payment. In the 9th of Queen Anne, (when the Kingdoms were united) an Additional Duty was laid, and the Post-Master was enabled to keep a Post in *Edinburgh*, and appoint Deputies. This Office of Post-Master the King may grant for Life, or Twenty-one Years. By the Penny-Post all Letters and Parcels not exceeding sixteen Ounces, are daily and hourly conveyed.

- Commissioner, *Edw. Carteret*, Esq; 2000 *l. per Ann.*
- Secretary, *Wm. Rouse*, Esq; 200 *l. per Ann.*
- Receiver General, *Denzil Onslow*, Esq; 300 *l. p. Ann.*
- Accountant, *Tbo. Horne*, sen. Esq; 300 *l. per Ann.*
- Deputy Accountant, *Tbo. Horne*, jun. 90 *l. per Ann.*
- Comptroller of the Inland Office, *Joseph Bell*, Esq; 200 *l. per Ann.*
- Deputy, Mr. *Wm. Green*, 100 *l. per Ann.*
- Comptroller of the Foreign Office, *Asburnham Frowde*, Esq; 150 *l. per Ann.*

Alphabet-

- Alphabet-Keeper, *Allen Laverlade*, 100 *l. per Ann.*
- Solicitor, Mr. *Thomas Robinson*, 200 *l. per Ann.*

Officers of the PENNY-POST.

- Comptroller, *Rich. Franklin*, Esq; 200 *l. per Ann.*
- Accountant, Mr. *Robert Cruttenden*, 90 *l. per Ann.*
- Collector, *Edward Parsons*, Esq; 70 *l. per Ann.*

Commissioners of Trade and Plantations.

THE Board of Trade and Plantations was first established by King *William* of Glorious Memory, in the 8th Year of his Reign, in pursuance of a Scheme laid and prosecuted by two very great Men in their several Ways, Mr. *Locke* and Mr. *Penn*, commonly called Sir *Wm. Penn*. The Commissioners for managing the Office are Extraordinary and Ordinary: The former are the great Officers of the Kingdom, such as the Lord Chancellor, or Lord Keeper; the Lord President of the Council; Lord Keeper of the Privy-Seal; First Commissioner of the Treasury, or Lord High Treasurer; First Commissioner of the Admiralty, or Lord High Admiral; the two Secretaries of State, and Chancellor of the Exchequer. These are called Extraordinary Commissioners, because they have a Clerk to sit at the Board, and do so upon extraordinary Occasions, but have no Salaries as Commissioners of Trade. The Ordinary Commissioners are Eight in Number, and all Members of the House of Commons, excepting one, who is always a Lord, and is generally called Head of the Board. Their Salaries are 1000 *l.* each *per Ann.*

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The Charges of Postage of Letters from the Plantations, and Writing Implements, as also for Clerks, Messengers and Door-keepers, are paid by the Treasury. The Business of this Board is to enquire into the State of the Trade of *England*, at Home and Abroad; to consider how the Manufactures already settled may be improv'd, and how new and profitable ones may be introduced; to provide for the Employment of the Poor, and to revive the Fishery. But it is to be observ'd, that altho' these Things are committed to their Care in their Commission, yet they seldom fall under Cognizance; their Lordships imploing themselves wholly in the Affairs of the Plantations. They meet every Day in the Week, except *Saturdays, Sundays, and Mondays*. They revise all the Laws passed by the Assembly in the Plantations, and after Examination of them, (and taking, formerly the Advice of his Majesty's Attorney, or Solicitor General, but now of Mr. *Fane*, one of his Majesty's Council at Law, appointed for that Purpose) make their Report to his Majesty, and accordingly they are allowed or disallowed. It is their Office also to prepare the Commissions and Instructions of all Governors, Deputy Governors, and Secretaries going Abroad; and it is likewise committed to them to look out for proper Persons to fill these several Offices, and to recommend them to his Majesty. But it must be remarked, that they never do interfere in these Matters upon any Occasion whatever. No Matters of Controversy come originally, or judicially before them, but they are first referred, and then they do but report their Opinion; upon which his Majesty proceeds as he thinks fit.

Commissioners,

Commissioners,

Right Hon. <i>Thomas Earl</i>	<i>Edward Ashe</i> , Esqrs;
of <i>Westmoreland</i>	Sir <i>Orl. Bridgman</i> , Bart.
<i>Paul Docminique</i>	<i>Sam. Brudnal</i> , Esq;
<i>Thomas Pelham</i>	Sir <i>Archer Crofts</i> .
<i>Martin Bladen</i>	1000 l. per Ann. each.

Secretary, *Alured Popple*, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.
 Deputy Secretary, *Bryan Wheelock*, Esq; 100 l.
 Chief Clerk, Mr. *Sam. Gillebrand*, 80 l. per Ann.

Other Clerks,

Mr. *Israel Hudson*, 70 l. per Ann.
 Mr. *Anthony Saunderson*, 60 l. per Ann.
 Mr. *Tho. Gidney*, Mr. *Rich. Lenham*, Mr. *Rich. Rogers*,
 50 l. per Ann. each.
 Mr. *George Bradley*, 40 l. per Ann.
 Chamber-Keeper, Mr. *Richard Tregoning*.
 Messenger, Mr. *John Wilson*.
 Office-Keeper, Mr. *Giles Griffin*.
 Auditor of the Trade and Plantation Accounts,
Horatio Walpole, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.
 Counsellor for the Affairs of the Board,
Francis Fane, Esq; 500 l. per Ann.

There are besides a pretty many Clerks, from 70 to 40 l. per Ann. who are more or less as the Board thinks fit.

	Pay in each Rate.						Number of Officers, &c.											
	1st		2d		3d		4th		5th		6th		1st	2d	3d	4th	5th	6th
	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.
Gunner <i>per Mensf.</i>	4	0	3	10	0	3	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0	1	1
Gunner's Mate	1	15	0	1	15	0	1	12	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	6	0
Yeoman of the Powder Room	1	12	0	1	10	0	1	8	0	1	6	0	1	6	0	1	6	0
Quarter Gunner	1	6	0	1	6	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0
[One to every four Guns]																		
Armourer	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0
Gunsmith	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0
Carpenter <i>per Mensf.</i>	4	0	3	10	0	3	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0	1	1
Carpenter's Mate	2	0	2	0	0	1	16	0	1	14	0	1	12	0	1	10	0	0
Carpenter's Crew	1	6	0	1	6	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0
Purser <i>per Mensf.</i>	4	0	3	10	0	3	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	2	0	0	1	1
Steward	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	4	0	1	3	4	1	0	8
Steward's Mate	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	8	0
Cook <i>per Mensf.</i>	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	4	0
Surgeon <i>per Mensf.</i>	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
Do 1st and 2d Mate	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Do 3d, 4th, and 5th Mate	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	10	0
Master at Arms	2	5	0	2	5	0	2	5	0	2	5	0	2	5	0	2	5	0
Corporal	1	15	0	1	12	0	1	10	0	1	8	0	1	8	0	1	6	0
Trumpeter	1	10	0	1	8	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	4	0

Fire Ships, Hospital Ships, and Store Ships, to have 5th Rates Pay.

Sloops, Bomb Ships, and Yachts, carrying from 50 to 30 Men, to have 6th Rates Pay.

The following at 1 l. 4 s. per Month, viz.

- Midshipmen ordinary,
- Cook's Mate,
- Coxswain's Mate,
- Yeoman of the Boat,
- Store Room,
- Swabber,
- Cooper,
- Able Seamen
- Captain's Cook, and
- Ordinary Trumpeter.

The following at 19 s. per Month each; viz.

- Chaplain,
- Voluntier, *per Order*,
- Ordinary Seamen,
- Shifter,
- Barber, and
- Gunner's Taylor.



The END of the FIRST PART.



P A R T II.

THE SEVERAL

Law-Courts of *Great Britain.*

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain.

IN former Times, the Offices of Lord Chancellor, and Keeper of the *Great Seal*, were distinct, but now they are the same Thing, by another Name, as late Instances have shewn us. He is constantly Speaker of the House of Lords, and his Grandeur is such, that he has four Places in the House of Lords; One behind the King of *Scots* Chair, the Second next the Dukes of the Blood, the Third on the first Wool-pack, and the Fourth at the Table. Of 72 Officers under him, 'tis observable, that 44 of them have Employment in Parliamentary Affairs, either upon its summoning, or during its sitting; and his Warrant is the second *Fiat* that gives Birth or Dissolution to a Parliament. In fine, it is the highest Office in *England* that any Layman is capable of, and he is, under the King, Chief of all Magistrates. He is likewise sole Judge of the

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Court

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Court of *Chancery*, or *Equity*, wherein he is impower'd to moderate the extreme Rigour of the Law, which the other Judges are bound to. The Proceedings of this Court are, for the most Part, like those of the Civil Law, by Bill or Plaint, Witnesses examined in private; the Decrees in *English* or *Latin*, not in *French*, and without Jury, by Decree of the Lord Chancellor. From this High Court are likewise issued out Commissions for Charitable Uses throughout *England*, or to inquire into any Abuses or Mis-employments of Money or Lands given to Charitable Uses, or Publick Benefits; including the Education of Orphans, the Relief of Prisoners or Captives, or the like. The Lord Chancellor hath the Gift of all the Ecclesiastical Benefices in the Breast of the Crown, under 20*l.* a Year in the King's Books.

The High Court of Chancery.

Peter Lord King Baron of Ockham, Lord High Chancellor, Sal. 2100*l.* per. Ann.

All Patents, Warrants, Commissions from the King, are perused by him before they are signed. He is Conservator and Guardian to all Infants, with a Multiplicity of other Business, not essential to this Work, and too long for this small Treatise. Though the Salary is only 2100*l.* yet it is computed worth 7000*l.* per. Ann.

Purse-bearer, Honourable Mr. King.

Serjeant at Arms, Francis Jephson, Esq;

Master

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Master of the Rolls, Masters in Chancery, and Six Clerks.

Master of the Rolls, Sir Joseph Jekyll, Knt.

THE Master of the Rolls hath this Office by Patent, which is for Life. In the Absence of the Lord Chancellor, or Keeper, he sits as Judge in the Court of *Chancery*, and by Sir Edward Coke, is called his Assistant. At other Times he hears Causes in the Rolls Chapel; he is also the First of the Masters in *Chancery*, and hath their Assistance at the Rolls; but all Hearings before him are appealable to the Lord Chancellor. He hath also his Writ of Summons to Parliament, and sits next to the Lord Chief Justice of *England*, on the second Wool-pack. He hath the keeping of the Parliament Rolls, and all the *Rolls House* for his Habitation, as also the Custody of all Charters, Patents, Commissions, Deeds, Recognizances, which being made up of Rolls of Parchment, gave Rise to the Name. In his Gift are the Six Clerks in *Chancery*, the Examiners, three Clerks of the *Petty-Bag*, and the six Clerks of the *Rolls Chapel*, where the Rolls are kept.

The other Masters in *Chancery* are usually chosen out of the Barristers of the Common Law, and sit in *Chancery*, or at the *Rolls*, as Assistant to the Lord Chancellor, and Master of the *Rolls*, during Term-time. To them are also committed Interlocutory Reports, stating Accounts, taxing Costs, &c. and some times, by Way of Reference, they are empowered to make a final Determination of Causes. They have, Time out of Mind, had the Honour to sit in the Lords House, though they have neither Writs or Patent to impower them, but as Assistants to the Lord Chancellor, and Master of the *Rolls*.

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They

They had antiently the Care of inspecting all Writs of Summons, which is now performed by the Clerk of the *Petty-Bag*. When any Message is sent from the Lords to the Commons, it is carried by the Masters in *Chancery*. Before them Affidavits are made, Deeds, and Recognizances acknowledged.

The Masters in *Chancery*.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Sir <i>Joseph Jekyll</i> , Knt. | <i>Mark Thurston</i> , Esq; who is also Accomptant General. |
| <i>Robert Holford</i> , Esq; | |
| <i>John Bennet</i> , Esq; | <i>Samuel Burroughs</i> , Esq; |
| <i>James Lightboun</i> , Esq; | <i>Anthony Allen</i> , Esq; |
| <i>William Kynaston</i> , Esq; | <i>William Spicer</i> , Esq; |
| <i>Thomas Bennet</i> , Esq; | <i>Richard Edwards</i> , Esq; |
| <i>Francis Filde</i> , Esq; | |

The Office of Clerk of the Crown in *Chancery* is of very great Importance. He is, either by himself, or Deputy, constantly to attend the Lord Chancellor, or Lord Keeper, upon special Matters of State, and hath a Place in the House of Lords. He makes out all Writs for Elections of Members to serve in Parliament, upon a Warrant directed to him, on the Death, or other Removal of any Member. Likewise all Commissions of *Oyer* and *Terminer*, *Gaol-Delivery*, Commissions of Peace, with many other Commissions that are to pass the *Great Seal*, and may be executed by a Deputy. All Parliament Writs, which are sent from the *Petty-Bag*, are returned and kept by the Clerk of the Crown, so that the *Petty-Bag* gives, as it were, the Beginning, this the Continuance and Ending to a Parliament; by which the Clerk of the Crown acts in three Capacities. Before the Sitting of a Parliament, to receive Returns of Writs; in Parliament, for the Issuing of Writs; and in the Lords House, he reads the Titles of all Bills to be presented to the Sovereign.

Clerk

Clerk of the Crown in *Chancery*, *Stephen Bisse*, Esq;
Sal. 250*l*.

The Six Clerks are Officers of great Account, next in Degree to the Twelve Masters in *Chancery*; their Duty is to inroll Commissions, Pardons, Patents, Warrants, &c. which pass the *Great Seal*. They are also Attornies for Parties depending in the Court of *Chancery*; under them were sixty, now ninety Clerks, who with the Under-Clerks dispatch the Business of the Office.

Six Clerks in *Chancery*,

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>William Smith</i> | <i>John Collins</i> |
| <i>Sydenham Maltbus</i> | <i>John Hamilton</i> |
| <i>Thomas Bridges</i> | <i>William East</i> , Esqs; |

The Business of the Prothonotary is chiefly to expedite Commissions for Embassies, which is executed by a Deputy.

The Prothonotary is *J. Gostelow Snow*, Esq;

The Clerk of the Hamper sometime styl'd Warden of the Hamper, receives all Money due to the King, for Seals of Charters, Patents, Commissions and Writs; and attends the Keeper of the Seal daily in Term-time, and all Times of Sealing, and takes into his Custody all seal'd Charters, Patents, and the like, which he receives into Bags; but antiently, it is supposed, into Hampers, which gave Denomination to the Office. There is also an Officer who is Comptroller of the Hamper.

Clerk of the Hamper or Hanaper.

Right Hon. *George Lord Marquess of Carnarvon*.

His Deputy, *Thomas More*, Esq;

The

The Warden of the Fleet, or Keeper of the Fleet Prison, has the Charge of the Prisoners there, more especially those sent from the Court of Chancery, for Contempts, &c.

Warden of the Fleet, James Gambier Esq;

His Deputy, - - - - -

Two Examiners in Chancery,

Arthur Trevor, Esq; Edward Northey, Esq;

Their Business is to examine Witnesses upon Oath, on both Sides of any Suit depending in Chancery.

Curfitors Office is to make out original Writs; they are Twenty-four in Number, whereof each hath certain Counties and Cities allotted him, for making out such Writs as are required. They are also a Corporation by themselves, and execute these Offices in Person, or by their Deputies, and have a Hall in Chancery-Lane, over-against Lincoln-Inn; and their Office is over the Hall; except the four Curfitors for London, whose Office is kept in Symonds-Inn.

Curfitors Office in Chancery for the several Counties of England.

To the Alienation Office are brought all Writs of Covenants and Entry, whereupon Fines are levied, and Recoveries suffered, to have Fines for Alienation set and paid thereon.

Alienation Office.

Commissioners, Sir William Ashburnham, Bart. William Jessop, Esq; Cornelius Cayley, Esq; Sal. 40 l. each Term.

Master in Chancery, - - - - - 20 l. each Term.

Receiver, William Jessop, Esq; 40 l. each Term.

Clerk

Clerk of the Endorsements, Mr. Theophilus Newcomen, 5 l. each Term.

Clerk of Entries, Thomas Webb, Esq; 5 l. each Term.

The Clerks of the Petty-Bag are under the Master of the Rolls, whose Business it is to make all Patents for Customers, Comptrollers, all Congé d'Eslire's first Summons of Nobility, Clergy, Knights, Citizens and Burgeses to Parliament.

Clerks of the Petty-Bag; Edward Bulstrode, Charles Frewen, Richard Ashton.

The Subpœna Office issues all Writs to summon Persons to appear in Chancery.

