

21-7

0123456789

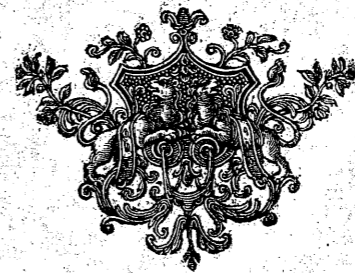
THE SEVERAL
R E P O R T S
OF THE
Committee of Secrecy

To the Honourable

HOUSE of COMMONS,

Relating to the late

South-Sea Directors, &c.



L O N D O N :

Printed for A. MOORE, near St. Paul's, 1721,

[Price Two Shillings.]

Mercurij 4^o die Januarij, 1720.

Resolved, *Nemine Contradicente*, That a Committee be appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein mentioned, and for raising Money to be apply'd for Lessening several of the publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in Lieu thereof, to be circulated and exchanged upon Demand, at, or near the Exchequer.*

Resolved, That the Number of the said Committee be Thirteen.
Resolved, That the said Committee be chose by Way of Ballotting.
Ordered, That the Members of the House do upon Friday next, at 12 of the Clock, prepare Lifts to be put into Glasses, of Thirteen Persons Names to be the said Committee.

Veneris 6^o die Januarij, 1720.

The Order of the Day being read,
Ordered, That the Members of the House do upon Monday next, at 12, of the Clock, prepare Lifts to be put into Glasses, of Thirteen Persons Names, to be a Committee to enquire into all the Proceedings, relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, &c.*

Luna 9^o die Januarij, 1720.

The Order of the Day being read for the Members to prepare Lifts to be put into Glasses of Thirteen Persons Names, to be a Committee to enquire into all Proceedings relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, &c.*

The Clerk and Clerk Assitant went on each Side of the House with Glasses, to receive from the Members the Lifts of Persons Names to be the said Committee, and the said Lifts being received were brought up to the Table.
Ordered, That a Committee be appointed to examine the said Lifts, and report to the House upon which Thirteen Persons the Majority falls.
And a Committee was appointed accordingly, and ordered to withdraw immediately into the Speaker's Chamber.

Mercurij, 11^o die Januarij, 1720.

M. Serjeant Mead reported from the Committee, who were appointed to examine the Lifts given in by the Members of Thirteen Persons Names to be a Committee to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, &c.*) and report to the House on which Thirteen Persons the Majority fell, that they examined the Lifts, and that the Majority had fallen upon Thomas Broderick, Esq; Archibald Hutcheson, Esq; the Master of the Rolls; Edward Wortley, Esq; Sir Thomas Pengelly, his Majesty's Serjeant at Law; William Clayton, Esq; Edward Jafferys, Esq; Robert Lord Viscount Moleworth, of the Kingdom of Ireland; Thomas Strangeways, Esq; William Sloper, Esq; Mr. Chancellor of the Dutchy; the Honourable Lieutenant Charles Rolfe; the Honourable Dixey Windlor, Esq; and they, or any five of them, are to meet at five of the Clock this Afternoon in the Speaker's Chamber, and to have Power to adjourn from Time to Time, and from Place to Place, as they shall find it convenient, and to report their Proceedings from Time to Time to the House, and to have Power to send for Persons, Papers and Records.

Ordered, That the several Books and Papers, which have been laid before this House by the South-Sea Company, be referred to the said Committee.

Jovis 12^o Januarij, 1720.

Mr. Broderick reported from the Committee appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings, in Relation to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Stock and Fund, &c.* That he was directed by the said Committee to move the House, that such Persons as the Committee shall think proper to be examined relating to the Matter of the said Enquiry, may be examined in the most solemn Manner.

Ordered, That such Persons as the said Committee shall think proper to be examined, relating to the Matter of the said Enquiry, be examined in the most solemn Manner.

Luna 16^o Januarij, 1720.

Ordered, That the Committee appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings, relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, &c.*) be a Committee of Secrecy.

Jovis

Febris 19^o die Januarij, 1720.

The Master of the *Rolls* acquainted the House from the Committee of Secrecy, That he was directed by the said Committee, to move the House, That Sir Robert Chaplin, Sir Theodore Janssen, Francis Eyles, Esq; and Jacob Sawbridge, Esq; (four of the Directors of the *South-Sea* Company, and Members of this House) may attend the said Committee, and be examined before them in the most solemn Manner.

