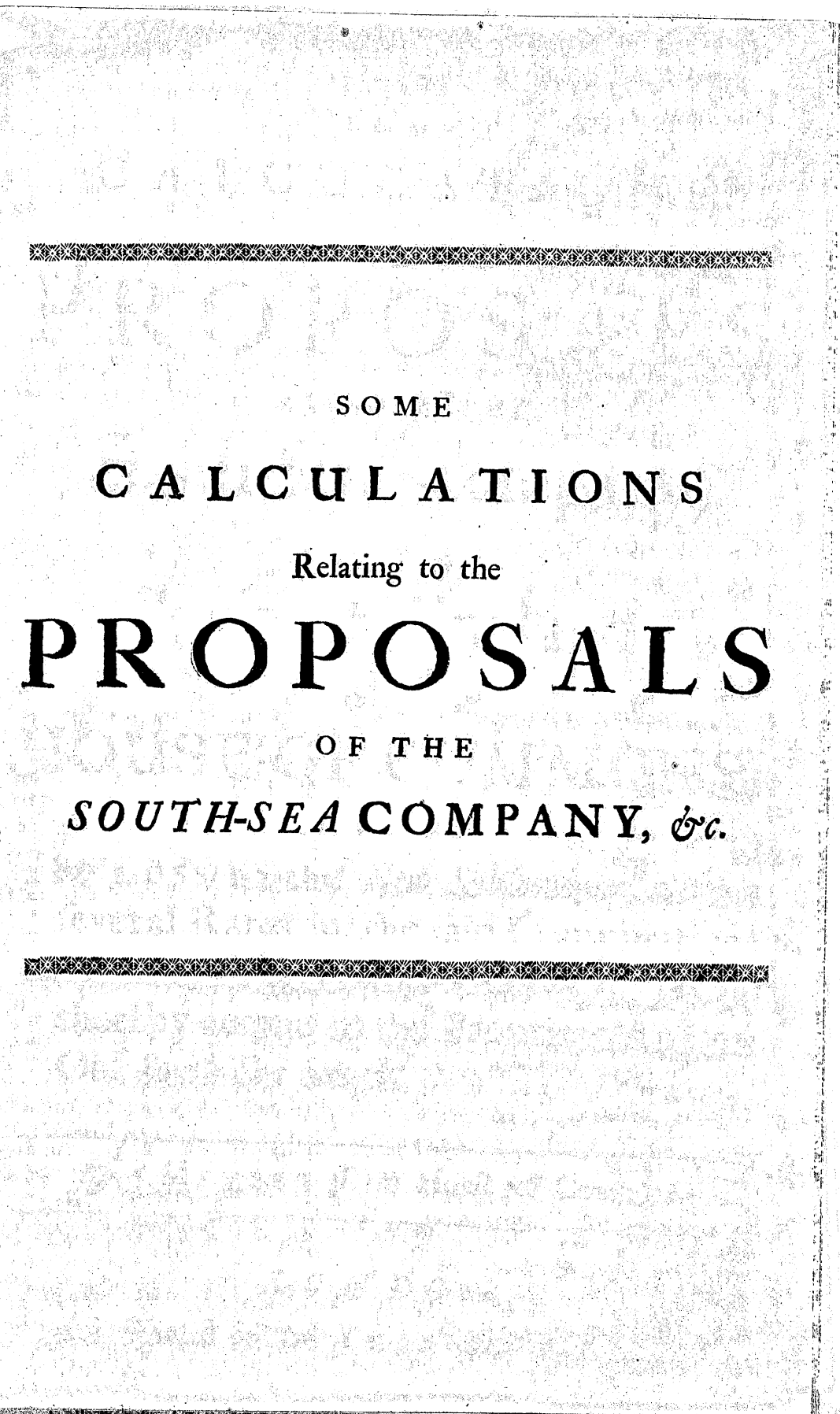


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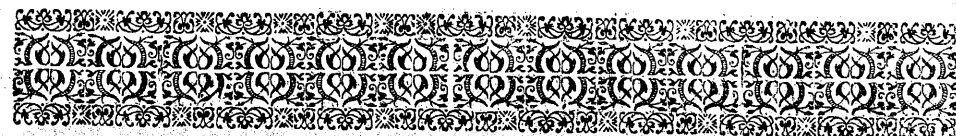
SOME
CALCULATIONS
Relating to the
PROPOSALS
OF THE
SOUTH-SEA COMPANY, &c.

SOME
 CALCULATIONS
 Relating to the
PROPOSALS
 MADE BY THE
South-Sea Company,
 AND THE
Bank of England,
 TO THE
HOUSE OF COMMONS;

SHEWING,
 The Loss to the *New Subscribers*, at the
 several Rates in the said Computations
 mentioned; and the GAIN which will
 thereby accrue to the Proprietors of the
Old South-Sea Stock.

By a MEMBER of the House of Commons.

LONDON,
 Printed in the YEAR MDCCXX.



P R E F A C E.