Patentees of the Subpœna Office.

Pauncefort Green, Gent. John Bell, Gent. Thomas Head, Gent. Mr. Abr. Hancock, Deputy.

The Registers Office is a Place of great Importance, who hath several Deputy Registers under him, who sit in Court by Turns, and take Notice of all Decrees and Orders made in Court; and also file Reports of the Masters: They draw up the said Orders, and after enter and sign them.

Registers Office.

The Duke of St. Albans, Principal Register.

Deputy Registers.

Edward Goldsborough James Scott Thomas Parnell George Edwards, Jun.

Edwin Griffin, Clerk of the Reports and Custody of the Entry Books.

Entring

Entering Clerk.

George Edwards, Sen. with three more.

The Clerk of the Patents ingrosses all Grants of Offices, &c. and is Charles Cocks, Esq;

For filing all Affidavits in the Court of Chancery.

John Pointer, Esq; Master of the Affidavit Office.

His Deputy - - - - -

Secretary of the Petitions in Chancery, and first Secretary to the Lord Chancellor, Thomas Woodford, Esq;

Secretary of the Presentations, or Livings, in the Lord Chancellor's Gift, Thomas Spicer, Esq;

Secretary to the Commissions of Peace, Thomas Martin, Esq;

Secretary of the Injunctions and Decrees obtained in the Court of Chancery, Henry Bendysb, Esq;

Secretary to the Commissions for Lunacy and Idiocy, Walter Edwards, Esq;

Secretary of the Dedimus, &c. - - - - -

Secretary of the Briefs for Fines, John Hicks, Esq;

Secretary of the Appeals, Thomas Parker, Esq;

Clerk of the Presentations, Thomas Spicer, Esq;

Clerk of the Crown Leafes, Robert Sanderson.

Clerk of the Faculties and Dispensations granted for holding Pluralities of Livings - - - - -

Usher

Usher of the Court Charles Gold.

Sealer of the Great Seal, Edward Dupper, Esq;

Chaffwax, - - - - -

Messenger of the Great Seal, Robert Briscoe, Gent.

Commissioners nominated and impowered by the Lord Chancellor, for putting the Laws in Force against Bankrupts, in the following Lists, one of which Lists is the Number employ'd on any particular Statute.

Roger Coningesby, Esq; Henry Marten, Esq;
John Howe, Esq; Thomas Parker, Esq;
James Sheppard, Esq; William Triggs, Esq;
Henry Harper, Gent. Charles Lechmere, Gent.
Thomas Ford, jun. Gent. William Oaker, Gent.

Lewis Way, Esq; Edmund Sawyer, Esq;
William East, Esq; John Roberts, Esq;
Thomas Lane, Esq; Joseph Mason, Gent.
William Bickford, Esq; Henry Bendysb, Gent.
Robert Allen, Gent. William Tullie, Gent.

John Webber, Esq; Charles Bere, Esq;
John Nicoll, Esq; John Derbyshire Birkhead, Esq;
Thomas Clendon, Gent. Amos Callard, Gent.
Miles Man, Gent. Joseph Stanwin, Gent.
John Way, Gent. Richard Davies, Gent.

William Freeman, Esq; Thomas Vaudrey, Esq;
James Burroughs, Esq; John Tate, Esq;
William Wilkin, Esq; Joseph Whitehead, Esq;
John Mason, Esq; William Shaw, Gent.
William Luke, Gent.

Clinton Dowse, Esq;	Isaac Ewer, Esq;
William Folks, Esq;	Elfred Staples, Esq;
Benjamin Whiten, Gent.	John Savile, Esq;
Thomas Parker, Gent.	James Mead, Gent.
Henry Barnes, Gent.	Richard Arnold, Gent.

Davies Davenport, Esq;	Charles Moore, Esq;
Francis Capper, Esq;	Robert Fransham, Gent.
John Felton, Esq;	Nicholas Merwin, Gent.
John Butler, Gent.	Joseph Haynes, Gent.
Thomas Hutches, Gent.	

Matthew Kenrick, Esq;	Bartholomew Shower, Esq;
Romney Diggle, Esq;	Edward Green, Esq;
George Wentworth, Gent.	William Midford, Gent.
John Grubb, Gent.	Benj. Robins, jun. Gent.
Ferningham Chevely, Gent.	Thomas Bedford, Gent.

William Coleman, Esq;	Nathaniel Gundry, Esq;
Michael Lebeup, Esq;	Bartholomew Jeffery, Esq;
Everard Goodman, Gent.	John Willes, Esq;
Edward Glasse, Gent.	Samuel Baldwin, Gent.
Charles Bateman, Gent.	John Bonville, Gent.

Secretary to the Commissions of Bankrupts,
Vigerus Edwards, Esq;

Patentee for making out Commissions of Bankruptcy,
Orlando Bridgman, Esq;

His Deputy, Samuel Hetherington, Esq;

Clerk, Thomas Storey, Gent.

Court of King's Bench, why so called.

THIS Court is called the King's Bench, because it is the supreme Court at Law, and the King is supposed to sit in Person as Judge of the Court, and

and may so whenever he pleases; and therefore all Writs and other Process in this Court, are made returnable, *Cor' Nobis*, that is before the King Himself, and not *Coram Justiciariis nostris*, as the Form is in the *Common Pleas*. The Judges of this Court are, the Chief Justice, and three other Judges.

Jurisdiction of this Court.

In this Court are determined, principally, Matters relating to the Crown, and the Peace; where any Person is aggrieved by any Order of Justices or Quarter-Sessions; and the Right of electing Mayors, Bailiffs, Constables, &c, are often upon *Mandamus's* brought before this Court to be settled; and Prohibitions are from hence issued out to stay Proceedings in the Ecclesiastical, Admiralty, or any inferior Court, where the Matters appear to be triable at Common Law.

Subjects Right to sue in this Court.

The Subject has also a Right to sue any Person in this Court, for any Debt or Contract, as well as in any other Court, and may as advantageously and expeditiously proceed.

Chief Justice, - - - - - Sal. 2000l.
per Ann.

The Chief Justice of England is constituted by Writ, and is to hold, *Quam diu se bene gesserit*; but the Chief Justice, and the other inferior Judges, have been formerly made only, *Durante bene placito*.

Difference between Quam diu se bene gesserit and durante bene placito.

The being made *Quam diu se bene gesserit*, establishes the Judge, so as that he cannot be removed, but upon some great Misdemeanor in his Office; whereas, he that held only *Durante bene placito*, was subject to be displaced at any Time during the King's Pleasure.

Chief Justice's Salary.

The Salary used to be but 1500*l.* per *Ann.* but since his late Majesty's Accession to the Crown, the Chief Justice's Salary is augmented to 500*l.* a *Term*: And although by common Report, he must sit one Day in a *Term* in Court, or will not be intitled to his *Termage*; this is a vulgar Error; for unless it appears he voluntarily absents so, as, upon a *Scire facias*, to be charged with Negligence, he will be intitled to it.

Chief Justice's Authority and Office.

He is generally one of the Privy Council to His Majesty; and, as Chief Justice of *England*, can issue his Warrant to any Part thereof, for the apprehending any Person; and where any Person is indicted at the *Quarter-Sessions*, and absconds out of the County where such Indictment is laid, upon producing a Copy of such Indictment, signed by the Clerk of the Peace, the Chief Justice will grant his Warrant for apprehending him, where-ever he can be found. He goes the Circuits as other Judges do, but tries Causes in *London* and *Middlesex* on certain Days in the Afternoon in *Term-Time*, as he is pleased to appoint, and on Mornings and in the Afternoon after *Term*; but can try Causes only

on eight Days after *Term* in *Middlesex*. He presides under his Majesty in this Court; but when the Court divides in giving Judgment upon any special Argument, he hath but one Voice; so that if the Opinion of the Court should be equally divided, the Matter must rest 'till one of the Judges shall see just Reason to alter his Opinion. He is to attend the Parliament, but has no Vote, unless he be a Peer himself, but is to give his Opinion and Advice to the House by Virtue of a Writ of Assistance, and is frequently therefore consulted by them both in the making and repealing any Laws, or in altering or explaining them. He makes a Return of all *Writs of Error* in Parliament directed to this Court, and with his own Hand delivers the *Writ of Error*, and a Transcript of the Proceedings in the Cause into the House of Lords. He is generally in the Commission of *Oyer and Terminer*, for Trial of Criminals at *Justice Hall* in the *Old Baily*, and in Commission of Delegates; and most Cases of criminal Matters, civil Action, *Habeas Corpus*, Pleas of the Crown, &c. come under his Cognizance and Jurisdiction. And he (or the Chief Justice of the *Common Pleas*) is appointed Speaker of the House of Lords *pro tempore*, in the Absence of the Lord Chancellor, or Keeper of the *Great Seal*.

The three inferior Judges of this Court, as well as other, go the Circuits, and are in Commission of *Oyer and Terminer* at the *Old Baily*; and their Salary is for each 375*l.* a *Term*, and they are also severally intitled to their *Termage*, although they happen not to sit one Day in Court in the *Term*, unless voluntarily absenting, as before; and these Judges hold by *Quam diu se bene gesserint*, as well as the Chief Justice.

Other

Other Judges.

Sir Francis Page, Knt.	Sir Edmund Probyn, Knt.
William Lee, Esq;	Sal. 1500 l. per Ann. each.

Officers.

There are several Officers belonging to this Court, whose Businesses are very different, and some of them of much greater Value than others; and as their several Incomes arise from Salaries and several Fees, it cannot be expected we should give a particular Account thereof, and therefore we shall only give an Account of the proper Business peculiar to each.

Prothonotary or Chief Clerk, Edward Ventris, Esq;

The two Chief Clerks, or Prothonotaries, are Rowland Holt, (who is lately dead) and Edward Ventris, Esq; these are supposed to enter all the Pleadings and Judgments between Party and Party, although this Business is done by an entering Clerk under them, of whom we shall hereafter give a more particular Account; and all Writs of *Latitat*, *Non Omittas*, Bills of *Middlesex*, *Habeas Corpus*, &c. are subscribed with the Names of these Chief Clerks, viz. Holt and Ventris, but now Ventris only.

Secondary, Samuel Clerk, Esq; Sal. 200 l.

The Secondary acts as the Master of the Office on the Pleas-Side, and is the Chief Clerk's Deputy; and his Office is to examine any Person who is to be sworn an entering Clerk, or Attorney at large, whether he is duly qualified, and present him to the Chief Justice, and he administers the proper Oath to him before the Chief Justice, and signs all Notes for Rules to plead before Rules are given; and also signs

signs all Judgments, and gives Costs upon them; and the Court upon any Motion in relation to the irregular Practice of any Clerk or Attorney generally refers the Examination thereof to the Secondary, (who after having examined the same) makes his Report to the Court; many other Matters are referred by the Court to his Examination. He also takes all Affidavits in Courts, (unless on the Crown-Side) and takes the Acknowledgement of all Deeds in Court; and in *Term-Time*, sits in Court under the Chief Justice at *Westminster* on Mornings, and attends in the Afternoons at his Office in the *King's Bench* Office in the *Inner Temple*.

Nisi Prius Office.

This Office is in *Grays Inn*, and is acted by the Deputy, who is supposed to make up all Records of *Nisi prius*, as well for trying Causes in *London* and *Middlesex*, as at the Assizes in this Court, throughout the Kingdom; but the entering Clerks do this, and he only examines and seals them: And the Clerk of the *Nisi prius* is the *Custos Brevium* for filing all judicial and original Writs, after the Sheriffs have returned them, and is chargeable if any be imbezzled or lost from the File. This Office, sitting the Court in *Term-time*, is kept in the *Treasury*, for the *King's Bench* at *Westminster*; and the Keys of the *Upper Treasury* are also kept in Mr. *Tully's* Custody, who hath several Clerks under him, and two Officers call'd Bag-bearers, who carry the Rolls, as call'd for, into Court, and take them from thence, and also seal the Records. The Rolls call'd the *Imparlance Roll*, is also kept in this Office; which is, when any Lord, or Member, or other Person, is sued by Original, he, by his entering Clerk, or Attorney, prays Time to appear, and the Deputy enters the *Imparlance* on a Roll, and gives, according

ing to the Custom of the Court, Time for him to imparle to the next Return-Day.

Custos Brevium, *Beversham Filmer*, Esq;

Clerk of the Treasury, *William Tully*, Esq;

Clerks of the Papers.

There are two *Clerks of the Papers*, whose Business arises from the first Letter of the Defendant's Name, as the senior Clerk takes the Name of the Person that begins with an *A*, the other takes the Person's that begins with *B*, and so alternatively through the Alphabet; and their Office is, to make up all special Pleadings and Demurrers in Paper, and set the same, when they are prepared for Agreement, in a Paper for that Purpose, which is given to each of the Judges, and principal Council at the Bar. They read all Rules that are made, and Affidavits, (except in Causes on the Crown-Side) and attend at *Westminster* in Court in Term-time for that Purpose; and they give Rules in the Margin of the Paper Book, for the Defendant's Attorney to return the same in four Days after Receipt of it; or in Default, Judgment may be sign'd against the Defendant.

Clerks of the Papers, } *Mr. Edward Benton.*
 } *Mr. Robert New.*

The *Philizers* make out all Process upon Originals (which are made out by the *Cursitors*, such as *Capias's*, *Alias's*, & *Plures*, &c. and the original Writs are brought to them after returned by the Sheriff, as well for their Warrant in suing out such *Capias*, &c. on them, as for them to file with the *Custos Brevium*. And here it is to be noted, that the Subject cannot bring any Action in this Court

Court by Original, in Debt, but must proceed by Bill, and where any Action is brought in this Court by Original, if the Defendant, for Delay, or thro' any Mis-entry or Mistake in the Proceeding or Return of Process, is advised to bring a *Writ of Error*; the *Writ of Error* must be returnable in Parliament, and not in the *Exchequer Chamber*, as are other *Writs of Error* upon Actions which are brought in this Court by Bill.

Philizers for the several Counties, are as follow;
For *Bristol*, *James Mead*; for *Derby*, *Samuel Eccles*; for *Devon* and the City of *Exon*, *Martin Lantrow*; for *Essex* and *Monmouth*, *Theodore Johnson*; for *Gloucester*, *William Hayward*; for *Lincoln*, *John Browning*; for *Sussex*, *John Frewen*.

All the other Counties in England are claimed by *Thomas Vaughan* and his *Assistants*.

Clerk of the Rules.

His Office is to sit in Court before the Council, and take Minutes of the Resolution of the Court upon any Motions or Arguments (except on the Crown-Side), and afterwards attends at the *King's Bench* Office in the Afternoon, and draws up all Rules in form from the Minutes which he takes in Court: All Affidavits that are read in Court are filed with him, and he makes and is paid for Copies thereof: He also gives Rules to plead, and Rules upon *Cepi Corporis*, *Habeas Corpus*, *Posteas*, *Writs of Enquiry*, &c. and for the Prisoners of the *King's Bench*, which are called *Day-Rules*, to go out any Day in *Term-time*, to solicit their Suits, and consult their Counsel, Attornies and Sollicitors, about their Affairs; so as they return in the Evening; which Rules are granted upon

upon a Petition of the Prisoners, preferred and read to the Court upon their first Sitting.

Clerk of the Rules, Mr. James Munday.

The Clerk of the Errors Business is to allow all Writs of Error that are brought to him, and gives a Note under his Hand to the Plaintiff's Attorney, in Error, of such Allowance; and the shewing this Note to the Attorney for the Plaintiff in the Action, is a good Stop and Superfedeas to all further Proceedings upon the Judgment, 'till the Error comes to be argued, which generally is four Terms Delay. For he takes the Number of the Roll of the Plaintiff's Attorney, and then goes to the Treasury, and transcribes all the Proceedings from thence, which is the Business of one Term; and the Plaintiff's Attorney examines the same, and signs an Examiner upon the Transcript; the next Term is only alledged Diminution; the third Errors are to be assigned; and the fourth Time they are to be argued in the Exchequer Chamber: But if the Writ of Error be returnable in the Beginning of the Term; or if an Execution be lodged in the Sheriff's Hands, and not returnable then, he makes out a Superfedeas to the Sheriff, and the Record is transcribed in the same Term.

Clerk of the Errors, Edward Green, Esq;

His Deputy, Mr. Boswel.