Ordered, That Sir Robert Chaplin, Bart. Sir Theodore Janssen, Kt. and Bart. Francis Eyles, Esq; and Jacob Sawbridge, Esq; Members of this House, and Directors of the *South-Sea* Company, do attend the Committee appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings, relating to the Execution of the Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for Enabling the South-Sea Company to increase their present Capital Stock and Fund, &c.*) and that the said Committee be empowered to examine the said Sir Robert Chaplin, Sir Theodore Janssen, Francis Eyles and Jacob Sawbridge, in the most solemn Manner.

Luna 23^o die Januarij, 1720.

Ordered, That the Committee of Secrecy do secure all Papers belonging to, or in the Custody of the Sub-Governour, Directors, or other Officers of the *South-Sea* Company, directed to be taken into Custody of the Serjeant at Arms attending this House.

Sabbati 25^o Februarij, 1720.

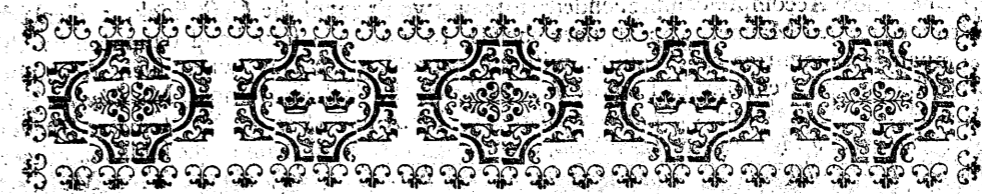
Ordered, That it be an Instruction to the Committee of Secrecy, that they proceed in the farther Examination of the Particulars of the 574,500 *l. South-Sea* Stock, supposed to be disposed of between the 4th of February 1719, and the 12th of April following.

Martis 25^o Aprilis, 1721.

Ordered, That it be an Instruction to the Committee of Secrecy, that they enquire what Publick Money hath been employed by any Treasurer, Cashier, Collector, Receiver, or other Officer concerned in the Receipt or Payment of Publick Money, or of any other Part of his Majesty's Revenue, or by any in Trust for them, or by their Order, in buying Stock or Subscriptions in the *South-Sea*, or any other Company, or in Annuities or other Parliamentary Securities, or otherwise making Use of; or employing the same to their private Advantage, since the 1st Day of December, 1719.



THE



THE COMPLETE
REPORTS
OF THE
COMMITTEE of SECRECY, &c.

REPORT, No. I.



HE Committee of Secrecy appointed to inquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of the Act passed last Session of Parliament, (intituled, *An Act for enabling the South Sea Company to increase their present Capital Stock and Fund, by Redeeming such publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein mentioned; and for raising Money to be apply'd for lessening several publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in lieu thereof, to be circulated, and exchanged upon Demand, at, or near, the Exchequer*) have endeavoured; with continued Application, to discharge the Trust reposed in them. At the Entrance into their Inquiry they observed, the Matters referr'd to them were of great Variety and Extent. Many Persons were intrusted with different Parts in the Execution of this Law, and under Colour thereof, acted in an unwarrantable Manner, in disposing of the Properties of many Thousands of Persons, amounting to many Millions of Money.

In the Progress of their Inquiry your Committee found it attended with many Difficulties. In some of the Books produced before them, false and fictitious Entries were made; in others, Entries with Blanks; in others, Entries with Razures and Alterations; and in others, Leaves were torn out. They found further, that some Books had been destroyed, and others taken away or secreted; nevertheless, your Committee are enabled to lay some Matters of Importance before the House for their present Consideration.

The first Matter that offered it self to the Consideration of your Committee, was a Scene of Iniquity and Corruption; the Discovery of which your Committee conceived to be of the highest Importance to the Honour of Parliaments, and the Security of his Majesty's Government.

Your Committee observed, in the Account laid before the House by the then Court of Directors of the *South Sea* Company, pursuant to your Order of the 12th Day of December, that the Company were therein supposed to have received the Sum of 1,259,325 *l.* upon account of Stock sold to the Amount of 574,500 *l.* Stock: Whereupon your Committee ordered the Company's Cash-Book to be laid before them, and upon Inspection thereof, they found (at *Fol.* 120. and 121.) the several Entries of Stock, as sold for the Company, annexed to the End of this Report, No. I. the Total of which Entries amount to the said Sums of 574,500 *l.* in Stock, and of 1,259,325 *l.* in Cash; but it is very observable, that from the Article of the 2th of February 1719. unto that of the 12th of April 1720. both inclusive, there is no mention made of the Name of any Person, whatsoever, to whom the Stock is supposed to be sold.