WHEN the PROPOSALS of the South-Sea Company, and Bank of England, came into Parliament, altho' I lik'd neither, I inclin'd most in Favour of the First; believing, a great Capital less dangerous in the South-Sea Company, than in the Bank; who have a Power very like that of Coining Money. I had also some Hopes, that a Time might come, when the Bank, for a valuable Consideration, wou'd be dispos'd to Sell their Property, and leave the Parliament at Liberty, to establish a National Bank; which I am thoroughly convinc'd, wou'd be of the greatest Importance and Advantage to the Kingdom: But in the Progress of this Affair, the Dangers from the South-Sea Company have appeared to me, as great as those I apprehend from the Bank; and the Hopes I had, of seeing a National Bank established, on the Foot I wish, are intirely vanish'd: For if the BILL now depending pass into a Law, it will be in the Power, and, no doubt, in the Inclinations, of the South-Sea Company, to swallow up the Bank, the East-India Company, and the whole, or as much of the Trade of Great Britain, as they shall think fit: And there is reason to apprehend, that their Influence will be such, that all future Parliaments will be only Grand Committees of that formidable Society: For computing their Capital, when encreas'd as Projected, at 500l. per Cent. it will be equal in Value to all the Lands of England, at Twenty Years Purchase.

These, and many other foreseen Mischiefs, will be the inevitable Consequences of this BILL, if it pass into a Law; besides those which are out of the reach of Human Foresight. It is, certainly, a very dangerous Experiment; and seems to bid fair, for the entire Subversion of the British Constitution.

This is the Light in which this BILL now appears to me; and, under that Conviction, I shall, in the strongest Terms, Protest against it; and sincerely wish, and heartily endeavour, That it may never have the last Sanction of the House of Commons.

I have always expressed the greatest Zeal for the Payment of the Publick Debts; and there is no Proportion, were it a Moiety of my Estate, which other Gentlemen will Agree to, that I shall not heartily Concur in: But to risque, at once, the Liberties of Britain, by making the Path to Arbitrary Power plain and easy, is a Measure which I never can come into: For so great a Company, under the Influence of an ill-designing Ministry, if that should ever happen to be our Case, may load the Nation with heavier Chains, than the Debts we are endeavouring to Discharge, by their Help; which, I am persuaded, might have been, and may still be done, without their Assistance; and more to the true Interest of the Nation, and the Honour of a British Parliament; tho', perhaps, not to the Raising of such immense Estates to particular Persons, as have been created in a few Weeks; to the just Reproach, in my poor Opinion, of the Scheme which is now pursued.

I shall, in the next Place, beg leave to observe, That the Offers made by the South-Sea Company, and the Bank, and the great Struggle between them, for the Preference, gave me reason to imagine, That they had a Prospect of Raising these great Sums, on a solid Foundation of the real Value of their Stocks; without any Detriment to themselves, or to the New Subscribers; and the Pamphlets which were afterwards wrote, and what I have heard, either within or without Doors, having been generally designed in Favour of one or the other of the said Two Companies, have been far from setting the Matter, to me, in any clear Light; and it was this which put me upon making the following CALCULATIONS; and, I believe, they may be of some Use to others, as they have been to myself

(Faint, mirrored text from the reverse side of the page, including the title 'PREFACE' and various paragraphs.)

P R E F A C E.

myself, in forming my Judgment, in relation to this Matter. I was, indeed, in Hopes, that they would have been delivered this Day, at the Door of the House of Commons; being sensible, that a Subject of this Kind, which consists so much in Figures, requires a very deliberate Consideration. But I have done my utmost to finish this Work, and to dispatch the Printing of it; tho' I did not apprehend, that the BILL would have been in so great a Forwardness, as I now perceive it is.

If the Computations I have made, are right, it is then evident, That the Gains of the South-Sea Company, in Trade, must be immensely Great, to make Good to the New Subscribers, at any high Rates, the Principal Money advanced by them, with the Interest only of 4l. per Cent. per Ann. If there be any solid Foundation for such great Annual Profits, must they not arise from the Advantages granted to the Company by this BILL, or from some others, which they may hereafter expect from Parliament? And if so, is it not evident, That for Seven Millions and a half, which the Company are to pay to the Publick, they will Gain over and above this Sum, to the Amount of above Six, Fourteen, Twenty Two, or Thirty One Millions; as is explained in the following Calculations: And can a British Parliament Answer to their Country, the making of such a Bargain?

But if the Truth be, as I verily believe it is, That there is no real Foundation for the present, much less for the further expected, high Price of South-Sea Stock; and that the Frenzy which now reigns, can be of no long Continuance in so cool a Climate; and amongst a People hitherto so justly fam'd for Wisdom and for Prudence; I say, if this be the Case, is it not the Duty of a British Senate, to take all necessary Precautions, to prevent the Ruin of many Thousands of Families; and, that our Weekly Bills of Mortality, may not be filled with large Articles of unhappy People, who have Hang'd, Drown'd, or Shot themselves; and, surely, no honest, good-natur'd Man can enjoy, with Comfort, an Estate, how immense soever, rais'd on such a Foundation as this.

But, surely, in all Events, Care shou'd be taken, that the New Subscribers shou'd pay such a Price only, as is necessary to enable the Company to raise the Money stipulated for the Publick; and can the Proprietors of the Old South-Sea Stock, with any Pretence to Conscience, desire more, than to lay this whole Tax on the New Subscribers; and to be entirely acquitted thereof themselves, with a very competent Bounty, for their Trouble, in this Undertaking; and to enable them to Reward the great Projectors of this glorious Scheme! and by the following Calculations, it will fully appear, That this may be effected, by a Subscription at 150 l. per Cent.