The Clerk of the Errors, in the Exchequer Chamber Office, after the Transcript of the Judgment is delivered over to him, is to see the Errors assigned, and make up the Books for the Judges against the Day of Argument, and gives them a Paper of the Names of the Causes to be argued: And the Barons of the Exchequer, and Judges of this Court, sit in the

the Exchequer Chamber upon one Day in the Term, to determine whether the Errors are sufficient or not; and after Judgment given, the Deputy makes a close Copy on Parchment of all the Proceedings, as well in the King's Bench as Exchequer Chamber, and annexes them with the Writ of Error to the Transcript, and gives them over to the Attorney, for whose Client the Judgment of the Court, upon arguing the Errors, is given, and he taxes the further Costs to be allowed thereupon, and attends also at the King's Bench Office in Term-time.

Clerk of the Errors in the Exchequer Chamber, Gibbon Bagnall, Esq; Sal. 50 l. per Ann.

His Deputy, Mr. Jermin.

The Lord Chief Justice hath an Officer in Court immediately under him, called Associate, or Sociate, who is so called from the Meaning and Signification of the Word, as his Companion; and he, for his Lordship's greater Ease, receives all Records that are brought to be tried, and opens them, and delivers them to the Lord Chief Justice, when the Cause is called to be tried, and takes a Receipt of the Attorney for whose Client the Verdict is given by the Jury for the same.

The Clerk of the Nisi prius sits under the Lord Chief Justice, and calls the Cause and the Jury by their Names, and reads all Deeds and other Exhibits which are given in Evidence; he also takes the Verdict from the Jury, and marks the same, with the Costs, on the Back of the Panel.

Sociate of the Nisi Prius, Mr. Robert Salkield.

Marshal, Mr. Carlton Hayward.

Cryer, Mr. Elphiston.

Not only the Chief Justice, but every Puisny Judge hath his Marshal and Crier.

Entering Clerks.

The Number of these Gentlemen are not limited, but every one who has served his Time to an entering Clerk, if his Master certifies his Service, (which must be five Years) he may be sworn; and the Business of an Entering Clerk, is not only to prosecute and defend all Business for their Clients, but also to enter upon and carry into the Treasury all the Proceedings in the Causes to be filed and recorded, and for that Purpose they are allowed Rolls of Parchment and Ink; and they also enter up the Proceedings, and carry in the Rolls for Attornies at large. They are

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|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Mr. Henry Masterman. | Mr. Henry Waldron. |
| Mr. John Matthews. | Mr. Henry Athorpe. |
| Mr. William Clark. | Mr. Edmund Webb. |
| Mr. Richard Rose. | Mr. Charles Haddocke. |

Attornies at large.

Are those Gentlemen who are generally called Attornies, and these Gentlemen may practise in prosecuting and defending Suits for Clients, but must apply to an entering Clerk, to enter up and carry in their Rolls for them.

Clerk of the Declarations.

The Clerk of the Declarations keeps his Office in the King's Bench Office, and is under the Secondary, and his Business is to receive all Declarations, and file them against Prisoners in the King's Bench, against Attornies, and also all Defendants, where the Attorney for the Plaintiff cannot find the Defendant's Attorney to deliver it to him in Person.

Clerk

Clerk of the Declarations, Mr. Ralph Day.

Clerks of the Amercements.

The Clerks of the Amercements attend upon Puisny Judges the last Day of every issuable Term, and carry up to the Exchequer the *Estreat* of Issues upon Oath, to the Lord Chief Baron.

Clerks of the Amercements, Mr. John Davis.
Mr. Charles Haddock.

Clerk of the Dockets, Mr. Martin Lantrow.

This Office is kept in the King's Bench Office, and every Entering Clerk carries in to him, upon filing any Rolls, a *Minute* or *Docket* of the Causes on each Roll, and the Proceedings and Term they are of, and the Number-Roll, which he enters in a Book for that Purpose; and he keeps a Book in an Alphabetical Manner, in which all Attornies may, if they please, enter all General Issues; and the Attornies for the Plaintiffs ought cautiously to look if there be any Plea in this Book before they sign Judgment. It is, with this Officer, every Purchaser of Freehold Estates ought carefully to look for Judgments against the Vendor, for he keeps his Docket-Books exactly and methodically every Term, and in an Alphabetical Method.

Clerk of the Latitats, Mr. John Hawley.

Keeps his Office also in the King's Bench Office, and signs all *Latitats*, *Non omittas*, and other Writs of which the Entering Clerk or Attorney leaves a Note with him; and he enters these on a Roll, to which the Clerks and Attornies may have Recourse to search for any Writ by; and all Monies that are paid into Court are paid to him, and he takes the Fee and Money for the Certificate and Stamp of an Entering

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tring Clerk, or Attorney, upon his being first sworn and admitted.

The Officer for signing Bills of *Middlesex*, is
Mr. *Richard Dennis*.

Marshal of the King's Bench, *Richard Mullins*, Esq;

The Marshal of the *King's Bench* Prison, is an Officer to whose Custody all Persons that are committed by the Court are sent, and all Persons that surrender themselves in Discharge of their Bail upon any Action, or that remove themselves by *Habeas Corpus*. His Prison is in *Southwark*, and he attends the Court in *Term-time*, and hath a Chair in Court to sit in, and keeps a Book in the *King's Bench* Office, which is called the *Marshal's Book*, in which the Clerks and Attornies enter all Surrenders and Commitments of Prisoners, to which any Persons may have Refort *gratis*: And the Prisoners, when they would have Day-Rules in *Term-time*, apply to him to have their Names put in the Petition before mentioned; and he is answerable for any Prisoner that makes his Escape.

Marshal's Deputy, Mr. *Thomas Owen*.

This Officer is constantly attendant on the Chief Justice, in all Places where his Lordship goeth in a publick Capacity, and carries a Tipstaff before him as an Emblem of his Office. His Seat in Court is behind the Marshal's Chair, and in the Absence of the Marshal, if any Persons of Quality and Distinction are committed by the Court, they are put into his Custody, otherwise in all Common Cafes, all Prisoners are committed to the Custody of the Tipstaffs.

There are two Criers, two Door-Keepers, and four Tipstaffs (besides the Criers to each particular Judge upon his Circuit,) belong to this Court.

And

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And also a *Seal Office*, which is call'd the *Green Wax Seal Office*, which is kept in the *Inner-Temple-Lane*, for sealing all Writs, as well issuing out of this Court, as out of the *Common Pleas*.

Sealer of the *King's Bench* Office, Mr. *Harrison*.

Note, *The Sheriffs of Middlesex Office*, is kept after ten of the Clock in the Forenoon, for the easier Dispatch of Business, at the upper End of *Westminster-Hall* in *Term-time*, under the Courts of *Chancery* and *King's Bench*.

The Crown-Office.

THO' none of the Officers under the Lord Chief Justice are employ'd in summoning a Parliament, yet many of them have Business in other Matters during the Sitting of the Parliament; as in Cafes of *Error*, &c. but more especially on Trials of Peers, wherein the *Clerk of the Crown* is the chief Manager. He hath likewise, out of Parliament, all Indictments in the Crown, Informations, Recognizances; and a Multitude of other Business runs thro' his Hands, as the Writing of all Pleadings, Declarations, and other Proceedings upon Records; but the executive Part is left to his Secondary or Deputy.

Crown-Office.

Clerk of the *Crown-Office* in the *King's Bench*,
James Burrow, Esq;

His Secondary, *Henry Masterman*, Esq;

Clerk of the Rules on the *Crown-Side*,
Mr. *Henry Athorpe*, with eight other Clerks.

Court

Court of Common Pleas: Its Jurisdiction.

THE Court of *Common Pleas* challengeth the greatest Variety of Law-Suits; for herein all Actions relating to Assurances of Lands, and other real Actions by original Writs are determinable, and also all *Common Pleas*, mixed or personal. The leading Process in that Court is a *Capias*; in the *King's Bench*, a Bill of *Middlesex*, or *Latitat*; in *Chancery*, a *Subpœna*. None but the Serjeants of the Coif, being next in Degree to the Judges, can plead in this Court; yet they are not prohibited from Pleading in any other Court of Law; whereas all other Graduates of the Law may plead in all other Courts, but not in this.

The Lord Chief Justice of the *Common Pleas* holds his Place by Patent (as the other Judges of this Court do) *Quam diu se bene gesserit*. He hath also his Writ of Summons to Parliament, called a *Writ of Assistance*, as the Lord Chief Justice of the *King's Bench* hath.

Lord Chief Justice, Sir Robert Eyre, Knt.

Alexander Denton, Esq; Sir J. Fortescue Aland, Knt.
Thomas Reeves, Esq;

The *Custos Brevium*, or Keeper of all Writs, is the first Clerk of the Court, whose Office is to receive from the *Prothonotaries*, all the Records of *Nisi prius*, call'd *Posteas*. He holds his Place by Patent from the King, and the second *Prothonotary's* Place, and the Clerk of the Juries are in his Gift.

Custos Brevium Office.

Right Hon. George Henry, Earl of Litchfield,
Sal. 600*l.* per Ann.

His Secondary, Walter Baynes.

The

The *Prothonotaries*, or Chief Clerks, are by their Office to record all Declarations, Pleadings, Assizes, Judgments and Actions, to make out judicial Writs, &c. for all *English* Counties, except *Monmouth*. In their Offices, all the Attornies of the *Common Pleas* enter their Causes before Trial. They have each a Secondary, who are frequently the most eminent Attornies of the Court, whose Business it is to draw up the Rules of the Court, with other Matters relating thereto. The Chief *Prothonotary* swears all Attornies and other Officers.

Prothonotaries

Chief *Prothonotary*, George Cooke, Esq;

Second *Prothonotary*, Richard Thompson, Esq;

Third *Prothonotary*, Thomas Borret, Esq;
Sal. 400*l.* per Ann. each.

The Secondaries, Mr. Richard Derby, Mr. Charles Townsend, Mr. Henry Barnes.

In the *Chirographer's* Office are engrossed all Fines acknowledged, &c. Here are eight Clerks who have their respective Counties for which they are to engross Fines levied of Lands in their several Divisions.

Chirographer, Thomas Bennet, Esq; in Trust for the Relict of the late Montague Gerrard Drake, Esq;

His Secondary, Joseph Biscoe, Esq;

Register of the Fine-Office, Dorrel Horley, Esq;

Has the Registering of all Fines, and is the proper Person to be applied to, to search for Fines.

N. B. The Officers aforesaid of this Court, are all sworn, and hold their Employments for Life.

[d]

Clerk

Clerk of the Treasury, Mr. Thomas Maidstone,

Hath the Charge of keeping the Records of this Court; makes out Records of *Nisi prius* and other Matters. The Place is in the Gift of the Lord Chief Justice of the Court. He hath under him four Clerks.

Here are enrolled all Fines and Recoveries, which afterwards are of good Force and Validity.

Clerk of the Enrollments of Fines and Recoveries, Mr. Henry Barnes.

Clerk of the Errors, George Brewster, Esq;

Makes all *Supersedeas's* upon *Writs of Error*, and transcribes all the Records of the Treasury, belonging to the *Common Pleas*, into the *King's Bench*.

Clerk of the Outlawries, - - - Vaughan,

Makes out the *Writs of Capias Utlegatum*, after the Parties are returned outlawed, in the Name of the King's Attorney, whose Deputy he is *pro Tempore*.

Clerk of the King's Silver Office, Will. Daw, Esq;

To him every Fine and final Agreement upon Sale of Land is brought, after it has been with the *Custos Brevium*, who thereupon makes an Entry of what Money is due to the King. It is acted by a Deputy.

Clerk of the Warrants, Edward Eyre, Esq;

Enters all the Warrants of Attorney for Plaintiff and Defendant, and enrolls all Deeds acknowledged before any Judges in Court.

Clerk

Clerk of the Effoins,

Mr. Thomas Clendon.

Clerks of the Jurats,

Enter and adjourn all Effoins, and keep an Alphabet of all Judgments. Likewise make out all Writs call'd *Habeas Corpora*, & *Distringas Juratorum*, for the Appearance of Juries, either in this Court in *Westminster*, or at the Assizes in the Country.

Clerks of the Jurats,

Mr. Thomas Maidstone.

Mr. Thomas Duncomb.

Mr. John Talbot.

Mr. William Watson.

Clerk of the Supersedeas, Mr. Henry Morris.

The Clerk of the *Supersedeas* is held by Patent; but formerly such Writs were made out by the Exigenter, which are for superseding Outlawries, granted by Letters Patent in King James the First's Time.

In this Court are also *Filazers* for the several Counties of *England*, so call'd from the *French* Word *Fil*, a Thread, because they file their Writs. These make out all Process upon Original Writs, &c. The first of them is Prothonotary, Filazer and Exigenter of *Monmouth*, and holds his Place by Patent: The rest are all in the Gift of the Lord Chief Justice of this Court, and hold for Life.

Filazers,

Robert Eyre, Esq;

Mr. John Bicknell.

Mr. William Hughs.

Mr. John Martin.

John Biscoe, Esq;

Mr. Thomas Warden.

Mr. Joseph Dobbys.

Mr. William Hester.

Sir Bybie Lake.	Mr. Albert Deland.
Mr. Henry Allen.	Mr. Orlando Hamline.
Mr. Thomas Woodhouse.	Mr. Thomas Ward.
Mr. George Green.	Mr. William Boycott.

There is also an Exigent, whose Business it is to make out all Exigents and Proclamations in all Actions, where Process of Outlawry lies. This Writ is call'd an Exigent, because it requires the Party to appear, and lies against one that cannot be found, nor any of his Goods within the County; so that after Summons by the Sheriff at five several County-Courts, if he appear not, he is outlaw'd.

Sole Exigent, ——— Turk, Esq;

The Proclamator of the Court, the Keeper of the Court, four Criers, or Tiptaffs, substitute to the Proclamator.

The Proclamator, Henrage Walker, Esq;

The Warden of the Fleet is, by himself, or Deputy, to attend the Court; that Gaol being proper for all Commitments there, as well as in the Courts of Chancery, and Exchequer, and Dutchy of Lancaster.

Warden of the Fleet, James Gambier, Esq;

The Court of Exchequer: Its Antiquity and Jurisdiction.

SOME of our best Historians are of Opinion, this Court was erected by William the Conqueror, soon after his obtaining the Kingdom, taking its Form from the Exchequer establish'd in Normandy long before that Time. For the Authority and Jurisdiction

jurisdiction of the Court of Exchequer, anciently, it was esteem'd so great, that the Acts thereof were not to be examin'd or control'd in any other of the King's ordinary Courts of Justice. The Exchequer was the great Repository of the King's Records; thither the Records of the Court holden before the King, of the Court of Common Bench, and of the Justices in Eyre, were brought to be laid up in the Treasury there; and at this Day, we find the ancient Rolls and Records of the King's Bench, Common Pleas, and Justices Itinerant, reposit'd there, under the Custody of the Treasurer and Chamberlain of the Exchequer. Writs of Chancery were sometimes made out at the Exchequer, and Writs of Summons to assemble Parliaments.

Rights of the Crown.

In ancient Times the Barons of the Exchequer, dealt in Affairs relating to Estate, or publick Service of the Crown and Realm. The Exchequer had Jurisdiction in Civil Causes, or Common Pleas, and was anciently held in the King's Court before the King; nay, it was adjudg'd in the Reign of King Edward I. that a Plea which concern'd the King, ought to be determin'd before him. It was a Court greatly concern'd in the Prerogative, as well as the Revenue of the Crown: At the Exchequer it was the Care of the Treasurer and Barons, to see that the Rights of the Crown were not invaded by such as claim'd Liberties, or Exemption so claim'd. And commonly when the King granted or confirm'd Liberties by his Letters Patent, a Close Writ directed to the Treasurer and Barons, was wont to issue, reciting the Substance of such Grant or Confirmation, and requiring the Barons to allow thereof. The immediate Profits of the Crown, as of Franchises, Lands, Tenements, Hereditaments, Debts, Duties

Duties, Accounts, Goods, Chattels, all Disbursements, Seizures, and Fines imposed on the Subject, &c. are within the Jurisdiction of the *Exchequer*; and the King's Attorney may exhibit *English Bills* for any Matter concerning the King, in Inheritance or Profits.

Right of the Subject to sue in the Exchequer.

In like Manner, any Person that finds himself aggriev'd in any Cause prosecuted against him on Behalf of the King, or any Patent by Grant of the King, may exhibit his Bill against the King's Attorney, and such others as are interested in the Cause, to be reliev'd in Equity: in which Case the Plaintiff must attend the King's Attorney with a Copy of his Bill, and procure him to answer the same, who may consult those who are interested, or any Officer or other, touching the said Answer, so as the King may not be prejudic'd thereby; and his Answer is to be put in without Oath. Where an Officer or Minister is one of the Partics in any personal Action, any Man that is a Prisoner to this Court, or an Accountant, or any other that ought to have the like Privilege, shall not be sued in any personal Action, but in this Court; and he that is a Farmer of the Revenue, or indebted to the King, for the King's more speedy Satisfaction, shall sue his Debtor by a *Quo Minus* in the *Exchequer*.