The whole Accompts comprehended in these two Pages of the Cash Book, and enter'd in this concealed Manner, appear, nevertheless, to have been stated and ballanced by the Company's Committee of Treasury, without expressing the Day when such Accompts were stated, and are subscribed by Sir John Fellowes, then Sub-Governour, Mr. Charles Joye, then Deputy-Governour, Sir Lambert Blackwell, Sir Robert Chaplin, Sir Theodore Janssen, Mr. Jacob Sawbridge, and Stephen Child, then Directors, all of them of the said Committee, and Sir Robert Chaplin, Sir Theodore Janssen, and Mr. Sawbridge, at that Time Members of this House.

Your Committee, upon this Occasion, take the Liberty to remind the House of a remarkable Period in the last Session of Parliament, that upon the 2d of February 1719, the House agreed to the Report of the Committee of the whole House, appointed to consider of that part of his Majesty's Speech, which related to the publick Debts, that the Proposals made by the South Sea Company should be accepted, and ordered a Bill to be brought in pursuant to the said Resolution, which Bill having pass'd this House, and afterwards the House of Peers, had the Royal Assent upon Thursday the 7th of April 1720.

Your Committee, surprized to see so large an Account of Stock disposed of by the Company, before the passing the Bill to enable the Company to increase their Capital Stock and Fund, and before any Subscription or Redemption could be made, whereby their Capital Stock was increased, proceeded to examine caretully into that Transaction.

And upon Examination of the late Sub and Deputy Governors, and the late Directors of the South Sea Company, Mr. Robert Knight then Cashier, Mr. Robert Surman then Deputy Cashier, Mr. John Grigsby then Accomptant, Mr. Charles Lockyer then second Accomptant, and Mr. Matthew Weymondfold Broker, it manifestly appeared to your Committee, that the Company at that Time was not possessed of such a Quantity of Stock, whereof they could then make an actual Sale and Transfer, the Company having at that Time in their own Right only a small Quantity of Stock, not exceeding 25,000 l. or 30,000 l. at the most. And upon Inspection of the Transfer Books of that Time, as well as upon the Examination of the before-mentioned Persons, your Committee cannot find any Transfers made by the Company, or any Part of that great Quantity of Stock, at the Times specify'd in the Cash Book (excepting to the Duke of Portland, the Lord De la War, and the Honourable John West Esq; who sold their Annuities to the Company) and no Account of any Transfers of such Stock has as yet been given in to this House, altho' by your Order of the 17th of December last it was expressly required.

Upon farther Examination of the Persons before-mentioned, your Committee discover'd, That this supposed Sale of Stock was colourably enter'd in the Book, for the Benefit of Persons, whose Names were designed to be concealed, with intention to make an Interest in Favour of the Company, and to facilitate the Acceptance of the South Sea Proposals, and the passing of the Bill, which were at that Time depending in Parliament. And to that End, the late Sub and Deputy Governors, Sir John Blunt, Mr. Gibbon, Mr. Chester, and Mr. Holditch, late Directors, who had the Care of soliciting the passing the Bill, together with Mr. Knight the Cashier, had the Power of disposing of this Stock.

And the general Method by which this Practice was carry'd on, was thus, This Stock was set down as sold at several Days, and at several Prices, from 150 l. per Cent. to 325 l. per Cent. and was from those Times to be esteemed as taken in, or holden by the Company, for the Benefit of the pretended Purchasers, altho' no mutual Agreement was then made for the Delivery, or Acceptance of the Stock, at any certain Time, and altho' no Money was paid down, nor any Deposite, or other Security, given to the Company for Payment, by the supposed Purchasers: So that if the Price of Stock had fallen, as might be expected, if the Scheme had miscarry'd, no Loss could have been sustained by them; but if the Price of Stock should advance (as it actually did by the Success of the Scheme) the Difference by the advanced Price was to be made good to the pretended Purchasers; and accordingly the Account of such Stock was made up, and adjusted with Mr. Knight, and the Money arising by the Difference of the Price between the Times of such taking in, or holding of the Stock, and the making such Adjustments, was paid, or allowed, out of the Company's Cash, to the pretended Purchasers; but no Entries of such Adjustments, or of the Names of the Persons with whom the same were made, appear to your Committee in any one of the Books of the Company.