It seems to be the universal Opinion within and without Doors, That the present Price of South-Sea Stock is much too high: It is, certainly, in the Power of the Parliament, to check it; and if what I have wrote shall any-wise contribute thereto, I have so far, I think, concurr'd in what I take to be the general Sense of the Gentlemen of the House of Commons.

March 31. 1720.

S O M E

[1]



S O M E
C A L C U L A T I O N S
Relating to the
South-Sea Proposals, &c.

I HAVE, in the following Calculations, Stated the Loss to the New Subscribers to the South-Sea Stock, if the Redeemable Debts are only subscribed; and also, if the Irredeemable Debts be taken in, paying to the Publick the Sums mentioned in the PROPOSALS of the Company; and I have stated the same at Par, at 125, at 150, at 175, at 200, at 300, at 400, and at 500 l. per Cent. And I have admitted the Interest payable by the Publick, to be 5 l. per Cent. per Ann. on the whole Capital; altho' at an Average the same will be under 4 l. 16 s. 7 d. per Ann. if the Redeemables only be taken in; and under 4 l. 17 s. 9 d. per Ann. if the Irredeemables also be taken in; And I Calculate as if the National Interest were now reduced to 4 l. per Cent. per Ann. and the present, and to be increased Capitals, and also the Money payable to the Publick, are stated in round Sums near the Truth.

I proceed also on the Supposition, as if the whole Subscription would be completed at Midsummer, 1720. and that the Money payable to the Publick were to be then paid; which will make little Alteration in the Case, from the Times of Payment mentioned in the Proposal, supposing (which to be sure the Company suppose) that the Subscriptions of the additional Stock will come in equally flow. But be this as it will, it can give but very little Variation to the following Calculations.

And I have also stated, how much of the Advanced Price comes back to the Subscribers of the Additional Stock; how much to the Proprietors of the Old Stock, and how much to the Publick: And, to avoid all Obscurity, and to set this Matter in the clearest Light, instead of apportioning the Profits arising from the New Subscriptions into Dividends for Seven Years, I have made one entire Dividend thereof, as at Midsummer, 1720. and that deducted from the Price paid, the Remainder is what the New Subscribers give for the Stock, for which at Midsummer, 1727, they are to receive from the Publick at the Rate of 100 l. for each 100 l. Capital Stock by them purchased; and deducting out of this 6 l. (which is the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, viz. the difference between 5 l. and 4 l. per Cent. per Ann. for that Time) the Remainder is an undeniable dead Loss to the New Subscribers, excepting so much thereof as shall be made Good to them by the Profits on Trade.

And altho' the Proposal of the Bank has been rejected, I have stated what the Loss to the New Subscribers wou'd have been, if the same had been accepted, Valuing their Stock at 150 l. per Cent.

Having premised these Things, I shall proceed to my Calculations; And, first, supposing the Redeemable Debts only to be taken in,

Present South-Sea Capital is near		L.	
The Redeemables, at 5 l. per Cent. are above			11,750,000
The Redeemables, at 4 l. per Cent. when all the Army-Debentures shall be issued, above	L. 11,796,000		
		£. 4,954,000	
			16,750,000
The Total increased Capital will then be			28,500,000
The Company are to pay the Publick, for the Redeemables,		4,000,000	
And, if none of the long Terms are taken in, a Year's Purchase of them, being above		667,500	
			4,667,500

B

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N^o I. *The Purchase at Par.*

THE N each Proprietor paying his Proportion of 4,667,500 l. on the whole Capital of 28,500,000 l. each Hundred Pound's Original Stock will cost him, above *Par*, the Value of
 The Interest being stated at 4 l. per Cent. per Ann. there is a Profit of 1 l. per Cent. per Ann. to each Proprietor for Seven Years, the present Value of which is
 Which being deducted, then the present Loss on each Hundred Pound's Stock, or the advanced Price thereof, above its Value, is
 Which, at the Rate of 4 l. per Cent. is the present Value of an Annuity of 1 l. 14 s. 6 d. for Seven Years; and so much therefore must be Yearly gained by Trade, to make it a Saving Bargain to the Purchasers.

N^o II. *The Purchase at 125 l. per Cent.*

THE Money to be paid the Publick, is 4,667,500
 The Profits of the Additional Stock, at 125 l. per Cent. is only 4,187,500
 Which leaves 480,000
 to be raised upon the entire Capital, and is 1 l. 13 s. 8 d. on each Hundred Pound's Original Stock; and this being added to the 25 l. per Cent. makes the Price of Stock, above *Par*, 26 l. 13 s. 8 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 20 l. 13 s. 8 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 3 l. 8 s. 11 d.

N^o III. *The Purchase at 150 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 150 l. per Cent. is 4,837,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 3,707,500
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 50 l. 0 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 3,707,500 l. is, per Cent. 13 l. 0 s. 2 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 36 l. 19 s. 10 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 30 l. 19 s. 10 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 5 l. 3 s. 3 d.