Courts in the Exchequer.

In the *Exchequer* are seven Courts, namely, the Court of *Pleas*, the Court of *Accounts*, the Court of *Receipts*, the Court of *Exchequer Chamber*, being the Assembly of all the Judges of *England* in Matters of Law; the Court of *Exchequer Chamber* for all Errors in the Court of *Exchequer*; for Er-

rors

rors in the *King's Bench*, and Court of Equity, in the *Exchequer Chamber*: These are divided into two Parts, one of Law, the other of Equity, in which said Court of Equity, all Persons may have the same Relief as in *Chancery*. The Lord Chief Baron also sits in the Afternoon, both in Sittings, and after the *Term* at *Westminster*, on Trials by Juries, on Informations exhibited by the Officers of the Customs, Salt, &c. both as Informations of Seizures, and Personal ones.

Barons of the Exchequer.

The Chief Judge of this Court is stiled Lord Chief Baron, and holds his Place by Patent, *Quam diu se bene gesserit*, as the Puiſny Barons do. They are thought to be call'd Barons, because the Court of *Exchequer* was anciently manag'd by noble Barons. The Barons of the *Exchequer* are the sovereign Auditors of *England*; for if a Man sign Auditors to a Bailiff, or Receiver, to account, and those Auditors will not allow just and reasonable Allowances, but commit the Bailiff, or Receiver to Prison, such Prisoner may have an original Writ, *Ex parte talis*, returnable before the Treasurer and Barons of the *Exchequer* for his Relief. The Lord Chief Baron, in *Term-time*, and in the Sittings out of *Term*, sit alone in the Afternoon in *Guild-Hall*, upon Causes which arise in *London*, and cannot be dispatch'd in the Morning. He causes the Oath to be administer'd to the Lord-Mayor. The Lord Chief Baron, and the three other Barons, have also their Writ of Assistance, summoning them to the Lords House.

Barons of the Exchequer.

Lord Chief Baron, Sir James Reynolds, Knt.
Sir Laurence Carter, Knt. Sir John Comyns, Knt.
Sir William Thomson, Knt.

The

The *Cursitor Baron* has no such Writ, nor is an *Itinerant Judge*. He administers the Oaths to the Sheriffs, Bailiffs, and to Searchers, Surveyors, and other Officers of the Customs. He is call'd, *Cursitor Baron*, because he has usually been chosen from the most experienc'd Clerks of the two Remembrancers Office, and when the rest of the Barons are upon the Circuit. He takes Affidavits and Answers. *In the King's Gift.*

Cursitor Baron, *John Birch*, Esq;

In the *King's Remembrancer's Office*, are entered the State of all Accounts concerning the King's Revenue for Excise, Subsidies, of all Aids granted by Parliament, and all others of what Nature soever, except Sheriffs and Bailiffs Accounts. Likewise for all imprest Money to any Person for Service perform'd in the Revenue. All Proceedings upon any penal Statute by Information upon Bonds and Recognizances taken in the King's Name, from Accountants, Officers, &c. for the faithful Discharge of their Duty, and transmitted to the *Exchequer*; and for several Debts due to the Crown: All Proceedings upon the said Bonds, &c. all Assurances of Lands granted to the King are kept here; and from hence issues Process to cause all Accountants to come in and render their Accounts. And finally, all Proceedings touching this Equity Part of the *Exchequer*, come from this Office. It is in the Gift of the Crown, and is for Life.

The King's Remembrancer, *Samuel Lord Massam*.

His Deputy, *Charles Taylor*, Esq;

Secondaries, *Thomas Eyre*, Esq; *James Pearce*, Esq;

With six other sworn Clerks, each whereof has three Clerks under him, frequently called Side-Clerks. There

There are also belonging to the *King's Remembrancer* four other Clerks, two of which are Registering Clerks.

In the Office of the *Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer*, are made out all Processes against Sheriffs, Receivers, Bailiffs, &c. for their Accounts, with many other things of Moment, as Estreats, Rules, all Charters and Letters Patent, whereon Rents are reserv'd to the Crown, are transcrib'd and sent into this Office by the Clerks of the *Petty-Bag*, to the End that such Sums as are thereby payable may be transmitted to the Clerk of the *Pipe*, and Process be made thereupon. The *Green Wax* is certified hither, including Fines, &c. and deliver'd to the Clerk of the *Estreat*. Likewise all Process to levy the Fee-Farm Rents of the Crown, when the Auditors of the Revenue have made Schedules of Arrears, and sent them hither. The State of all imprest Accounts, &c. are also enter'd in this Office, as well as in the Office of the *King's Remembrancer*. *In the Gift of the Crown*, tho' anciently in the *Treasurer's Gift*.

Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer, *Robert Barber*, Esq;

His Deputy, *John Barber*, Esq;

Sworn Clerks, Secondaries, &c.

Mr. *Henry Bromfield*. Mr. *William Allanson*.
Mr. *Henry Thompson*. Mr. *Thomas Maddox*.

The Pipe-Office.

THE Clerk of the *Pipe* makes out the Leafes of the Crown Lands, by Warrant from the Lord Treasurer and Chancellor of the *Exchequer*, or Lord Commissioners of the *Treasury*. All Accounts

counts of Sheriffs, &c. are made up by the Clerk of the Pipe, and he gives the Accountants their *Quietus est*. To this Office are brought all Accounts which pass the Remembrancer's Office, and remain there; that if any stated Debt be due from any Person, the same may be drawn down into the great Roll of the Pipe; and the Comptroller issues out a Writ, call'd, *The Summons of the Pipe*, for Recovery thereof. All Tallies, which vouch the Payment of any Sum contain'd in such Accounts, are examin'd and allow'd by the chief Secondary of the Pipe. *Clerk of the Pipe in the Gift of the King.*

Clerk of the Pipe, *Henry-Holt Henley.*

Deputy, *Francis Neale, Esq;*

Secondaries, *Wil. Wroth, Esq; Charles Milbourne, Esq;*

With six other sworn Attornies.

The Comptroller of the Pipe keeps an exact Copy of the great Roll of the Pipe, and nothing can be discharg'd without his Privy; and when *Nichils* are returned, Schedules are made up by him to the Treasurer's Remembrancer. He also makes out Summons twice a Year to the Sheriffs, to levy Debts charged in the great Roll. *In the Gift of the Chancellor of the Exchequer.*

Comptroller of the Pipe, *John Pottinger, Esq;*

In the Office of Clerk of the Pleas, the Officers of the Exchequer, and other privileged Persons, Debtors of the Crown, are entitled to their Privilege of Pleading, and being impleaded, with Relation to all Matters at common Law; and the Proceedings are accordingly by Declaration, Plea, and Trial; which Privilege is granted, that the Officers shall

shall not be drawn out of their own Courts, where their Attendance is necessary. *In the Gift of the Chancellor of the Exchequer.*

Clerk of the Pleas, *Hon. Edward Walpole, Esq;*

Secondary and First Attorney, *John Forster, Esq;*

Three other Attornies.

The Foreign Apposer is to appose all Sheriffs upon the Summons of *Green Wax*; and forthwith, after every such Apposal, to send the whole Charge, wherewith every Sheriff charges himself, to the Pipe, there to be added to the other Charge of each Sheriff, upon his Account in the great Roll, &c. *In the Gift of the Lord Treasurer.*

Foreign Apposer, *Fr. Cudworth Massam, Esq;*

His Deputy, *Mr. William Roberts.*

The Clerk of the *Estreats* receives the *Estreats* every Term, or Extracts out of the Office of the Lord Treasurer's Remembrancer, and writes them out, in order to be levied for the Crown. Likewise makes Schedules for such Sums as are discharged; and as it were an Assistant to the Comptroller of the Pipe. *In the Lord Treasurer's Gift.*

Clerk of the *Estreats*, *John Cooke, Esq;*

His Deputy, *Mr. William Booth.*

Surveyor of the *Green Wax*, *Nathaniel Booth, Esq;*

In the King's Gift.

Clerk of the *Nichils*, *Mr. Thomas Huxley.*

In the Chancellor's Gift.

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To the *Marshal* is committed the Keeping of the King's Debtors during *Term-Time*; and if they do not make Satisfaction of the King's Debts, they are to be farther imprisoned. He also appoints Auditors to Sheriffs and Collectors, &c. for taking their Accounts. *In the King's Gift.*

Marshal of the Court, Mr. Baker.

Auditors of the Imprest.

They have the Charge of auditing all great Accounts of the King's Custom's, naval and military Expences, First-Fruits and Tenths, Ward-robe and Mints, &c. *In the King's Gift.*

Hon. *Edward Harley, Esq;* Hon. *Thomas Foley, Esq;*

Auditors of the Revenue.

These audit all the Accounts of the Crown Revenues, and Taxes given by Parliament: and likewise usually make up the Accounts of the Receivers of the Revenue. They are in the *King's Gift*; as are also the Auditor and Receiver for the Dutchy of *Cornwall*, when there is no Duke of *Cornwall*. All the Receivers General of the King's Revenue, are in the *King's Gift.*

For the Principality of *Wales*, ———

For the Dutchy of *Cornwall*, Hon. *Albemarle Bertie.*

Remembrancer of the First-Fruits, Duke of *Grafton.*

His Deputy, Mr. *Ayris.*

Receiver, *Edward Barker, Esq;*

Comptroller, *Joseph Mason, Esq;*

Chief

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Chief Usber of the Court of Exchequer,

Hath the Keeping of the Court of *Exchequer* by Inheritance, provides Necessaries both for the *Exchequer* and the *Receipts*, and sees that all the Doors, Chests, &c. be in Safety. He hath also under him four Under-Ushers, who are in his Gift, as are also the six ordinary Messengers, who are employ'd to carry Procefs to Sheriffs, &c.

Chief Usber, Heneage Walker, Esq;

There are also a Sealer of the Court, and two Appraisers concerning Uncustom'd Goods; who are in the Chancellor and Under-Treasurer's Gift.

His Majesty's Attorney General.

Sir Philip Yorke, Knt.

THE *Attorney General* hath his Office by Patent. To him come Warrants for making out Patents, Pardons, &c. He is at the Head of managing all the Law Affairs of the Crown, either in criminal Prosecutions, or otherwise; more especially in Matters of Treason, Sedition, &c. In all Courts he pleads within the Bar; but when a Privy Counsellor (which often happens), he cannot plead in any Court, but on the King's Affairs, without obtaining a Privy Seal for so doing. There is no Salary annex'd to this Office, but the Perquisites arising by Patents, Pardons, and Fees for pleading the King's Causes, &c. are so considerable, as to make this Office worth 5000 *l. per Annum.*

Solicitor General, Charles Talbot, Esq;

The *Solicitor General* hath likewise his Office by Patent, during the King's Pleasure, in whose Gift both these great Offices are. They had anciently a
Right

Right to their Writs of Summons, to sit in the Lords House on special Occasions, 'till the 13th of Car. II. since which they have almost constantly been chosen Members of the House of Commons. He hath the same Care and Concern in managing the King's Affairs, and hath Fees for Pleadings, besides other Fees arising by Patents, &c. The Solicitor General as well as the Attorney General have their Attendance on the Privy Council, and were anciently always reckon'd among the Officers of the Exchequer, tho' they have Audience and come within the Bar in all other Courts; their Places being in the King's Gift.

Serjeants and Counsel.

Serjeants,	<i>John Aglionby, Esq;</i>
Sir <i>John Cheshire.</i>	<i>Hon. John Finch, Esq;</i>
Sir <i>William Chappel.</i>	<i>John Willes, Esq;</i>
	<i>Hon. John Verney, Esq;</i>
Counsel,	<i>Francis Fane, Esq;</i>
<i>Thomas Lutwyche, Esq;</i>	<i>Thomas Abney, Esq;</i>

His Majesty's Justices of the Grand Sessions for the several Counties of Wales, who hold for Life.

<i>Richard Carter, Esq;</i>	} For Brecon, Glamorgan, & Radnor Shires.
<i>Hon. John Verney, Esq;</i>	
<i>Hon. John Trevor, Esq;</i>	} For Carmarthen, Pembroke, & Cardigan Shires.
<i>William Beeson, Esq;</i>	
<i>John Willes, Esq;</i>	} For Montgomery, Flint, & Denbigh Shires, & Chester.
<i>William Jessop, Esq;</i>	
<i>Thomas Martin, Esq;</i>	} For Carnarvon, Merioneth Shires, and Anglesey.
<i>Mr. Serjeant Chappel.</i>	

Ecclesiastical Courts, and Judges of the Civil-Law.

THE *Arches* Court is the highest Ecclesiastical Court of the Archbishop of *Canterbury*, so called from the Arch'd Church and Tower of *St. Mary le Bow*, where they originally held their Sittings. Here Suits between Party and Party, within the Province of *Canterbury*, are decided. The Dean whereof hath Jurisdiction over a Deanry consisting of thirteen Parishes within *London*, exempt from the Jurisdiction of the Bishop of *London*. Hither are likewise directed all Appeals in Spiritual Matters within the said Province of *Canterbury*. The Advocates in this Court are all Doctors of the Civil Law, and have usually their Residence in *Doctors Commons*, where the Court is kept.

Dean and Official Principal of the *Arches* Court of *Canterbury*, Dr. *John Bettefworth*.

The *Register*, who may act by a Deputy, is to attend the Court, and receive all Libels, Bills, Allegations, and Matters exhibited by Witnesses. To file all Sentences, and keep the Records of the Court.

Registers of the *Arches* Court, *William Folkes*, *Bryan Rushworth*, Esqs;

The *Beadle* pays his Attendance on the Court, carries a Mace before the Judge, and calls the Persons cited to appear.

Beadle, *William Walters*.

There are 27 *Proctors* belonging to this Court, who act by exhibiting their Proxies for their Clients, for

for whom they make themselves Parties. They draw up Acts and Pleadings in Causes, manage Evidence, and prepare Causes for Sentence, attending on the Advocates with their Proceedings; and are indeed to Clients, what Attornies and Sollicitors are in the other Courts of Law. They are admitted by the Archbishop's *Fiat*, and are allowed to practise as soon as they are admitted, and have taken the Oaths.

Prerogative Court.

Judges of Estates fallen by Will, or such as die *Intestate*; and is so called, because the Archbishop by his Prerogative, hath Power throughout his whole Province, where the Party at his Death had five Pounds or upwards, in several Dioceses. The like two Courts hath the Archbishop of *York*. All Citations and Decrees run in the Name of the Archbishop. This Court is kept in the common Hall in the Afternoon, next day after the *Arches*, The Judge is attended by the Register, who sets down the Decrees and Acts of Court, and keeps Records, &c. All the Places belonging to this Court are in the Gift of the Archbishop.

Judge of the *Prerogative* Court of *Canterbury*, Master of the Faculty, Chancellor of the Diocese of *Rocheſter*, Dr. *John Betteſworth*.

Court of Peculiars.

THE Court of *Peculiars* deals in the several Parishes lying in the several Dioceses, which Parishes are exempt from the Jurisdiction of the respective Bishops of those Dioceses, and are peculiarly belonging to the See of *Canterbury*.

Dean and Commissary of the *Peculiars* belonging to the See of *Canterbury*, Dr. *John Betteſworth*.
High

High Court of Admiralty.

THIS Court was erected for the Decision of Maritime Controversies, Trials of Malefactors for Offences committed at Sea, &c. The Writs and Decrees run all in the Name of the Lord High Admiral, or Lords Commissioners for executing that Office. To this Court belongs an Advocate General to the King, a Register, and Marshal General, who carries a silver Oar before the Judge. The Lord Admiral hath also his Advocate and Proctor; and all other Advocates and Proctors are presented by them, and admitted by the Judge.

Judge of the High Court of *Admiralty*, Sir *Henry Penrice*, Knt. who is Chancellor of the Diocese of *Gloucester*, and Official to the Archdeaconry of *Middlesex*.

His Majesty's Advocate General for this Court,
Richard Fuller, Esq;

Register, *Samuel Hill*, Esq;

The Archbishop of *Canterbury*, as he is Primate, hath the Guardianship of all the Spiritualities of every Bishop within his Province, during the Vacancy; in which he executes all Episcopal Orders, by his Vicar General. The Vicar Generals and Chancellors are appointed by the respective Archbishops and Bishops, confirmed by the Dean and Chapter.

Vicar General to the most Reverend Father in God, *William* Lord Archbishop of *Canterbury*, Commissary of the Royal Jurisdiction of *St. Katharine's*, and Register of the Faculty, Dr. *George Paul*.

Chancellor of the Diocese of *Canterbury*, Commissary of the said Diocese, Dr. *Thomas Bourchier*.