Sir Theodore Janssen affirmed, That when the said Accompt in the Cash Book was laid by Mr. Knight before their Committee of Treasury, to be passed and signed, an Objection being made, that Blanks were left for the Buyers of this Stock, the late Sub-Governor, and Mr. Knight, said, there were Reasons for passing the Accompt in that Manner, and that the Stock was disposed of to Persons whose Names were not proper to be known to a great many, but at a fit Time a perfect Accompt thereof should be made up, and that if the Bill did pass the Stock would be well sold.

Mr.

Mr. Robert Surman declared, that about the 3d of April 1720, Mr. Knight the Cashier shewed him that Accompt of Stock sold in the Cash-book (Fol. 120. and 121.) and told the Examinant, that there was a Committee appointed to look into the State of the Cash that Night, and that he (Mr. Knight) having thereby charged himself with the Value of so large a Quantity of Stock sold, would appear to have a great Sum of Money in his Hands, which he really had not; and therefore said he would write off a supposed Sum of 800,000 l. as lent by the Company to sundry Persons upon 400,000 l. Stock, and Mr. Knight did then accordingly enter the same with his own Hand (Fol. 120.) of the said Cash-book, in the following Words.

1720. April 3. By Loan to sundry on Security of 400,000 l. South Sea Stock, at an Interest of 5 l. per Cent. per Annum. } l. 800,000

That Mr. Robert Surman further declared, he did not know that any Part of the said Money was really lent; but the Entry was made to that Effect by Mr. Knight, with an Intention to answer in part the Accompt of Stock sold: He believed also that the Entry in the same Book was written by Mr. Knight, as follows, (Fol. 121.)

April 14. By Account of Loan on South Sea Stock, lent to sundry on Security of 100,000 l. Stock at 250,000 } l. 250,000
250, at an Interest of 5 per Cent. per Annum.

As to the greatest Part, if not the whole of that Sum, was entred with the same Views, and the Examinant at that Time took it, that this Stock entred as sold in the Cash-book, was not paid for, and for that Reason Mr. Knight entred these Sums of 800,000 l. and 250,000 l. as actually disbursed, to help to make a Balance upon the Accompt, as it now stands in the Cash-book.

That the Examinant observing the said Entry of Stock sold, Mr. Knight told him, that it was a Transaction of a private Nature, and that a great Part of it was disposed of to Persons of Distinction.

Mr. Astell, one of the late Directors, likewise declared, that he believed the said Article of Loan of 800,000 l. on 400,000 l. Stock, was entred as a Blind to answer the Account of Receipts on the other Side of the Cash-book; for that he could not find any Minute thereof in the other Books of the Company.

Mr. Stephen Child said, That he took the Articles of Stock bought and sold in the Cash-book to be fictitious, and to be entred in that manner merely to make a Ballance.

Whilst your Committee had this Matter under Examination, viz. upon the 27th Day of January last, the Court of Directors (pursuant to your Order of the 17th of December preceeding, requiring a particular Accompt of this Stock sold, and by whom, and to whom transferred) laid before this House a Book, containing an Accompt of Stock sold, as they received it from their Committee of Treasury, without mentioning that any Part of such Stock was actually transferred.

And your Committee examining into that Accompt, Sir John Blunt (from whom your Committee received the first material Informations) the late Sub and Deputy Governors, Mr. Gibbon, Mr. Astell, Mr. Chester, late Directors, and Mr. Robert Surman, informed them, that they believed, (and that it was generally so understood amongst the Directors) that the said Accompt laid before this House, is not a true Account; and that there are many fictitious Names therein, as the Names of several Brokers and others, which are made Use of to cover the Names of other Persons, who had the real Benefit of such Stock, and who nevertheless are not mentioned in that Accompt, but that the Names of Persons of Distinction or Condition therein-contained are real.

Mr. Astell declared, That pressing Mr. Knight upon the repeated Orders of the Directors to make up the Accompt of this Stock, Mr. Knight answered, That he could not comply with these Orders, without giving up forty or fifty of the Company's best Friends.

Mr. Robert Surman gave your Committee a farther Explanation of the framing this Accompt, as follows.

That since the Order of the House requiring this Accompt, he assisted Mr. Knight in preparing a Draught thereof, and by Mr. Knight's Direction he wrote down several Names, which Mr. Knight read to him out of a Book with a Green-Cover, wherein Mr. Knight had kept an Account of this Stock entred in the Cash-book of the Company, and also of Subscriptions; but believed Mr. Knight did not give him all the true Names; because Mr.