N^o IV. *The Purchase at 175 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock at 175 l. per Cent. is 5,497,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 7,895,000
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 75 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 7,895,000 l. is, per Cent. 27 l. 14 s. 0 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 47 l. 6 s. 0 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 41 l. 6 s. 0 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 6 l. 17 s. 7 d.

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N^o V. *The Purchase at 200 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 200 l. per Cent. is 6,167,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 12,082,500
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 100 l. 0 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 12,082,500 l. is, per Cent. 42 l. 8 s. 0 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 57 l. 12 s. 0 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 51 l. 12 s. 0 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 8 l. 11 s. 11 d.

N^o VI. *The Purchase at 300 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 300 l. per Cent. is 9,257,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 28,832,500
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 200 l. 0 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 28,832,500 l. is, per Cent. 101 l. 3 s. 3 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 98 l. 16 s. 9 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 92 l. 16 s. 9 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 15 l. 9 s. 4 d.

N^o VII. *The Purchase at 400 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits on the said Additional Stock, at 400 l. per Cent. is 12,337,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 45,582,500
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 300 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 45,582,500 l. is, per Cent. 159 l. 18 s. 9 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 140 l. 11 s. 3 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 134 l. 11 s. 3 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 22 l. 6 s. 9 d.

N^o VIII. *The Purchase at 500 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits on the Additional Stock, at 500 l. per Cent. is 15,497,500
 But the Money to be paid the Publick, is only 4,667,500
 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 62,332,500
 The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is 400 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 But the Dividend of 62,332,500 l. is, per Cent. 218 l. 14 s. 2 d.
 Which reduces the Price to 181 l. 5 s. 10 d.
 But out of this deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is 6 l. 00 s. 0 d.
 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 175 l. 5 s. 10 d.
 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 29 l. 4 s. 2 d.

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I Proceed now to my Calculations, supposing the absolute Terms, as well as the redeemable Debts, to be taken in; and in this I add Five Years Purchase to be paid to the Proprietors of the long Terms, to the Money to be paid to the Publick, because I have supposed a Subscription at *Par*; and in such Case, Five Years Purchase must be paid to the said Proprietors, because there will not be room in the encreased Capital to give them Stock for the whole Twenty Five Years Purchase. It is true, there will be room to do it in the advanc'd Prices; and that, indeed, will be an additional Advantage to the Proprietors of the old Stock; but then, it will be a further proportionable Loss to the Proprietors of the long Terms: For an Annuitant of 100 *l. per Ann.* will then lose as much on each Hundred Pounds of the 500 *l.* (which I have supposed to be paid him in Money) as he will lose on each 100 *l.* of the 2000 *l.* which I have supposed him to Subscribe.

The long Irredeemables, at 20 Years Purchase, near	<i>l.</i> 13,355,000	
The short <i>Ditto</i> , at 14 Years Purchase, is above	1,703,000	15,058,000
The Redeemables at 5 <i>l. per Cent.</i> are above	11,796,000	
<i>Ditto</i> , when all the Army Debentures shall be issued at 4 <i>l. per Cent.</i> above	4,954,000	
The New additional Capital is near	16,750,000	
The present Capital is near	31,808,000	48,558,000
The whole encreased Capital will then be		43,558,000
There is to be paid to the Government, if no Redeemables be taken in,	<i>l.</i> 4,667,500	
If the long Terms be taken in, Three and a half Years Purchase, near	2,337,000	
If the short Terms be taken in, Four and a half Years Purchase is above	547,500	
Total to be paid the Publick	2,884,500	
If the long Terms be taken in at Twenty Five Years Purchase, then the Company must pay those Proprietors Five Years Purchase more than the Capital, which the Parliament allows them on that Account, and it Amounts to near	3,339,000	7,552,000
Total, to be paid to the Publick, and the Proprietors of the Long Terms,		10,891,000

N^o I. *The Purchase at Par.*

THE N each Proprietor paying his Proportion of 10,891,000 *l.* on the whole Capital of 43,558,000 *l.* each Hundred Pound's Original Stock will cost them above *Par*, the Sum of 25 : 00 : 4 The Interest being stated at 4 *l. per Cent.* there is a Profit of 1 *l. per Cent. per Ann.* to each Proprietor for Seven Years, the present Value of which is 6 : 00 : 0 Which being deducted, then the present Loss on each 100 *l.* Stock, or the Advance Price thereof above its Value, is 19 : 00 : 4 Which, at the Rate of Four *per Cent.* is the present Value of an Annuity of 3 *l.* 3 *s.* 4 *d.* for Seven Years and so much there must be Yearly gained by Trade to make it a Saving Bargain to the Purchasers.