Court of Delegates.

THIS is the highest Court for Civil Affairs that concerns the Church; for the Jurisdiction whereof it was provided, 25 *Hen. 8.* That it shall be lawful for the Subject, in case of Defect of Justice in the Ecclesiastical Courts, to appeal to the Sovereign in his Courts of *Chancery*, whence a Commission is directed under the Great Seal to particular Persons therein nominated, for Redress of Judgment; so that from the highest Ecclesiastical Court, there lies no Appeal but to the Court of *Delegates*; and beyond this, to no other, except the *House of Lords*. But the King, of his free Will, may grant a Commission of Review under the Great Seal. The Citations run all in the King's Name.

Register of the High Court of Delegates,
Samuel Hill, Esq;

Dutchy-Court of Lancaster.

THIS Court was anciently a Kind of *Chancery Court*, for the hearing Matters that occur'd within the Dutchy; wherein the Chancellor of the Dutchy was Judge: But there was a Restriction, by Stat. 16 *Car. II.* and it now chiefly takes Cognizance of such Causes as any Way concern the Revenue belonging to the Dutchy. The Chief Judge of the Court is call'd *Chancellor of the Dutchy of Lancaster*; and is assisted therein by two Judges, an Attorney General, and other proper Officers, both in the Court of the *Dutchy-Chamber* held at *Westminster* and that held within the County Palatine of *Lancaster*, at *Preston*. In which last he has the Assistance of a Vice-Chancellor, as well as an Attorney General.

Chan-

Chancellor of the Dutchy of *Lancaster*,The most Noble *John Duke of Rutland*.Attorney-General, *Thomas Reeves, Esq;* (now a Judge.)Receiver-General, *Richard Lechmere, Esq;*Auditors, *William East, Thomas Wyndham, Esqs;*Clerk, Hon. Sir *Tho. Lumly Saunderson, Kt. of Bath*.King's Serjeant, *John Fenwick, Esq;*King's Council, Hon. *John Finch, Tho. Trevor, Esqs;*Secretary, *Vacant*.Record-Keeper, — *Wainwright, Esq;*Attornies, Mr. *Tho. Asheton, Mr. John Page*.Usher, *John Grubb, Esq;*Dep. Clerk and Register, Mr. *John Wolfe*.*With two Attornies, an Usher, Deputy-Usher, and Messenger.*Chancellor's Officers in the Court held at *Preston, &c.*Vice-Chancellor, *Henry Asburst, Esq;*Attorney-General, *John Fenwick, Esq;*Chief Clerk, and Reg. *Charles Ford, Esq;*Clerk of the Crown, *John Thornton, Esq;*Clerk of the Peace, *George Kenyon, Esq;*

A Prothonotary and five Attornies.

Lord Great Chamberlain of ENGLAND.

THIS Office was anciently enjoy'd by the Earls of *Oxford*, and so pass'd, with some little Interruption, till the Time of Queen *Elizabeth*, when by the Marriage of *Peregrine Bertie*, Lord *Willoughby of Eresby*, with the Heir General of the

Earls of *Oxford*, it became Hereditary in the Family of *Bertie*, who after some Disputes about the Title, did attain it intirely in the Reign of King *Charles I.* To this great Office has anciently belonged Livery and Lodging in the Royal Courts, and certain Fees due from the Archbishops and Bishops when they perform their Homage to the Sovereign: And for all the Peers of the Realm at their Creation, or performing Homage. At every Coronation, he claims forty Ells of Crimfon Velvet for his own Robes; and likewise the Bed and all the Furniture of the King's Chamber; he carries the Gloves and Linen us'd by the King at the Coronation; he carries the Sword in Regalia for the Coronation; and has a very near and particular Attendance on the King's Person the whole Day. He has the Care of providing all Things in the House of Lords during their Sitting: and to this End, has an Apartment near the House: He has also the Government of the whole Palace of *Westminster*, and issues his Warrants for furnishing *Westminster-Hall* against Coronations, and Trials of Peers; and the Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod, the Yeoman Usher and Door-keepers are under his Command; and upon all solemn Occasions, the Keys of *Westminster Hall* and *Court of Requests* are delivered. When the King comes to Parliament, he disposes of the Sword of State to some Lord, to be carried before him into the House, and goes himself on the Right Hand of the Sword, and the Earl Marshal, or Deputy, on the Left.

Peregrine Bertie, Duke of *Ancafter* and *Kesteven*, &c.

Com-

Commissioners and Officers of His Majesty's Works, for building, repairing, and taking Care of all His Majesty's Houses, Palaces, Buildings, &c.

HON. Surveyor General,
Richard Arundel, Esq; about 500 l. per An.

Comptroller General,
Thomas Ripley, Esq; about 300 l. per Ann.

Surveyor of Gardens and Waters,
Charles Dartiquenave, Esq; 400 l. per Ann.

Master Mafon,
Nicholas Dubois, about 200 l. per Ann.

Master Carpenter,
William Kent, Esq; about 200 l. per Ann.

Pay-master,
Hugh Howard, Esq; about 500 l. per Ann.

Surveyor of the Roads,
———, 200 l. per Ann.

Secretary,
Nicholas Hawksmore, Esq; 100 l. per Ann.

Clerk Ingrosser,
John Strawbridge, Esq; about 125 l. per Ann.

Clerk to the Board,
———, about 50 l. per Ann.

Clerk to the Comptroller,
Thomas Kynaston, Gent. about 50 l. per Ann.

Clerk Itinerant,
Isaac Ware, Gent. 50 l. per Ann.

Artizans having Salaries.

Scavenger, *Robert Bedoe*, 100 l. per Ann.

Purveyor, *Robert Hardy*, 90 l. per Ann.

Master

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Master-Joyner, *John Smallwell*, 90*l. per Ann.*
 Master Plaisterer, *Mr. Geo. Worrall*, 60*l. per Ann.*
 Master Bricklayer, *Tho. Churchill, Esq;* 60*l. per Ann.*
 Serj. Plumber, *Joseph Roberts*, 20*l. per Ann.*
 Master Glazier, *Mr. Ch. Corner*, 20*l. per Ann.*
 Master Carver, *Mr. John Richards*, 40*l. per Ann.*
 Windsor-Plumber, *Jos. Roberts*, 18*l. per Ann.*
 Other Artizans are at Appointment of the Surveyor.

Clerks of the Works.

Cl. of the Tower, *Thomas Kynaston*, 44*l. per Ann.*
 Clerk of Whitehall, *St. James's, and Westminster,*
Henry Fleetcroft, 90*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of Somerset House, *Tho. Kynaston*, 44*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of Winchester, *Tho. Debouison*, 44*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of New-Market, *Tho. Fort*, 56*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of Hampton-Court, *Tho. Fort*, 60*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of Kensington, *Henry Joynes*, 60*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of Windsor, *Tho. Rowland*, 44*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of the Meuse, *Tho. Bridge*, 44*l. per Ann.*
 Cl. of the Savoy, *Tho. Bridge*, 44*l. per Ann.*

Each Clerk to take a Labourer to his Assistance,
 not to exceed 39*l. 10s. per Ann.*

Gardener to support, uphold and maintain all
 his Majesty's Gardens, Green-Houses, &c. for
 20*s. per Acre per Ann.* *Charles Bridgman, Esq;*

Office-keeper, *John Perycar*, 40*l. per Ann.*

Messenger, ———, 30*l. per Ann.*

Porter, *Edward Pritchard*, 30*l. per Ann.*

Of

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Of the Knights of the Bath.

THE Order of the *Bath* was first instituted at the
 Coronation of *Henry IV. Anno 1399*; since
 which Time it has been customary for Kings and
 Queens to create Knights at their Coronations, Mar-
 riages, Births of Princes, or any other Time of pub-
 lick Rejoicing. The Habits and Ceremonies of In-
 stallation, were originally designed as mystick Signi-
 fications, which are too numerous to be here inserted;
 we shall only give an Instance or two, that the Reader
 may have some Idea of the whole.

The white Girdle represents the Virtue of Chastity,
 in Opposition to impure and criminal Love, which
 they ought particularly to detest, as being the avowed
 Guardians of Female Virtue and Honour.

The Coif, white Covering, and white Hat, im-
 port, that they ought to preserve pure Consciences
 before God, and should be careful never to do, never
 to design any Thing, for which their Minds may
 inwardly challenge or reproach them.

The Blow on the Neck is intended as a Memo-
 rial to them, that they ought not to be insensible
 of any real Indignity or Affront; that Honour is a
 tender Point; and that no Impressions are sooner
 felt, or ought to be longer retain'd than those
 whereby any Person suffers in his Character, as a
 Man of Honour.

*A List of the Knights Companions of the most
 Honourable Order of the Bath, with their
 Principal Officers.*

Knights of the Bath.

HIS Royal Highness Duke of Manchester.
 the Duke. Duke of St. Albans.
 Duke of Montagu, Great Earl of Leicester.
 Master. Earl of Albemarle.

Earl

Earl of Halifax.	Sir Charles Wills.
Earl of Pomfret.	Lord Hobart.
Lord Nassau Paulet.	Sir William Gage.
Earl of Cholmondeley.	Sir Robert Clifton.
Lord Glamorgan.	Sir Michael Newton.
Lord Delaware.	Sir William Yonge.
Lord Clinton.	Lord Malton.
Lord Walpole.	Lord Monson.
Earl of Wilmington.	Lord Lovell.
Sir William Stanhope.	Earl of Ingham.
Sir Conyers Darcy.	Viscount Tyrconnell.
Sir Thomas Lumley Sanderson.	Marquiss of Carnarvon.
Sir Paul Methuen.	Viscount Bateman.
Sir Robert Sutton.	Sir George Downing.
	Sir Charles Gunter Nicholls.

Principal Officers.

The Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of Rochester, Dean of Westminster, and Dean of this Order.

Bath King of Arms, Hon. Grey Longueville, Esq;
 Genealogist of the Order, John Anstis, jun. Esq;
 Gentleman Usher, Edmund Sawyer, Esq;
 Secretary, Edward Montagu, Esq;
 Register of the Order, Edward Yong, Esq;
 Messenger, Mr. John Booth.

Fees paid by each Knight Companion are as follow:

To the Genealogist, 12 Nobles yearly.
 To the King of Arms, Register, Secretary, and Gentleman Usher, 4 Marks yearly each.
 To the Grand Master upon Election 138*l*.
 To the Dean and Prebendaries upon Election 22*l*. 6*s*. 8*d*.
 To the King of Arms, Genealogist, Register, Secretary, and Gentleman Usher, upon Election each 22*l*.
 To the Messenger, ditto 18*l*. 13*s*. 4*d*.

For

For the Copy of the Statutes, Notice of Election, &c. ten Marks.
 For the Escutcheon, twenty Marks.
 For a Dispensation, forty Marks.
 For the Banner, fifteen Marks.
 For the Helmet, Crest, Sword, and Mantling, seven Marks.
 To the Messenger, four Nobles yearly.
 Besides all Fees settled by former Kings.

Of the Government of LONDON.

I Begin with the *Civil Government*, of which the Lord Mayor is Chief: A Magistrate yearly chosen by the Citizens out of their own Body, upon Michaelmas Day, Sept. 29th, and who enters upon his Office with great Solemnity, upon the 29th of October following.

The *City Government* is every way answerable to the National: For, as *England* is govern'd by King, Lords, and Commons; so is the City by the Lord Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Council.

So great is the Lord Mayor of London's Magistracy, that of all the Mayors in *England*, none but he, and of latter Times the Mayor of *York*, bear the Title of *Lord*.

His Authority reaches, not only over the City, and Part of the Suburbs, (except some particular Places) but also on the *Thames*, as far as the Mouth of it; and Westward, as far as *Stanes-Bridge*. He is the Chief Judge of *London*, and has a Power to summon and to imprison.

His House is a Court, and his Table open to all Comers of Quality. He has under him both great and small Officers, and among the first a Sword-bearer, who has 100*l*. allowed him yearly for his Table. For his Diversion, he has a Kennel of

Hounds always maintained, and the Privilege to hunt not only in *Middlesex*, but also in *Surrey* and *Sussex*. On the King's Coronation Day, he claims to be the Chief Butler. And it is observable, that when King *James I.* was invited to take Possession of the Crown of *England*, *Robert Lee*, then Lord Mayor of *London*, subscribed in the first Place, before all the Nobility.

When he appears abroad on Horse-back, it is with rich Caparisons, and always in long Robes; sometimes Purple, sometimes Scarlet, with a great Chain of Gold, and a rich Jewel to it, hanging from his Neck downwards; he is also attended by several Officers, walking before, and on both Sides of him. But the Greatness of this Magistrate, upon his Installation Day, is beyond any Thing of this Nature elsewhere.

For the better Government of the City, it is divided into 26 Wards, and there is an Alderman assigned to every Ward. These 26 Aldermen are next to the Lord Mayor in Power and Dignity, and each has under him a certain Number of Common Council-Men, one of them his Deputy, besides Under-Officers. By the City Charter, the Aldermen that have been Lord Mayors, and the three eldest next to them, are Justices of the Peace of the City. Upon an Alderman's Decease, the Lord Mayor issues out his Precept to the Ward of which he was Alderman, to chuse two substantial Men of the City, and return their Names to the Court of Aldermen; which being done, the Lord Mayor and Court of Aldermen elect one of the two, such as they think fittest for that Station.

There is also a Recorder, who is an Assistant to the Lord Mayor, as to the Laws and Customs of the City, in which he ought to be well versed. His Place in Councils, and in Court, is before any Alderman that has not been Mayor. It is the Recorder that delivers the Sentence of the Court.

The two Sheriffs of *London* and *Middlesex* are also considerable Magistrates, especially in their Power to impanel Juries. They are yearly chosen at *Guild-Hall* on *Midsummer* Day, by the Livery-men; but not sworn till *Michaelmas* Eve, when they enter upon their Office. And if either of them refuse to hold, he is liable to the Penalty of 420*l.* unless he takes his Oath, that he is not worth 10000*l.* Each Sheriff has under him an Under-Sheriff, six Clerks, a certain Number of Serjeants, and every Serjeant a Yeoman. The Under-Sheriffs have also Clerks under them.

Lastly, There is a Chamberlain, an Officer of great Trust, being intrusted with the City Cash, and the Orphans Money. Therefore when he takes his Office upon him, he must give good Security to the Court of Aldermen, and is accountable to Auditors appointed to examine his Accounts. Part of his Office does also relate to Apprentices, over whom he has a great Authority. None can be bound without his Licence, nor can any Man set up Shop, or follow his Trade, without being sworn before him. If an Apprentice proves disorderly, or has committed any great Offence, Mr. Chamberlain, upon Complaint made thereof, and the Fact proved, may send him to *Bridewell*, or punish him otherwise, according to the Nature of the Offence. And if a Master misuse his Apprentice, he may relieve him, or leave him to take his Remedy against his Master in the Lord Mayor's Court. Mr. Chamberlain may also make an Apprentice Free, if his Master refuse to do it, when his Indenture is expired: But if his Master combines with his Apprentice to make him Free, before he has served him the full Term of seven Years, upon Proof thereof, they may be both fined at the Pleasure of Mr. Recorder.

As to the *City-Courts*, most of them held in *Guild-Hall*, I shall begin with the *Common Council*, which is the *City-Parliament*, consisting of two Orders, *viz.* *Lord Mayor* and *Aldermen*, representing the *House of Lords*, and the *Common Council-Men*, which represent the *House of Commons*. These last are in all 234, belonging to their respective *Wards*, of which some have more, some less. In this *Court* all *By-laws* are made which bind all the *Citizens*. A *Stranger* may be made free of *London* by this *Court*, and not otherwise. For the Dispatch of *City Affairs*, this *Court* appoints *Committees*, who make their Report as *Occasion* requires. By this *Court* the *Commissioners* for the *Sewers* and *Pavements*, a *Governor*, *Deputy Governor*, and *Assistants* for the *Management* of the *City Lands* in *Ulster* in *Ireland*, the *Garbler*, *Coroner*, *Bailiff* of *Southwark*, *Common Serjeant*, *Town-Clerk*, and *Common Crier*, are annually elected.

The *Court of the Lord Mayor* is a *Court of Record*, held in the *Chamber of Guild-Hall*, where all *Actions* may be entred and tried by a *Jury* as in other *Courts*, for *Debt*, *Trespas*, &c. arising within the *Liberties of London*, and to any *Value*. The *Recorder* is the proper *Judge* of this *Court*, to which belong four *Attornies* and six *Serjeants* at *Mace*; one of these constantly attending at the *Lord Mayor's House*, and the rest at the *Attorney's Offices*. *Tuesday* is the *Day* for *Trials*. The *Charge* of entering an *Action* is but 4*d.* besides the *King's Duty*. It may be brought to a *Trial* for 30*s.* *Charge*, and in 14 *Days Time*. An *Action* entred here remains in *Force* for ever, tho' no *Proceedings* be had thereupon: Whereas it dies in the *Compters*, and may be crossed after 16 *Weeks*.