Knight

Knights sometimes turned over a Leaf or two, without giving him a Name, altho' there were in those Leaves Names of Persons with whom an Account was there entered. And *Mr. Surman* further said, that he remembered, that in the same Book, at the Head of a large Account, wherein the Debtor Side came near to the Bottom of the Page, he saw the Name of *John Aislaby*, Esq; late Chancellor of the Exchequer; but *Mr. Knight* turned over that Leaf, and did not give him that Name to insert in the Account.

That at the Head of another Account, in the same Book, he saw the Name of *James Craggs*, Esq;

That at the Head of another Account in that Book, he saw the Name of *Charles Stanhope*, Esq;

All which were Accounts of Stock and Subscriptions; but *Mr. Knight* left out all these Names in this Account: And after it was thus drawn out from the Green Book, and from some Letters which *Mr. Knight* then delivered to this Examinant, the Sums not coming right, *Mr. Knight* made several Alterations in the Names and Prices, and inserted other Names and Prices to frame the Account in the Manner it now appears.

Mr. Francis Hawes, one of the late Directors, likewise declared, that about the time of making the last Midsummer Dividend, *Mr. Knight* informed him, that he (*Mr. Knight*) held Stock for *John Aislaby*, Esq; and that he had an Account of Stock depending with *Mr. Aislaby*; and the Examinant believed that such Stock had been taken in some Time before, and that *Mr. Knight* held such Stock with the Company's Money.

And the Examinant added, That he believed the Reason of entering the 574,500 *Lib.* Stock sold in the Cash-book, was to give Persons an Opportunity of having Stock at low Prices, and that great Part of the Stock sold was disposed of for the forwarding the Bill.

Your Committee proceeding to examine *Sir John Blunt*, concerning the Disposal of the fictitious *South Sea* Stock before-mentioned, he acquainted them, That the latter End of *February*, or the Beginning of *March* last, *Mr. Knight* told him, and (as he remembered) the late Deputy Governor, *Mr. Gibbon*, and *Mr. Chester*, that *Mr. Craggs* the Postmaster desired to have 80,000 *l.* Stock bought, or taken in, at the current Price, viz. 50,000 *l.* for the Earl of *Sunderland*, or his Friends, and the remaining 30,000 *l.* for *Mr. Craggs*, or his Friends: That this Request was complied with, and 80,000 *l.* of the Company's Stock was directed to be applied accordingly, which the Examinant takes to be Part of the Sum of 113,000 *l.* entered in the Company's Cash-book, as sold on the 27th Day of *February* 1719, at 175 *l.* per cent. That no Money appears to have been paid for the above-mentioned 80,000 *l.* but *Sir John Blunt* said, That some time in *March*, *Mr. Knight* shew'd him a Note for the 50,000 *l.* Stock, signed *Sunderland*, which *Mr. Knight* said was the Earl of *Sunderland's* Hand, and the Examinant believed it to be so, having seen his Lordship's Hand to Treasury Warrants and Orders. The Note, to the best of his Remembrance, was to the Effect following. That whereas *Mr. Knight* had bought several Parcels of *South Sea* Stock for the Earl of *Sunderland*, the Particulars of which were therein specified, amounting in the whole to 50,000 *l.* Stock, at several Prices, the Money payable for which amounts to more than 80,000 *l.* his Lordship promised to pay the said Money with Interest, at a certain Time therein-mentioned: That since the Beginning of this Session of Parliament, the Examinant and *Mr. Knight* discoursing about the Company's fictitious Stock, and particularly concerning the Earl of *Sunderland's* Part of it, the Examinant ask'd how he would conceal that? *Mr. Knight* replied, He would go through thick and thin, rather than discover it. That the Examinant does not know of any Money paid, or Note, or other Security, given by *Mr. Craggs*, for the 30,000 *l.* Residue of the 80,000 *l.* Stock.

Mr. Edward Gibbon, another of the late Directors, said, that *Mr. Knight* told him, That some time in *February* 1719, he was to supply and furnish the Earl of *Sunderland* with 50,000 *l.* Stock, at between 170 and 180 per cent. which was the Price of Stock at that Time.