N^o II. *The Purchase at 125 l. per Cent.*

THERE is to be paid to the Publick, and to the Proprietors of the long Terms, *l.* 10,891,000 The Profits of the Additional Stock, at 125 *l. per Cent.* is only 7,952,000 Which leaves 2,939,000 to be raised upon the entire Capital, and is near 6 *l.* 15 *s.* on each 100 *l.* Original Stock; and this being added to the 25 *l. per Cent.* makes the Price of Stock, above *Par*, 31 : 15 : 0 But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 *l. per Ann.* for Seven Years, which is 6 : 00 : 0 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 25 : 15 : 0 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 4 *l.* 5 *s.* 9 *d.*

N^o III. *The Purchase at 150 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 150 *l. per Cent.* is *l.* 15,904,000 But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only 10,891,000 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 5,013,000

The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	<i>l.</i> <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
But the Dividend of 5,013,000 <i>l.</i> is, <i>per Cent.</i>	50 : 00 : 00
	11 : 10 : 02

Which reduces the Price to 38 : 09 : 10 But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 *l. per Ann.* for Seven Years, which is 6 : 00 : 00 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 32 : 09 : 10 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 5 *l.* 8 *s.* 3 *d.*

N^o IV. *The Purchase at 175 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 175 *l. per Cent.* is *l.* 23,856,000 But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only 10,891,000 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 12,965,000

The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	<i>l.</i> <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
But the Dividend of 12,965,000 <i>l.</i> is, <i>per Cent.</i>	75 : 00 : 00
	29 : 15 : 3

Which reduces the Price to 45 : 4 : 9 But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 *l. per Ann.* for Seven Years, which is 6 : 00 : 00 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 39 : 4 : 9 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 6 *l.* 10 *s.* 9 *d.*

N^o V. *The Purchase at 200 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 200 *l. per Cent.* is *l.* 31,808,000 But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only 10,891,000 Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of 20,917,000

The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	<i>l.</i> <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
But the Dividend of 20,917,000 <i>l.</i> is, <i>per Cent.</i>	100 : 00 : 00
	48 : 0 : 5

Which reduces the Price to 51 : 19 : 7 But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 *l. per Ann.* for Seven Years, which is 6 : 00 : 00 Then the Price, over and above the Value, is 45 : 19 : 7 Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of 7 *l.* 13 *s.* 2 *d.*

N^o VI. *The Purchase at 300 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 300 l. per Cent. is	l. 63,616,000
But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only	} 10,891,000
Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of	52,725,000
The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	200 : 0 : 00
But the Dividend of 52,725,000 is, per Cent.	121 : 0 : 10 l. s. d.
Which reduces the Price to	78 : 19 : 2
But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is	6 : 00 : 0
Then the Price, over and above the Value, is	72 : 19 : 2
Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of	12 l. 3 s. 1 d.

N^o VII. *The Purchase at 400 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 400 l. per Cent. is	l. 95,424,000
But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only	} 10,891,000
Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital of	84,533,000
The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	300 : 0 : 0
But the Dividend of 84,533,000 is, per Cent.	194 : 1 : 6 l. s. d.
Which reduces the Price to	105 : 18 : 6
But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is	6 : 00 : 0
Then the Price, over and above the Value, is	99 : 18 : 6
Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of	16 l. 13 s.

N^o VIII. *The Purchase at 500 l. per Cent.*

THE Profits of the Additional Stock, at 500 l. per Cent. is	l. 127,232,000
But the Money to be paid the Publick, and the Proprietors of the long Terms, is only	} 10,891,000
Which leaves a Dividend on the whole Capital, of	116,341,000
The Advanced Price, as aforesaid, is	400 : 0 : 00
But the Dividend of 116,341,000 l. is per Cent.	267 : 1 : 11 l. s. d.
Which reduces the Price to	132 : 18 : 1
But out of this Deduct the present Value of 1 l. per Ann. for Seven Years, which is	6 : 00 : 0
Then the Price, over and above the Value, is	126 : 18 : 1
Which will require, to make it a Saving Bargain, a Yearly Profit on Trade of	21 l. 2 s. 10 d.

An



An ABSTRACT shewing the Loss to the New Subscribers to the SOUTH-SEA Stock, at the several Prices following; and the Yearly Profits on Trade necessary to make Good the said Loss, on the Ingraftment of all the Redeemable Debts, which will make the Capital 28,500,000 l. and also on the Ingraftment of the Irredeemables, which will make the Capital 43,558,000 l. And these CALCULATIONS are made Computing Interest at the Rate of 4 l. per Cent. per Ann.

N ^o	Capital of 28,500,000 l.			Capital of 43,558,000 l.		
	1.	2.	3.	1.	2.	3.
	The advanced Price, or present Loss of every 100 l. subscribed for.	The Annual Profits on Trade for Seven Years necessary to make good the said Loss.	The Amount of the said Annual Profits computed on the whole Capital.	The advanced Price, or present Loss of every 100 l. subscribed for.	The Annual Profits on Trade for Seven Years necessary to make good the said Loss.	The Amount of the said Annual Profits computed on the whole Capital.
1. at Par - -	10 07 6	1 14 6	491,625	19 0 4	3 3 4	1,379,336
2. at 125 - -	20 13 8	3 8 11	982,062	25 15 0	4 5 9	1,867,549
3. at 150 - -	30 19 10	5 3 3	1,471,312	32 9 10	5 8 3	2,357,576
4. at 175 - -	41 6 0	6 17 7	1,960,563	39 4 9	6 10 9	2,847,604
5. at 200 - -	51 12 0	8 11 11	2,449,813	45 19 7	7 13 2	3,335,816
6. at 300 - -	92 16 9	15 9 4	4,408,000	72 19 2	12 3 1	5,294,111
7. at 400 - -	134 1 3	22 6 9	6,366,187	99 18 6	16 13 0	7,252,407
8. at 500 - -	175 5 10	29 4 2	8,324,375	126 18 1	21 2 10	9,208,887

IN the foregoing Abstracts the Fractions are omitted in the First and Second Columns, and the Shillings and Pence in the Third.