The *Court of Aldermen* is also a *Court of Record*, held in the *Inner Chamber* every *Tuesday* and *Thursday*, except *Holy Days*, and in the *Time* of *Sessions* of *Gaol-Delivery*. This *Court* does constantly

stantly appoint the *Affize* of *Bread*, and determines all *Matters* touching *Lights*, *Water-Courses*, and *Party-Walls*. Here must be sealed all *Bonds* and *Leases*, that pass under the *City Seal*: And by this *Court* the *Rulers* of the *Company of Watermen*, are annually elected and appointed.

The *Hustings* is a most ancient *Court of Record*, always held in *Guild-Hall*, before the *Lord Mayor* and *Sheriffs*, the *Recorder* sitting as *Judge* with them. Here *Deeds* may be enrolled, *Recoveries* passed, *Wills* proved, and *Outlawries* sued out, *Replevins*, and *Writs of Error*, &c. determined. In this *Court* also is made the *Election* of the four *Citizens of London*, to be the *Representatives* of the *City* in *Parliament*.

The *Court of Gaol-Delivery* is usually held eight times a *Year* at the *Old Bailey*, for the *Trial* of *Malefactors* in the *County of Middlesex*. The *Lord Mayor* is the *Chief Judge* of this *Court*, assisted by some of the *Judges*, the *Recorder*, and the two *Sheriffs*.

The *Two Sheriffs Courts*, held in *Guild-Hall*, the one by one *Sheriff*, every *Wednesday* and *Friday*, for *Actions* entred at *Woodstreet Compter*; the other, by the other *Sheriff*, every *Thursday* and *Saturday*, for *Actions* entred at the *Poultry Compter*. In these *Courts* may be tried *Actions* of *Debt*, *Case*, *Trespas*, *Account*, and *Covenants broken*, *Attachments*, and *Sequestrations*. And if either *Party* shall have a *Witness* that cannot stay in *London* till the *Day* of *Trial*, his *Testimony* taken in *Writing* will be allowed as good *Evidence*. To these *Courts* belong eight *Attornies*, whose *Office* is only to assist their *Clients*. Two *Secondaries*, who allow and return all *Writs* brought to remove all *Causes* out of these *Courts*. Two *Clerks of the Papers*, who draw the *Subpœnas*, for *Witnesses* to appear, file and copy all *Declarations* upon *Actions* in these *Courts*. Two *Prothonotaries* who draw and engross all

all such Declarations. Eight *Clerk-Sitters*, who enter Actions and Attachments, and take Bails and Verdicts.

The *Chamberlain's Court*, or *Office*, kept in the Chamber of *Guild-Hall*, where he attends commonly every Forenoon, to inroll and turn over *Apprentices*, and to make such Free as have duly served the full Term of seven Years, and have not married, nor taken Wages in that Time.

The *Court of Conscience*, or *Request*, erected by Act of Parliament in the Reign of King *James I.* both for the Relief of poor Debtors that cannot make present Payments of their Debts under 40s. and of poor Persons having small Debts owing to them, but not able to sue for them. This Court sits in *Guild-Hall* every *Wednesday* and *Saturday* in the Forenoon, and consists of two *Aldermen* and four *Commoners*, monthly appointed by the Lord Mayor and Court of Aldermen. But any three of them make a Court.

The *Orphans Court*, held before the Lord Mayor and Aldermen who are Guardians to the Children of all Freemen of *London*, that are, or shall be under the Age of 21 Years, at the Time of their Father's Decease. This Court meets but once a Year, viz. at *Guild-Hall*, on the *Monday* Morning after *Mid-Lent Sunday*, which is termed *Call-Day*. The *Chamber* of *London* was always counted the best Security, till in the Reign of King *Charles* the Second, the *Orphans Money* (among others) being lent to the King, was shut up in the *Exchequer*, neither Principal nor Interest being paid in that, nor the following Reign. Whereas before this Money was lent, when Orphans came to Age, or were married with the Consent and Approbation of the Court of Aldermen, they might at an Hours Notice receive their Portions, if paid into the Chamber, Mr. *Chamberlain* and his Clerks attending daily for that Purpose. The Use-Money was likewise duly paid.

At

At last, for Relief of the *Orphans*, and the other *Creditors* of the City of *London*, an Act was made in the late King and Queen's Reign, which settled a *perpetual Fund* to pay to the said Orphans, and the other *Creditors*, the yearly Interest of 4 per Cent. principal Money. Towards which the City, is charged with the annual Sum of 8000*l.* for ever, to be raised and paid out of the City's Revenues.

The *Court for the Conservation of the Thames*, held before the Lord Mayor, at such Times as he appoints, within the adjacent Counties to *London* and *Westminster*. The *Water Bailiff*, being the Lord Mayor's Deputy in this Case, ought, by his Office, to give his Lordship Notice of all *Offences* committed by any Persons, contrary to the Orders made for the Preservation of the Brood and Fry of Fish in the said River. The Punishment whereof is in the Power of the Lord Mayor and has been so Time out of Mind.

The *Pie-powder-Court*, held every Hour during the first three Days of *Bartholomew Fair*, by *Stewards* appointed by the Lord Mayor and Court of Aldermen. Here are tried all Suits for petty Matters and Offences there committed, contrary to the Proclamation made on *Bartholomew Eve* in the Afternoon, for the better regulating this Fair. In this Court Justice ought to be summarily adminstred within three Floods and Ebbs of the Tide in the River *Thames*.

Besides the Courts aforesaid, every *Alderman* keeps a Court in his Ward, call'd a *Wardmote*, for Things relating to his *Ward*; particularly for the Election of Common Council-Men, and other Officers: For which the Lord Mayor issues out yearly his *Precept* to every *Alderman* to hold his *Wardmote*.

The *Traders Companies* have also their Courts, called *Hall-motes*, from their respective *Halls*; where they meet once a Month, to regulate what belongs to their several Trades.

From

From the *Civil Government* of London, I proceed to the *Military*. This City being by Charter a *County Corporate*, and a *Lieutenancy* of itself; the Power of a *Lord Lieutenant* is in the *Lord Mayor* and *Aldermen*; with other *principal Members* of the City, commissioned from the King to act as his *Lieutenants* in London, and order the *City Militia* with the same Power that other *Lord Lieutenants* have in their respective Counties.

Which *Militia* consists of six Regiments of Foot, making about 9000 Men, besides two Regiments of the *Hamlets* of the *Tower*; and the *Regiment* of *Southwark*.

Lastly, In Church-Matters, this City is governed in chief by the *Lord Bishop* of London; to whom is committed the Care of the whole Clergy of this Place: For whose Maintenance there is in most Parishes, a *Parsonage*, or a *Vicarage-House*, with a competent Allowance; besides the Profits of Christenings, Marriages and Burials. As to those Parishes whose Churches were destroy'd by the dismal Fire in 1666, no Parson thereof is to have less than 100*l.* and none above 200; but most have between 100 and 150*l.* Which, in lieu of Tithes, is raised by rating the Houses and Shops therein proportionably to their respective Rents. But where-ever there is, either in City or Suburbs, a *Lecturer* and a *Reader*, besides the *Incumbent*, they have their Maintenance by a voluntary Contribution from the Parishioners.

A List

A List of the Names of the Court of Aldermen and Sheriffs of the City of London; together with the Deputies and Common Council, (as returned by the several Wardmote-Inquests in their Indentures) and the Names of every Ward the Common Council belong to, for the Year 1733.

Farringdon Without 16. Henry Shepherd.

SIR Francis Child, Ald. Robert Male.
John Johnson. Samuel Mills.
Alexander Master. John Searwell.

Joseph Farrington.
Edward Walmesly.

John Crutchfield.

Joseph Pratt.

J. Chillingworth, Dep.

Thomas Nash.

Philip Robinson.

Abraham Page.

Thomas Keteriche.

John Child, Deputy.

Henry Holloway.

John Innocent.

John Chaplin.

William Hollyday.

Farringdon Within 15.

Sir Rich. Brocas, Ald.

Richard Skinner.

William Owen.

John Everett, Deputy.

Gabriel Sleath.

John Bosworth.

William Birch.

Giles Mills.

Thompson Haine.

Henry Sisson.

William Selwin.

Hugh Bonfoy.

Cripplegate 12.

Sir J. Williams, Ald.

Thomas Elton, Dep.

Daniel Bonner.

Thomas Nicholl.

William Timms.

George Vincent.

Thomas Scott.

Charles Hartley.

Isaac Scott.

Rich. Farrington, Dep.

William Meredith.

William Cooper.

John Deaton.

Bridge 15.

Sir Wm. Humphryes, Ald.

of Bridge-without; and

George Champion, Esq;

Ald. of Bridge-within.

Cornelius Herbert.

John Stuart.

William Kinleside.

Benjamin Tyson.

James Pitts, Dep.

Ric. Lewis Springwell.

Joseph Goodchild.

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John

John Cooper.
Edward Archer.
John Thomas.
James Heywood.
Henry King,
William Sheldon.
William Newland.
William Mingay.

Aldersgate 8.
Rich. Levett, Esq; Ald.
Maj. John Snart, Dep.
Edward Chowne.
Richard Bayley.
George James.
Samuel Ballard, Dep.
Thomas Skipp.
Samuel Smith.
John Wilkins.

Castle-Baynard 10.
John Barber, Esq; Ald.
Valentine Grimstead. Dep.
John Bateman,
Richard Truby.
John Townsend.
John Belchier.
William Innys.
William Lord.
Robert Territ.
Samuel Williams.
John Cordwell.

Queenhith 6.
Rob. Alsop, Esq; Ald.
John Grant.
William Tew.
Edmund Bathurst.
Charles Blandy.

Thomas Northey.
Joseph Ayliffe, Dep.

Langborne 10.
Sir Henry Hankey, Ald.
William Pepys.
Joshua Baker.
William Knight.
Sir Geo. Caswall.
Samuel Herring.
Joseph Hankey, Esq;
Thomas Thompson.
Thomas Oyles.
Gabriel Smith, Dep.
James Hebert.

Coleman-street 6.
Sir Harc. Master, Ald.
James Nutcher, Dep.
Thomas Wilkinson.
Edward Roberts.
Zerubabel Crouch.
Thomas Gibson, Esq;
Jonathan Bromley.

Bread-street 12.
Sir Rob. Baylis, Ald.
John Holmes.
James Townsend.
James Church, Esq;
John Coggs.
John Selwin.
Robert Cary.
Richard Baylis.
Daniel Coggs.
Samuel Crisp.
John Ogilvie.
Robert Cady, Dep.
James Budget.

Billings-

Billingsgate 10.
Sir Ed. Bellamy, Ald.
William Parker.
John Goodwin.
James Jackson.
William Jenkins, Dep.
Clement Bellamy
Thomas Downes.
Thomas Winterbottom.
John Foot.
Edmund Stephens.
John Gregory.

Bishopsgate 14.
Robert Godschal, Esq; Ald.
Charles Cotton.
James Dansie.
John Potts, Dep.
James Bartlett.
George Pepys.
John May.
William Poole.
John Webb.
Peter Roberts.
Robert Fawdery.
Robert Rayment.
Henry Wily, Dep.
William Benn.
William Newcomb.

Cordweyner 8.
Sir W. Billers, Ld. Mayor.
John Day, Dep.
John Lancashire.
Round Lampard.
Daniel Philips.
John Casbird.
Edmund Lewen.

William Addington.
Walter Terbury.

Cornhill 6.
John Salter, Esq; Ald.
Thomas Ryley, Dep.
John Cooke.
William Chase.
Thomas Ridge.
John Hoper.
James Coulter.

Dowgate 8.
Sir John Barnard, Ald.
Joseph Bestien, Dep.
Giles Hitchman.
James Razier.
Thomas Curryer.
William Cook.
William Jackson.
Benj. Hodges.
Robert Hayward, jun.

Walbrooke 8.
Sir John Tash, Kt. Ald.
Robert Pearse.
John Hill.
Samuel Keynton, Dep.
William Wilkins.
William Farmer.
Hezekiah Walker.
Thomas Sims.
John Shorthassell.

Vintry 9.
Sir John Eyles, Bar. Ald.
Edmund Trench.
Thomas Gregg.
William Rouse, Dep.

Robert

Robert Kidd.
John Harbin.
Christopher Cheesebrough.
Stephen Prew.
Richard Pitts.
Phillip Fruchard.

Nathaniel Townsend.
Robert Burchall.
John Currier.
Capt. Thomas Ratty.
Stephen Hervey.
John Kelloway.

Tower 12.

Sir Charles Peers, Ald.
Samuel Tatem, Dep.
William Cleaver.
Henry Neale, Esq;
Robert Evans,
John Mason,
Samuel Holmes.
James Bedingfield.
John Lane.
Robert Willimott.
Robert Lacy.
Robert Barnard.
Joseph Taylor, Esq;

Aldgate 6.

Micajah Perry, Esq; Ald.
John Whiteborn.
Daniel Lambert.
Edward Saunderson.
Thomas Sandford.
William Dawson, Dep.
Richard Smith.

Bassishaw 4.

Sir Tho. Lombe, Ald.
John Smith.
William Monck.
Richard Long.
John Wheeler, Dep.

Candlewick 8.

Sir J. Thompson, Ald.
William Tyson.
James Goodchild.
Thomas Davis, Dep.
George Blakely.
Nathaniel Arnold.
William Clark.
Samuel Moore.
Joseph Thompson.

Portfoken 5.

Hump. Parsons, Esq; Ald.
Thomas Hardwell.
James Rochester.
Robert Pycroft.
John Boswell.
Valentine Brewis, Dep.

Cheap 12.

Robert Kendall, Esq; Ald.
Thomas Wright.
Edward Tay.
Joseph Bourne.
George Arnold, Dep.
John Spillet.
Samuel Sedgwick.

Broad-street 10.
Sir Ger. Conyers, Ald.
Samuel Newey.
Richard Chauncey.
Bartholomew Shorey.
John Lequesne, Dep.

William

William Davis.
Thomas Port.
Frederick Staunton.
John Hanbury.
Samuel Asburst.

Lime-street 4.
Sir Richard Hopkins, Ald.
Street Arnold.
Pomeroy.
James Philips.
Giles Vincent.

Common Council-Men in all 234.

Sheriffs

Rob. Westley, Esq; Daniel Lambert, Esq;

A List of other Officers of the City of London, viz.

Recorder, Sir William Thomson, Knt.

Chamberlain, Samuel Robinson, Esq;

Common Serjeant, Thomas Gerrard, Esq;

Town-Clerk, Thomas Jackson, Esq;

Judges of the Sheriff's Court, _____,
Simon Urlin, Esq;

Common Pleaders, John Stracey, Esq;
William Moreton, Esq;

Comptroller of the Chamber, Randolph Stracey, Esq;

Secondary of Woodstreet Compter, — Cooper, Esq;

Secondary of the Poultry Compter,
Philip Jennings, Esq;

Remembrancer, Mr. John Lethuillier.

Sollicitor, Mr. Charles Stracey.

Four Attornies of the Mayor's Court.

Mr. John Smith.
Mr. Thomas West.

Mr. Charles Bainbridge.
Mr. William Round.

Bridge-

Bridge Masters, Mr. *John Lund*, Mr. ———
 Hall-Keeper, Mr. *Daniel Collier*.
 Four Esquires of the Lord Mayor's House,
Thomas Carbonnel, Esq; Sword-Bearer.
Robert Cruttenden, Esq; Common Hunt.
John Elderton, Esq; Common Cryer.
Edw. Le Neve, Esq; Water-Bailiff.
 Carvers, *Edward Gostlin*, *Edward Brooksby*,
Robert Wilkins.
 Serjeant-Carvers, *Richard Trewnance*, *James Turner*,
Thomas Henshaw.
 Serjeant of the Channel, *Robert Wilkins*.
 Yeomen of the Chamber, *Daniel Collier*, *Wm. Shaw*.
 Four Yeomen of the Water-Side,
William Shaw. *James Bond*.
Richard Green. *Thomas Boalch*.
 Yeoman of the Chanel, *John Clark*.
 Under Water-Bailiff, *Peter Waistell*.
 Six Young Men.
 Meal-Weighers, *Edward Frost*, *Robert Newton*.
 Yeomen of the Wood-Wharfs, *Elias Thomas*,
William Serwen.
 Foreign-Taker, Mr. *John Man*.
 Marshals, *Charles Jones*, *Capt. Rodwell*.

Eight

Eight Attornies of the *Sheriff's Court*,
 Mr. *William Tymms*. Mr. *James Graves*.
 Mr. *John Skinnner*. Mr. *William Theed*.
 Mr. *Joseph Davis*. Mr. *Richard Bolt*.
 Mr. *John Dwyght*. Mr. *Samuel Harrison*.
 Two Prothonotaries, Mr. *Willam Miers*,
 Mr. *Richard Dann*.
 Clerk of the Papers at the *Poultry Compter*,
 Mr. *William Stewart*.
 Clerk of the Papers at *Woodstreet Compter*,
 Mr. *Matthew Lancaster*.
 Four Clerks Sitters at the *Poultry Compter*,
 Mr. *Peter Burton*, Mr. *James Mount*,
 Mr. *Samuel Woodhouse*, Mr. *Edward Hasted*.
 Four Clerks Sitters at *Woodstreet Compter*,
 Mr. *Thomas Sheppard*, Mr. *George Crew*,
 Mr. *William Calvert*, Mr. *Edmund Newton*.
 Farmer of the Markets, *Henry Parsons*, Esq;
 Coroner, *John King*, Esq;
 Auditor, Mr. *John Ozell*.
 Clerk of the Chamber, Mr. *Charles Crump*.
 Clerk to Commissioners of Sewers, Mr. ———
 Clerk of the *Court of Requests*, Mr. *Le Gendre*.
 Keeper of *Newgate*, *Thomas Ingram*, Esq;
 Keeper of *Ludgate*, *Henry Vander Esch*, Esq;
 Keeper of the *Poultry Compter*, *J. Loddington*, Esq;
 Keeper of *Woodstreet Compter*, *Thomas Rigby*, Esq;
 Clerk of the *City Works*, Mr. *George Smith*.
 Printer to the *City*, Mr. *George James*.

Of

Of the Government of WESTMINSTER.

Ecclesiastical Government.

Joseph, Lord Bishop of Rochester, Dean.

The Rev. Mr. Michael Evans Sub-Dean, together with eleven other Prebends.

Chapter Clerk, Daniel Gell, Esq;

The Receiver, Owen Davies, Esq;

THE Civil Government of the City and Liberty of Westminster, by several antient Charters and Grants from the Crown, is vested in the Dean and Chapter of Westminster; but the Management of their Authority since the Reformation, has been put into the Hands of Laymen, chosen or confirm'd by the Dean and Chapter, or the High Steward or his Deputy.

By an Act of 27 Eliz. for the good Government of the City and Borough of Westminster, 12 Burgeses, and 12 Assistants, were directed to be yearly chosen by the Dean, or the High Steward, or his Deputy, who have Power by that Act to punish according to the Laws of the Realm, or laudable and lawful Custom of the City of London, all Matters of Incontinencies, Common Scolds, and of Inmates and common Annoyances, and have Power to commit Offenders to Prison; and the Burgeses and Assistants in their respective Wards, have the like Powers as Aldermens Deputies in London have.

By several Acts of Parliament since made for erecting Parishes, and building Parish-Churches, the Number of Burgeses has been increased to sixteen, and the like Number of Assistants.

There are Courts-Leet, and likewise Burgeses-Courts; at the Courts-Leet they swear the Leet Juries, Constables, Headboroughs, and other Leet Officers,

Officers, and do the other Business of Courts-Leet; and the Burgeses, with the Dean and Chapter, High Steward, or Deputy Steward, act according to the several Powers given them by the before-mention'd Act of 27 Eliz.

Right Honourable Charles Earl of Arran is the present High Steward, appointed by the Dean and Chapter of Westminster, and holds his Office for Life.

His Deputy, John Cotton, Esq;

High-Bailiff, David Patton, Esq;

The High Bailiff is in the Nature of a Sheriff, has the Power of executing and returning all Writs, and Process, impanelling Juries, as well for the Courts-Leet and Burgeses-Courts, as the Grand and Petty Juries for the Quarter Sessions at Westminster. He is the returning Officer in Westminster for electing Members of Parliament; all Fines and Forfeitures for Offences committed in Westminster, belong to him. He is appointed by the Dean and Chapter, and holds his Office for Life.

His Deputy, Samuel Baldwyn, Gent.

Chief Burgeses.

Mr. Edward Hamstead. Mr. Richard Croft.

Burgeses.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Mr. Thomas Churchill. | Mr. Thomas Cutbert. |
| Mr. William Skelton. | Mr. Edward York. |
| Mr. William Leeson. | Mr. John Mackreth. |
| Mr. William Baker. | Mr. Samuel Cobley. |
| Mr. James Stedman. | Mr. Feremiab Ridge. |
| Mr. Philip Davis. | Mr. Thomas Green. |
| Mr. William French. | |

[i] Assistants;

Affistants.

Mr. John Carne.	Mr. Thomas Powell.
Mr. Thomas Nowel.	Mr. George Hall.
Mr. John Partridge.	Mr. John Hodgson.
Mr. Richard Ellys.	Mr. Thomas Richmond.
Mr. Roger Jackson.	Mr. Richard Bridge.
Mr. John Williams.	Mr. George Shakespear.
Mr. Charles Napier.	Mr. James Gordon.

Arthur Rawlinson, Gent. High Constable.

The senior Assistant Burgefs is always chosen High Constable, at the Easter Court-Leet, and holds his Office for a Year or longer ; all the Petty Constables in Westminster are in Subordination to him.

Clerk of the Court, Mr. Humphrey Drew.

Coroner, Robert White, Gent.

Appointed by the Dean and Chapter, and holds his Office for Life.

The City and Liberty of Westminster have their Common Gaol, the Keeper whereof is appointed by the Dean and Chapter.

They have likewise their General Quarter-Sessions of the Peace and Gaol-Delivery.

Peter Forbes, Esq; is Clerk of the Peace, and appointed by the Custos Rotulorum.

His Deputy, Samuel Benson, Gent.

Affistant, Mr. Higgs.



A P P E N D I X.

GREAT and unusual Alterations by Death and Removals having been made since this Work went to the Press, to make the same as perfect as such a Design is capable of, we shall add the following Appendix, whereby the Reader will be able to correct the preceding Sheets ; and he will find some Lists in the same intirely New, and never inserted in this Work before.

A List of the Commissioners and Receivers General of the Land-Tax.

Commissioners each 500 l. per Annum.

John Williams,	William Cleland,
Richard Aldworth,	Thomas Medlycott,
Edward Younge,	John Bromfield, Esqrs.

Secretary, Robert Manning, Esq; 90 l. per Annum.

Clerk in the Tally-Court, Rob. Manning, Esq; 10 l.

Sollicitor, Mr. George Wilson, 100 l.

Affistant Secretary, Mr. George Payne, 60 l.

Clerk, Mr. Richard Hamersley, 50 l.

Another Clerk, Mr. Henry Entwistle, 40 l.

Messenger, John Shales, 40 l.

Necessary Woman, Anne Blanckley, 20 l.

Receivers-General at 2d. in the Pound out of the Net Money.

Bedford,	<i>Richard Reddall.</i>
Berks,	<i>John Hayes.</i>
Bucks,	<i>Thomas Parr.</i>
Cambridge,	<i>Simon Taylor.</i>
Chester,	<i>Thomas Eyre.</i>
Cornwall,	<i>William Eliot.</i>
Cumb. and } Westmor. }	<i>John Fletcher.</i>
Derby,	<i>Thomas Gisborne.</i>
Devon,	<i>§ Nat. Thorne.</i>
	<i>§ Jas. Veale.</i>
Dorset,	<i>Benjamin Derby.</i>
Durh. and } Northumb. }	<i>William Surtees.</i>
York,	<i>§ Andrew Wilkinson.</i>
	<i>§ Ja. Gee.</i>
Essex,	<i>John Boddicoate.</i>
Gloucest.	<i>William Bell.</i>
Hereford,	<i>Robert Clayton.</i>
Hertford,	<i>Jos. Pembroke.</i>
Huntingd.	<i>William Dowse.</i>
Kent,	<i>George Baker.</i>
Lancast.	<i>John Owen.</i>
Leicest.	<i>John Watts.</i>
Lincoln,	<i>Carr Brackenbury.</i>
Lond. Middx. } and Westm. }	<i>§ Sir Robert Baylis.</i>
	<i>§ Sam. Robinson, Esq;</i>
Monmouth,	<i>Thomas Clefford.</i>
Norfolk,	<i>§ Sim. Taylor.</i>
	<i>§ Tim. Balderstone.</i>
Northamp. } and Rutl. }	<i>Benj. Hill.</i>
Nottingh.	<i>John Bury.</i>

Oxford,

Oxford,	<i>Ger. Croker.</i>
Salop,	<i>Richard Wollaston.</i>
Somerset,	<i>Derbie and Baker.</i>
Southamp.	<i>Edward Hooker.</i>
Stafford,	<i>Ja. Bayley.</i>
Suffolk,	<i>§ W. Carter.</i>
	<i>§ John Sparrowe.</i>
Surrey,	<i>Robert Corbet.</i>
Suffex,	<i>Edw. and Nich. Dee.</i>
Warwick,	<i>John Bird.</i>
Wilts,	<i>Steph. Crowch.</i>
Worcest.	<i>Richard Lane.</i>
Wales, N.	<i>§ Thomas Eyre.</i>
	<i>§ Tho. Lane.</i>
Wales, S.	<i>John Philips.</i>
King's Household,	<i>Edward Parsons.</i>
Scotland,	<i>Allen Whiteford.</i>

ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS, and DEANS.

Archbishops and Bishops.		Deans.
Canterbury,	<i>Dr. Wm. Wake,</i>	<i>Dr. Elias Sydall.</i>
Tork,	<i>Dr. Lan. Blackburn,</i>	<i>Dr. Rich. Osbaldiston.</i>
London,	<i>Dr. Edm. Gibson,</i>	<i>Dr. Francis Hare.</i>
Durham,	<i>Dr. Edw. Chandler,</i>	<i>Dr. Henry Bland.</i>
Winchester,	<i>Dr. Rich. Willis,</i>	<i>Dr. Charles Naylor,</i>
Worcester,	<i>Dr. John Hough,</i>	<i>Dr. Ja. Stillingfleet.</i>
Bath and } Wells, }	<i>Dr. John Wynne,</i>	<i>Dr. Mat. Brailsford.</i>
Oxford,	<i>Dr. John Potter,</i>	<i>Dr. John Conybeare.</i>
Sarum,	<i>Dr. Benj. Hoadley,</i>	<i>Dr. John Clarke.</i>
Ely,	<i>Dr. Tho. Greene,</i>	<i>Dr. Peter Allix.</i>
Lincoln,	<i>Dr. Rich. Reynolds,</i>	<i>Dr. Edw. Willes.</i>
Rochester,	<i>Dr. Joseph Wilcox,</i>	<i>Dr. Tho. Herring.</i>
Carlisle,	<i>Dr. John Waugh,</i>	<i>Dr. Geo. Fleming.</i>
Hereford,	<i>Dr. Hen. Egerton,</i>	<i>Dr. John Harris.</i>

Coventry

Coventry	}	Dr. Ri. Smallbroke,	Dr. Rich. Penny.
and Litchfield,			
Exeter,		Dr. Steph. Weston,	Dr. John Gilbert.
Peterborough,		Dr. Rob. Clavering,	Dr. Fran. Lockier.
Chester,		Dr. Sam. Peploe,	Dr. Tho. Brook.
Cbichester,		Dr. Francis Hare,	Dr. John Newey.
Bangor,		Dr. Tho. Sberlock,	Dr. Peter Maurice.
Landaff,		Dr. John Harris,	Mr. John Evans.
Gloucester,		Dr. Elias Sydall,	Dr. Dan. Newcome.
St. Asaph,		Dr. Tho. Tanner,	Dr. W. Powell.
St. Davids,		Dr. Nich. Clagett,	Mr. Jo. Pember.
Norwich,		Dr. Rob. Butts,	Mr. John Baron.
Bristol,		Dr. Cha. Cecil,	Dr. Sam. Creswicke.
		Westminster,	Dr. Jos. Wilcox.
		Windsor,	Dr. Penniston Booth.

A List of the Trustees for settling Georgia.

Lord Percival,	John Laroche, Esq;
Lord Carpenter,	James Vernon, Esq;
Edward Digby, Esq;	William Belitha, Esq;
Ja. Oglethorpe, Esq;	Stephen Hales, A. M.
Geo. Heathcote, Esq;	John Burton, B. D.
Tho. Towers, Esq;	Rich. Bundy, A. M.
Robert More, Esq;	Arth. Bedford, A. M.
Robert Hucks, Esq;	Sam. Smith, A. M.
Rog. Holland, Esq;	Ad. Anderson, Gent.
William Sloper, Esq;	Tho. Coram, Gent.
Francis Eyles, Esq;	

A List of Commissioners appointed by the said Trustees.

Lord Viscount Tyrconnel,	Sir John Eyles, Bart.
Lord Viscount Limerick,	Sir R. Meredith, Bart.
Lord Baltimore,	Sir Mat. Decker, Bart.
Mayor and Aldermen of	Sir Abr. Elton, Bart.
Liverpool,	Sir Hans Sloane, Bart.

Sir

Sir Joseph Eyles, Kt.	Rawlins. Earl, Esq;
Sir John Gonson, Kt.	A. Hucheson, Esq;
John Scrope, Esq;	Char. Dubois, Esq;
John Page, Esq;	Charles Foye, Esq;
William Piers, Esq;	Tho. Rogers, Esq;
W. Heathcote, Esq;	Tho. Rundle, D. D.
Samuel Tuffnel, Esq;	James Leake of Bath.
John Crosse, Esq;	

Alterations since this Work was put to Press.

In PART I.

Page 3. The List of the Privy-Council, as it now stands, is as follows. We shall only observe, That the Resignation of Sir William Strickland, mention'd in Page 5, (which at the Time that Sheet went to Press was confidently asserted) was without Foundation.

HIS Royal Highness **FREDERICK LEWIS** Prince of Wales.

William Lord Archbishop of Canterbury.
Charles Talbot, Baron Hensol, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain.
Lancelot Ld. Archbishop of York.
Spencer Earl of Wilmington, Lord President.
Henry Viscount Lonsdale, Lord Privy Seal.
William Duke of Devonshire, Lord Steward of

His Majesty's Household.

Charles Duke of Grafton, Ld. Chamberlain of His Majesty's Household.
Charles Duke of Somerset.
Charles Duke of Bolton.
John Duke of Rutland, Chancellor of the Dutchy of Lancaster.
Charles Duke of Queensbury.
John Duke of Argyle and Greenwich, Master of the Ordnance.
James Duke of Montrose.
John Duke of Roxburgh.

Henry

Henry Duke of Kent.
 Peregrine D. of Ancafter
 and Kestevan, Ld. Great
 Chamberl. of England.
 Thomas Holles Duke of
 Newcastle, one of His
 Majesty's Principal Se-
 cretaries of State.
 James Duke of Chandos.
 Lionel Duke of Dorset,
 Lord Lieutenant of
 Ireland.
 James Earl of Derby.
 John Earl of Leicester,
 Constable of the Tower.
 Thomas Earl of Westmor-
 land.
 Daniel Earl of Winchelsea
 and Nottingham.
 Philip Earl of Chesterfield.
 Arthur Earl of Anglesea.
 Charles Earl of Carlisle.
 Richard Earl of Burling-
 ton.
 James Earl of Berkeley,
 Vice Admiral of Great
 Britain.
 Montague Earl of Abing-
 don.
 Richard Earl of Scarbo-
 rough, Master of the
 Horse to His Majesty.
 William Earl of Coventry.
 Henry Earl of Grantham,
 Lord Chamberlain of
 Her Majesty's House-
 hold.

Francis Earl of Godolphin,
 Groom of the Stole.
 Charles Earl of Selkirk.
 Alexander Earl of March-
 mount.
 John Earl of Stair.
 Archibald Earl of Iffay.
 Henry Earl of Uxbridge.
 George Earl of Halifax.
 Charles Lord Viscount
 Townshend.
 Richard Lord Viscount
 Cobham, Governor of
 the Island of Jersey.
 Hugh Lord Viscount Fal-
 mouth, Lord Warden
 of the Stannaries, Vice-
 Treasurer, and Pay-
 master-General of Ire-
 land.
 Pattee Lord Viscount Ter-
 rington, Treasurer of
 the Navy.
 Edmund Lord Bishop of
 London.
 John Lord Hervey, Vice-
 Chamberlain.
 William Lord Harrington,
 one of His Majesty's
 Secretaries of State.
 John Lord Delaware,
 Treasurer of His Ma-
 jesty's Household.
 William Lord Berkeley of
 Stretton.
 John Lord Carteret.
 Peter Lord King.