It appears, that in Subscriptions at Par at 125 l. and at 150 l. that the present Loss to the New Subscribers will be less on the Capital of 28,500,000 l. than on the Capital of 43,558,000 l. but in all the other advanced Prices, the present Loss to the New Subscribers will be less on the Capital of 43,558,000 l. than on the Capital of 28,500,000 l. but the Profits on Trade, necessary to make good the said Loss, rise higher on the greater than they do on the lesser Capital.

Note, That tho' the Capital of the South-Sea Company should be redeemed at Midsummer, 1727, yet their Right of Trade remains to them for ever; but the Value of that Inheritance, in all Probability, will go but a little way towards the Satisfaction of the Loss herein-before stated, and which shall happen to remain unsatisfied, by the Profits arising on Trade during the aforesaid Seven Years.

In relation to the Profits on Trade, I desire it may be observ'd, that the same are Computed on the whole Capital, tho' in all Probability but a small Part thereof can be so employed: And is there the least

least Appearance to expect, that the Profits on the Money so employ'd in Trade, will Answer the Sums herein-before computed on the whole Capital, viz. 30 l. 40 l. 50 l. or Cent. per Cent. on the Money so employ'd; considering, that most private Traders, for many Years past, have Traded to Loss; and scarce any, for more than common Interest: And it may be suppos'd, that private Trade is manag'd to more Advantage than it can be in any Joint-Stock whatsoever?

If the Capital be completed to 43,558,000 l. and the New Subscribers come in at 150 l. per Cent or the other greater advanced Prices; it appears, that their Principal and Interest, at the Rate of Four per Cent. per Ann. cannot be made Good to them without an Annual Profit for Seven Years of the immense Sums herein-before mentioned, which exceeds a Land-Tax at the following Rates; viz.

The Subscriptions at - -	150.	175.	200.	300.	400.	500.
The Annual Sums necessary to make good the Loss, exceed a Land-Tax, in the Pound, of - - - - -	l. s. d. 0 4 6	l. s. d. 0 5 6	l. s. d. 0 6 6	l. s. d. 0 10 6	l. s. d. 0 14 6	l. s. d. 0 18 0

It will never, surely, be thought reasonable, to Tax the Lands of Britain the least of the aforesaid Sums, to make Good to the New Subscribers their imaginary Estates; unless a Majority of a future House of Commons should have a greater Proportion of their Wealth in South-Sea Stock than in Lands and Tenements: And, were it reasonable to discourage all private Industry, what Trade can possibly be given to the Company, exclusively; or, what Trade can they possibly carry on, to produce Annually the aforesaid Exorbitant Sums? For the Revenues of the Customs and Excise, much less a Farm of them, will fall greatly short to Answer the aforesaid Sums.

Is it not, therefore, reasonable, That the South-Sea Company should Explain, from whence their Advantages are to arise, which may be a solid Foundation for the Value of their Stock; and that the Bill, now depending in the House of Commons, may stop till then; that Thousands and Thousands of unwary People may not be Undone: Or, which is still worse, that the Nation may not be plunged into greater Difficulties than any they have hitherto had to struggle with.

I HAVE added Two other Tables, to shew, how the Money advanced by the New Subscribers, over and above the real Value of the Stock, is distributed, (viz.) How much thereof is repaid back to themselves; How much to the Publick, in Consideration of the Difference between 5 and 4 l. per Cent. per Ann. for Seven Years; How much to the Publick, without any Consideration; and how much to the Proprietors of the Old Stock; from which it will appear, that the Proprietors of the said Old Stock will Gain vastly more than the Publick do. If the Proprietors, therefore, of the Redeemable and Irredeemable Debts shall think fit to make a Present to their Country of the Premium proposed by the South-Sea Company, they will have a most just Title to the Favours of the British Parliament, which the Proprietors of the present South-Sea Stock can only gain at their Expence; and will not only make them pay what is to be paid to the Publick, but Gain vastly greater Sums to themselves.



A

A STATE shewing the Distribution of the Advanced Price which will be given by the New Subscribers to the SOUTH-SEA Stock, if the Redeemables only be taken in, and the Stock completed to 28,500,000 l.

No.	The Distribution, if Subscription at Par.	Repaid to the Proprietors themselves.		To the Publick, for an equivalent Advantage.		To the Publick, without an Equivalent.		To the Proprietors of the Old Stock, for nothing.		Total of the 4th and 5th Columns.		Total of the 3d and 6th Columns.	
		l.	s.	l.	s.	l.	s.	l.	s.	l.	s.	l.	s.
1.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 125 l.	-	-	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
2.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 150 l.	-	-	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
3.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 175 l.	13	0 2	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
4.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 200 l.	27	14 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
5.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 300 l.	42	8 8	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
6.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 400 l.	101	3 2	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
7.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 500 l.	159	18 9	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
8.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. On the whole addit. advanced Price,	218	14 2	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0	1,005,000	0 0 0
		36,634,	013 3 2										

It is to be Noted, That in Subscriptions at Par there would be nothing Paid by the New Subscribers to the Proprietors of the Old Stock, who would Contribute equally with them towards the Sum to be paid the Publick; nor would there be any Thing paid by them at Subscriptions at 125 l. But in this Case the New Subscribers would pay 26 l. 13 s. 8 d. per Cent. towards the Money payable to the Publick; and the Old Proprietors, only 1 l. 13 s. 8 d. per Cent. as may be seen in the particular Calculations of the Subscriptions at those Prices: But in all the other advanced Rates of Subscribing, the whole Money, payable to the Publick, is paid by the New Subscribers; and a further Sum also to the Proprietors of the Old Stock; as may be seen in the particular Computations of the Subscriptions at the several advanced Prices, which Amounts to 17 l. 17 s. 4 d. whereof 6 l. is for the valuable Consideration of the 1 l. per Ann. Surplus Interest for Seven Years; and the Remaining 11 l. 17 s. 4 d. without any Consideration; and deducting what is repaid to the Proprietors themselves, and to the Publick, the Remainder is a Payment to the Proprietors of the Old Stock. The Payments, therefore, in the First and Second Columns, of which the Third is the Total, is no Loss to the New Subscribers; but the Payments in the Fourth and Fifth Columns, of which the Sixth is the Total, is a dead Loss to them; and the Seventh Column, which is the Total of the Third and Sixth, shews the whole advanced Price. This Explanation is not intended for those who are well skilled in Computations; but may be of some Use to others.

D

A STATE showing the Distribution of the Advanced Price that will be given by the New Subscribers to the SOUTH-SEA Stock, if the Redeemables and Irredeemables be taken in, and the Stock completed to 43,558,000 l.

No.	The Distribution, if Subscription at Par.	Repaid to the Proprietors themselves	To the Publick, for an equivalent Advantage.	Total of the 1st and 2d Columns.	To the Publick, without an Equivalent.	To the Proprietors of the Old Stock, for nothing.	Total of the 4th and 5th Columns.	Total of the 3d and 6th Columns.
		l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.
1.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 125.		1,908,480	1,908,480	6,044,615	19 0 4	6,044,615	7,953,095
2.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 150.		1,908,480	1,908,480	8,189,709	25 15 0	8,189,709	10,098,189
3.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 175.	11 10 2	1,908,480	1,908,480	8,982,520	28 4 5	8,982,520	15,904,000
4.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 200.	29 15 3	1,908,480	1,908,480	9,882,520	35 15 3	9,882,520	23,856,000
5.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 300.	48 0 5	1,908,480	1,908,480	11,376,102	44 14 5	11,376,102	31,808,000
6.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 400.	121 0 10	1,908,480	1,908,480	17,183,009	54 0 5	17,183,009	63,616,000
7.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price, Ditto, at 500.	194 1 6	1,908,480	1,908,480	23,205,366	72 19 2	23,205,366	95,424,000
8.	On the advanced Price of every 100 l. on the whole addit. advanced Price,	267 1 11	1,908,480	1,908,480	31,383,597	84 0 0	31,383,597	127,332,000

The Explanation given of the immediately preceding TABLE will equally serve for this.

If the Bank had offered the same Terms to the Government as the South-Sea have done, and if their Capital had been as Great; then all the foregoing Calculations had been equally applicable to them: But as their Capital is less, and their Proposals different, it would Proportionably vary the foregoing Calculations, on taking in the Redeemables only, and on taking in these and the Irredeemables also: However, I shall make a Computation from their Proposal, for taking in the whole Debt, and suppose their Stock, as it then was, and now is, at 150 l. per Cent.

The long Irredeemables, at Twenty Years Purchase, near	l. 13,355,000	
Short Ditto, at Fourteen Years Purchase, is above	1,703,000	
Redeemables, at 5 l. per Cent. above		15,058,000
Ditto, at 4 l. per Cent. when all the Army Debentures shall be issued, above	11,796,000	
	4,954,000	
		16,750,000
The Additional Capital		31,808,000
Present Capital of the Bank, is about		5,500,000
The whole Encreased Capital, will then be		37,308,000

The Bank have proposed to Pay to the Publick, as followeth;

FOR the long Terms, 15 l. per Cent. which is about	l. 2,003,100	
The short Terms, Three Years Purchase, which is about	364,500	
For the Redeemables, 20 l. per Cent. which is		2,367,600
The whole Money offered, is		3,350,000
		5,717,600

Besides which, they propose to allow the Proprietors of the long Terms Fourteen Years Purchase in Bank Stock, and in Proportion for the short Terms; which may be under Eleven Years Purchase in Bank Stock.