Philip

Philip Lord Hardwicke,
 Lord Chief Justice of
 the Court of King's-
 Bench.
 Arthur Onslow, Esquire,
 Speaker of the House
 of Commons.
 Sir Conyers Darcy, Knight
 of the Bath, Comptrol-
 ler of His Majesty's
 Household.
 Sir Robert Walpole, Kt.
 of the Garter, first
 Commissioner of the
 Treasury, Chancellor
 and Under-Treasurer
 of the Exchequer.
 Sir Joseph Jekyll, Knt.
 Master of the Rolls.
 Sir Robert Eyre, Knt.
 Lord Chief-Justice of
 the Court of Common-
 Pleas.
 Sir Paul Methuen, Knt.
 of the Bath.
 Sir Robert Sutton, Knt.
 of the Bath.
 Sir Charles Wills, Knt.
 of the Bath, Lieute-
 nant-General of the
 Ordnance.
 Henry Pelham, Esquire,
 Paymaster-General of
 all his Majesty's Forces.
 Sir William Strickland,
 Bart. Secretary at War.
 Horatio Walpole, Esquire,
 Cofferer of His Maje-
 sty's Household.
 Sir Charles Wager, first
 Commissioner of the
 Admiralty, &c.

- P. 5. To the Clerks Extraordinary of the Council,
 add, Charles Greenwood, Esq;
 Clerk in the Council-Office, William Sharp, Esq;
 Keepers of the Council-Chamber, Mr. John
 Spencer, Mr. Hugh Andrews.
- 9. In the List of Messengers, instead of Mr. Bow-
 dry and Nicholas Sharp, add, Joseph Ellis,
 Mr. Sanders, Mr. Mortram, Mr. Sharpe.
- 10. Lord Steward of the Household, His Grace the
 Duke of Devon.

P. 24. The Gentlemen of the Bed-Chamber, by several Alterations, stand thus:

<i>Charles D. of Richmond.</i>	<i>Charles Earl of Selkirk.</i>
<i>William D. of Manchester.</i>	<i>William Earl Cowper.</i>
<i>Henry Earl of Pembroke.</i>	<i>James Earl Waldegrave.</i>
<i>William Earl of Essex.</i>	<i>Thomas Lord Paget.</i>
<i>William-Anne Earl of Albemarle.</i>	<i>John Lord Hinton.</i>
<i>John Earl of Dunmore.</i>	<i>Lord William Manners.</i>

27. Add to the Grooms of the Bed-Chamber, *John Clavering, Esq;* *Hon. James Brudenel, Esq;*

Ibid Instead of *Lawrence Saxton*, add Mr. —*Nash*.

35. In the Serjeants of Arms, instead of *Philip Ryley*, and *Tho. Decritz*, put *Philip Shard* and *Tho. Wilkins, Esqrs.*

36. Captain of the Band of Pensioners, *Rt. Hon. the Lord Lovell*; and in the List of Gentlemen Pensioners, omit *Rich. Farnborough*, *Adam Wooley*, and *Rich. Lane, Esqrs.*

38. Master of the Revels, *Charles Lee, Esq;*

41. The List of the King's Chaplains now stands thus, viz.

<i>Dr. Hayley</i>	<i>Dr. Hutton</i>	<i>Dr. Cowper</i>
<i>Dr. Francke</i>	<i>Dr. Thistlethwaite</i>	<i>Dr. Lynch</i>
<i>Dr. Foulkes</i>	<i>Dr. Holland</i>	<i>Dr. Benson</i>
<i>Dr. Lovell</i>	<i>Dr. Salter</i>	<i>Mr. Worth</i>
<i>Dr. Clarke</i>	<i>Dr. Birch</i>	<i>Dr. Stebbing</i>
<i>Dr. Terry</i>	<i>Dr. Egerton</i>	<i>Dr. Day</i>
<i>Dr. Finch</i>	<i>Dr. Pearce</i>	<i>Dr. Crow</i>
<i>Dr. Holcombe</i>	<i>Dr. Hargrave</i>	<i>Dr. Knipe</i>
<i>Dr. Croxal</i>	<i>Dr. Waterland</i>	<i>Dr. Towers</i>
<i>Dr. Jones</i>	<i>Dr. Morson</i>	<i>Dr. Lewis</i>

Dr.

<i>Dr. Perry</i>	<i>Dr. Knight</i>	<i>Mr. Barnard</i>
<i>Dr. Bundy</i>	<i>Dr. Andrews</i>	<i>Mr. Inett</i>
<i>Dr. Bentley</i>	<i>Dr. Young</i>	<i>Dr. Seckar</i>
<i>Dr. Greenwood</i>	<i>Dr. Briggs</i>	<i>Mr. Shuckford</i>
<i>Dr. Chandler</i>	<i>Dr. Chamberlain</i>	<i>Dr. Heyling</i>
<i>Dr. Cockburn</i>	<i>Dr. George</i>	<i>Dr. Thomas.</i>

In the List of Gentlemen of the Chapel, omit *Mr. John Gosling*, *Mr. S. Bentham*, *Mr. George Carleton*, and put *Mr. Abraham Sharpe, Confessor*, and add *Mr. How*.

P. 44. Omit *Mr. Tho. Graham*, who is dead. Historiographer, *Jenkin Tho. Philipps, Esq;*

46. Leather-Gilder, *Mr. John Conway*. Card-maker, *Widow Cope*.

48. The Post of Avener is filled up with *Courtbope Clayton, Esq;* Among the Equerries, for *Hon. John Lumley*, put *Philip Lloyd, Esq;*

49. Pages of Honour, add *Archibald Carmichael*, *Hon. Tho. Boscawen*, *Tho. Stiles, Esqs.*

52. Chief Coachman, *Tho. Oakes*.

53. Master of the Horse to the Prince, *George Earl of Cholmondeley*. Auditor-General, *Richard Elliot, Esq;* Solicitor-General, *Robert Pauncefort, Esq;* To the Gentlemen of His Highness's Bed-Chamber, add *Lord Baltimore*.

P. 54. To the Grooms of the same, for the *Hon. John Lumley*, put *John Evelyn, Esq;* Gentleman-Waiter, *Hon. Charles Hawley, Esq;*

For Lord Viscount *Malpas*, put Earl of *Cholmondeley*.

- 55. Vice-Chamberlain, *Robert Coke*, Esq;
- 56. Add to the Physicians, Dr. *Edw. Wilmot*.
Mistress of the Robes, and Groom of the Stole,
Henrietta Countess of Suffolk, 800*l.* per Annum.
- 57. Among the Maids of Honour, omit Mrs. *Mary Fitz-Williams*, and add Mrs. — *Pit*, Mrs. — *Williams*.
- 62. Secretaries of the Treasury, *John Scrope*, *Edward Walpole*, Esqs;
- 69. To the Commission for Lord High Admiral, add Lord *Harry Powlett*.
Add to the List of the Admiralty in this Page,
Vice-Admiral of *Great-Britain*,
James Earl of Berkeley.
Rear-Admiral of *Great-Britain*,
Sir *John Jennings*, Kt.
Admirals.
Of the Red, Sir *John Jennings*, Kt.
Of the White, Sir *Charles Wager*, Kt.
Of the Blue, Sir *George Walton*, Kt.
Vice-Admirals.
Of the Red, *Salmon Morrice*, Esq;
- Of the White, *Philip Cavendish*, Esq;
- Of the Blue, *John Balchen*, Esq;
- Rear-Admirals.
Of the Red, *Charles Stewart*, Esq;
- Of the White, Sir *George Saunders*, Kt.
- Of the Blue, ———

- P. 73. To the Navy Commission, add, *George Crowle*, Esq;
- 74. Captain of the First Troop of Horse-Guards, *John Lord Catherlogh*.
Third Troop, Captain and Colonel, *William Earl of Albemarle*.
- 75. First Troop of Grenadier Guards, Sir *Robert Rich*, Bart.
Royal Blue, Colonel, *John Duke of Argyll*.
Royal Red, *Henry Earl of Pembroke*.
Queen's Regiment of Horse, Lieutenant-General, *William Evans*.
- 76. Scots Royal Regiment of Dragoons, Colonel *Campbell*.
Major-General *Honeywood's*.
Earl of *Stairs's*.
Lord *Mark Kerr's*.
Brigadier *Kerr's*.
Brigadier *Churchill's*.
- 77. Read, Of ten Companies each in *America*,
Brigadier *Jones*, and *Phillips*.
- 78. In the List of General Officers, omit *Ross*,
Kellum, *Holmes*, Earl of *Orrery*, *John Kerr*,
Wheeler, *Marcall*, *Crofts*, *Creighton*, *Ferrars*,
Sterne, *Newton*, *Pocock*, *Dubourgay*.
- 84. Apothecary General, *Isaac Garnier*, Esq;
- 88. For *Leonard Smelt*, Esq; put *Ja. Cockburn*, Esq;
- 92. In the List of Lord Lieutenants, at
Durham, *Edward* instead of *William*.
Kent, *John Earl of Leicester*.
Northampton, *John Duke of Montagu*.

Southampton, John Viscount Lymington.
 Stafford, Henry Earl Ferrars.
 Surrey, Thomas Lord Onslow.
 Tower Hamlets, John Earl of Leicester.
 Warwick, John Duke of Montagu.
 Westmorland, Charles Earl of Carlisle.
 Wilts, Henry Earl of Pembroke.
 York, Thomas Lord Malton.
 Cardigan, Carmarthen, and Glamorgan, Earl of Cholmondeley.
 Denbigh, Sir Robert Salusbury Cotton, Bart.

P. 95. Governor of Berwick, &c. Maj. Gen. Russel.
 Carnarvon Castle, John Wynne, Esq;
 Dover Castle, Lionel Duke of Dorset.
 Fort-William, George Wade, Esq;
 Guernsey, &c. Maj. Gen. Sutton.
 Jersey, Richard Viscount Cobham.
 Kingston on Hull, Col. Edward Montagu.

96. Island of Scilly, Earl of Godolphin.
 Isle of Wight, Duke of Montagu.
 Cowes Castle, George Howard, Esq;
 Windsor Castle, Duke of St. Albans.

98. Among the Publick Ministers,
 Monf. Charvigny, from France.
 M. de Borcke, from Prussia.
 M. John, from Denmark.
 M. le Baron Starck, from Holstein.
 M. de Lofs, from Saxony.
 Sign. Pucci, from Tuscany.
 Baron Wachtendonk, from the Palatinate.

99. Governors Abroad,
 New-York, Col. William Cosby.
 South-Carolina, Robert Johnston.
 North-Carolina, Gabriel Johnston.

Barbados,

Barbados, Scroop Lord Viscount Howe.
 Minorca, Col. Richard Kane.
 Lieutenant Governor, Col. Philip Austruther.
 Guernsey, Major General Richard Sutton.

P. 101. Knights of the Garter, the two Vacant ones, and that by the Earl of Pembroke's Death, is filled up, with his Highness the Prince of Orange, and the Duke of Devon, and Earl of Wilmington.
 106. Earl-Marshal of England, Edward Howard, Duke of Norfolk.
 122. To the Commissioners of Salt, add, Henry Talbot, Esq;
 128. Post-master-General, Thomas Lord Lovell, Hon. Edward Carteret, Esq;

Alterations, &c. in PART II.

P. 2. Lord Chancellor, Charles Lord Talbot, Baron of Henfoll.
 Purse-Bearer, William Talbot, Esq;
 8. Secretary of Presentations, Mr. Le Heup.
 Secretary of the Commission of Peace, Mr. How.
 Secretary of Injunctions, &c. Mr. Capper.
 Secretary for Lunacy, &c. Mr. Perkins.
 Secretary of the Briefs, Mr. Hetherington.

9. The present Lord Chancellor having reduced the Number of Commissioners for Bankrupts from 80 to 40, since these Sheets were in the Press, the following is an exact List of the said 40. The preceding List, as it was printed before this Alteration, we shall continue,

tinue, that such of our Readers as please, may, by comparing both, see who of the former are continued.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>I.
 <i>Roger Coningsbye, Esq;</i>
 <i>William Melmoth, Esq;</i>
 <i>Thomas Allen, Esq;</i>
 <i>Conway Whitborne, Gent.</i>
 <i>Thomas Mathewe, Gent.</i></p> | <p>V.
 <i>Edward Green, Esq;</i>
 <i>John Tracy, Esq;</i>
 <i>Bartram Cruster, Esq;</i>
 <i>Henry Bendish, Gent.</i>
 <i>Everard Goodman, Gent.</i></p> |
| <p>II.
 <i>Thomas Lane, Esq;</i>
 <i>Edward Simpson, Esq;</i>
 <i>John Hopkins, Esq;</i>
 <i>John Wells, Gent.</i>
 <i>Alex. Hamilton, Gent.</i></p> | <p>VI.
 <i>Thomas Vandrey, Esq;</i>
 <i>Francis Capper, Esq;</i>
 <i>Robert Fransham, Esq;</i>
 <i>Samuel Baldwin, Gent.</i>
 <i>Stephen Harvey, Gent.</i></p> |
| <p>III.
 <i>John Webber, Esq;</i>
 <i>Edmund Sawyer, Esq;</i>
 <i>Wm. Dixon, Jun. Esq;</i>
 <i>Richard Davies, Gent.</i>
 <i>William Midford, Gent.</i></p> | <p>VII.
 <i>John Mason, Esq;</i>
 <i>Thomas Batson, Esq;</i>
 <i>Thomas Hutches, Gent.</i>
 <i>Charles Bateman, Gent.</i>
 <i>Thomas Clendon, Gent.</i></p> |
| <p>IV.
 <i>John Roberts, Esq;</i>
 <i>Thomas Brooke, Esq;</i>
 <i>Edmund Baugh, Esq;</i>
 <i>James Mead, Gent.</i>
 <i>John Grubb, Gent.</i></p> | <p>VIII.
 <i>Thomas Burrell, Esq;</i>
 <i>Elfred Staples, Esq;</i>
 <i>Christopher Fawsett, Esq;</i>
 <i>Edward Woodcock, Gent.</i>
 <i>John Whitehead, Gent.</i></p> |

P. 10. Secretary to the said Commission, Mr. Howells. Patentee for making out Commissions, *William Cowper, Esq;* and Dr. *John Cowper.*

11. Chief Justice of the King's-Bench, *Philip Lord Hardwicke*, Salary 4000 l.

P. 12. After Chief Justice's Salary, read, The Salary used to be but 1500 l. per Annum, but after his late Majesty's Accession, it was augmented to 500 l. a Term. And now his present Majesty has been graciously pleas'd to raise the same to 4000 l. a Year, to the present Lord Chief Justice, and his Successors. And altho', &c. as before.

- 25. Chirographer of the Common-Pleas, *Robert Howe*, and *James Colebrooke, Jun.*
- 34. Secondary of the Pipe-Office, *Charles Hornby, Esq;*
- 36. Auditor for Wales, *Thomas Farrington, Esq;*
For Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby, and Chester, *Charles Shelley, Esq;*
- 37. Attorney-General, *John Willes, Esq;*
Sollicitor-General, *Dudley Ryder, Esq;*
- 38. King's Council stand thus :

<i>Thomas Lutwiche, Esq;</i>	<i>William Fortescue, Esq;</i>
<i>John Aglionby, Esq;</i>	<i>Richard Pauncesfort, Esq;</i>
Hon. <i>John Verney, Esq;</i>	Hon. <i>John Trevor, Esq;</i>
Hon. <i>John Finch, Esq;</i>	<i>Thomas Abney, Esq;</i>
<i>Francis Fane, Esq;</i>	
- 43. Attorney-General of the Dutchy, *Tho. Abney, Esq;*
- 45. Surveyor of the Roads, *Richard Arundel, Esq;*

P. 48. In the List of Knights of the Bath, omit the Earl of Wilmington, made Knight of the Garter; and Sir Charles Gounter Nicoll, deceased, and his Stall vacant.

35. Chronographer of the Common-Place, Robert Moore, and James Colbrooke, Junr.

34. Secretary of the Navy, Charles Henry, Esq.

36. Auditor for Wales, Thomas Farrington, Esq. For Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby, and Chester, Charles Shelly, Esq.

37. Attorney-General, John Willes, Esq. Solicitor-General, William Rymer, Esq.



38. King's Council, Thomas Lenthall, Esq. John Aylmer, Esq. John Mordaunt, Esq. John Mordaunt, Esq. Thomas Jones, Esq.

43. Attorney-General of the Duchy, Sir John Mordaunt, Esq.

47. Surveyor of the Woods, Richard, Esq.