Computing Bank Stock at 150 l. and that the Redeemables are taken in at that Price, and the Irredeemables according to their Proposal; then the Profits of the Bank will stand thus;

THE Bank, over and above the Stock given by them for the long and short Terms, are allowed by the Publick Three Years Purchase more, viz. 20 l. for the long Terms, and 14 l. for the short, which Amounts, as above, to	2,367,600
But this being Stock, is worth 50 l. per Cent. Advance	1,183,800
The Bank Gain on the Redeemables 50 l. per Cent. which is	3,551,400
	8,375,000
Total	11,926,400
To be paid by them, to the Publick, as above	5,717,600
Remains then to be divided amongst the Proprietors of the whole Encreased Capital, Which is 16 l. 12 s. 10 d. for each 100 l. Capital Stock.	6,208,800
The Advanced Price of Bank Stock to the new Purchasers, over and above the Par of 100 l. per Cent. will then stand thus, viz,	
The Advanced Price of 100 l. per Cent. is	l. s. d.
But out of this Deduct the aforesaid Dividend of	50 : 00 : 00
And then the Advanced Price will be reduced to	16 : 12 : 10
But computing Interest at 4 per Cent. per Ann. and the Publick allowing 5 per Cent. for Seven Years, there is a Profit of 1 l. per Cent. per Ann. for that Term to the Proprietors, the present Value of which is	33 : 07 : 02
Which, being also deducted, reduces the Advanced Price to	6 : 00 : 00
	27 : 07 : 02

Which, at the Rate of 4 l. per Cent. per Ann. Interest, will purchase an Annuity of 4 l. 11 s. 2 d. for Seven Years; and so much therefore must be Gained by the Profits of Banking on each 100 l. Stock to make this a Saving Bargain.

*An ABSTRACT shewing the Loss to the New
Subscribers to the BANK, according to their Propo-
sals to the Parliament, computing their Stock at 150 l.
per Cent.*

	The Advanced Price, or present Loss, of every 100 l. Bank-Stock subscribed for.	The Annual Pro- fits on Banking, for Seven Years, necessary to make good the said Loss.	The Amount of the said Annual Profits, computed on the whole Ce- pital
	<i>l. s. d.</i>	<i>l. s. d.</i>	<i>l.</i>
<i>Bank-Stock at 150 l. per Cent. and their Capital at 37,308,000 l.</i>	27 : 07 : 02	04 : 11 : 02	1,700,623

Note, That tho' the encreased Capital of the Bank should be redeemed, there will still remain to them their Original Capital of 1,600,000 at the Rate of 6 l. per Cent. per Ann. Interest; and also the Right of Banking for Fifteen Years more: And the Profits arising thereby to the Proprietors of the whole encreased Capital are to be estimated, and to go in Abatement of the aforeseid Loss; tho', on Examination, it will not be found sufficient to Answer one 4th Part thereof.



POST-



POSTSCRIPT.

N. B. AFTER Payment to the Publick of the Money stipulated by the Bank, had their Propofal been accepted, the Diftribution of the Remainder of the advanced Price would have been as followeth; viz.

To the Proprietors of the absolute Terms					
To the Proprietors of the Redeemable Debts					
To the Proprietors of the Old Bank-Stock, in Consideration of admitting the New					
Subscribers into a proportionable Share of the Profits of Banking					
					6,208,800 : 00 : 0

But to make the aforefaid Sum effectual to the Proprietors of the Old Bank-Stock, it muft be fuppofed, that the Profits of Banking would have encreafed in Proportion to the new Ingratment; which is far from being certain: And altho' the New Subscribers would have been Losers by this Propofal; yet, 'tis evident, the Bank would not have got much; and that the chief Gain would have accru'd to the Publick.

If the South-Sea Company admit the Long Terms at Twenty five Years Purchase, and the Short at Fourteen, and give them, and the Proprietors of the Redeemable Debts, Stock at the Rate of 150 l. per Cent. they will raife fufficient to pay the Money promised to the Publick, and Gain for themselves, as appears by the aforegoing Computations, 1,352,283 l. in Consideration of letting the New Subscribers into a Share of their Profits in Trade.

If the Proprietors of the Debts should not think fit to come in, or others to Buy Stock at a higher Price than 150 l. per Cent. the South-Sea Company muft comply therewith; for, otherwise, the 4,667,500 l. to be paid to the Publick, muft come out of their prefent Capital; which would reduce it to 7,082,500 l. exclusive of the Profits, or Loss, hitherto in their Trade; and then 100 l. of their Stock, would be worth only 60 l. 5 s. 6 d.

It appears from the aforegoing Calculations, That if the Capital of 43,558,000 l. be completed, the Gain of the Proprietors of the Old South-Sea Stock, from the New Subscribers, over and above the Money they are to pay to the Publick, will be as followeth, on the following high Rates of Subfcriptions; viz.

SUBSCRIPTIONS At					
150.	175.	200.	300.	400.	500.
For the Benefit of their whole Capital of 11,750,000 l.					
l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.
1352283 3 6	3497377 1 3	5642470 19 2	14222846 11 0	22803222 2 10	31383597 14 8
For the Benefit of each 100 l. Original Stock in the said Capital.					
l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.	l. s. d.
11 10 2	29 15 3	48 0 5	121 0 10	194 1 6	267 1 11

The Profits of the whole Capital in the first Line are exactly Calculated; but not in the second Line; the Fractions under one Penny being omitted: So that the Multiplication of the Lesser Sums into those which are to produce the Greater, will be so much less than the Sums in the first Line, as the Value of those Fractions in such Multiplication.

F I N I S.

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