Mr. Joye, late Deputy Governor, declared, That *Mr. Knight*, about ten or eleven Months since, told him, that 100,000 *l.* Stock must be reserved for *Mr. Craggs* of the Post-Office, in Trust for others; whereupon, the Examinant asking, What *l.* for my Lord *Sunderland*? He replied, Not for himself, but his Friends. *Mr. Joye* said further, That *Mr. Knight* told him since the Enquiry began, that the Sum promised to *Mr. Craggs* was but 30,000 *l.*

The before-named *James Craggs* Esq; being examined, said, That he never did apply to *Mr. Knight*, or any other Person whatsoever, to have any of the Company's Stocks, or to have any Stock taken in for him by the Company.

Mr. Richard Holdich, another of the late Directors, said, That he was told by *Mr. Knight*, That 50,000 *l.* of the Company's Stock, said to be sold, was held for a Noble Lord in a high Station: That he apprehended, and believed, that by the Lord in a

high Station, *Mr. Knight* meant the Earl of *Sunderland*; but *Mr. Knight* being since asked about it, said, that it did not go that Way, but it went another Way, or Words to that Effect.

Your Committee, in the Course of *Sir John Blunt's* Examination, asked him, Whether he knew of any more of the Company's Stock disposed of, in order to facilitate the passing the Bill? He answered, That he believed the Dutches of *Kendal*, her two Nieces, and the Countess of *Platen*, were the Persons for whose Benefit 36,000 *l.* Stock was entered in the Company's Cash Book, as sold on the 4th of *February* 1719.

That some Time after the 4th Day of *February* 1719, and while the said Scheme, or Bill was depending in the House, *Mr. Secretary Craggs*, in *Westminster-Hall*, spoke to him, and to the late Sub and Deputy-Governors, and to *Mr. Gibbon*, and *Mr. Chester*, on the Behalf of the Persons above-named, and said, he really thought it was for the Interest of the Company to engage Persons of their Rank to be concerned in it, or Words to that Effect; whereupon it was agreed, that they should have 36,000 *l.* of the Company's Stock at the Price mentioned, which was 150 per cent. altho' the Market Price, as he believed, was then somewhat bigger: That he took it for granted, the Agreement was since made good.

That *Mr. Knight* had the Management of this Affair, and used to keep an Account of the Stock thus dispos'd of, in a Book of his own; but he then apprehended the Dutches of *Kendal*, and Countess of *Platen*, did not either of them know that the other was to have any Stock.

Sir John Fellows, late Sub-Governor, on his Examination said, That whilst the Proposals from the *South-Sea* Company, or the Bill in the House of Commons, was depending, *Mr. Knight* told him, that *Mr. Secretary Craggs* proposed, that 12,000 *l.* of the Company's Stock, should be disposed of to the Dutches of *Kendal*, 12,000 *l.* to the Countess of *Platen*, and 12,000 *l.* to the Dutches's two Nieces. The Examinant agreed they should have the Stock, paying the Market Price, which was then above 150 per cent. but *Mr. Knight* telling the Examinant, that he thought they were intitled to the Stock from the first Application made for it, at which Time the Price was about 150 per cent. the Examinant consented they should have it at that Price. He added further, That *Mr. Secretary Craggs* did at his Office recommend the above-mentioned Proposal, and said, that it would be for the Service of the Company to have such Persons Proprietors. He said likewise, That the same Proposal was at another Time made to him and others, by *Mr. Secretary Craggs*, in *Westminster-Hall*. That the Examinant and the Deputy-Governor waited on the Dutches of *Kendal*, and acquainted her with the Proposal, and that *Mr. Knight* should have Orders to follow her Directions, and desired her good Offices on the Company's Behalf; that the Dutches received them civilly, and thanked them for it. The Examinant said also, That a Letter was wrote by *Mr. Knight* to the Countess of *Platen*, signed by the Examinant, and the Deputy-Governor, to acquaint her with the said Proposal; and that she wrote an Answer, signifying her Acceptance, but that he had lost the Letter.

Mr. Edward Gibbon, another of the said Directors, being examined, declared, That whilst the *South-Sea* Bill was depending in the House, he was at a Conversation in *Westminster-Hall*, at which were present *Mr. Secretary Craggs*, the Sub and Deputy-Governors, and *Mr. Chester*; where *Mr. Secretary Craggs* proposed, that about 30,000 *l.* Stock should be disposed of to certain Ladies, whose having Stock, would be of Service to the Company, or to that Effect, which was consented to; and he believed they were Foreigners, but did not know their Names.

Mr. Joye, the late Deputy-Governor, informed the Committee, that some Time before the above-mentioned Conversation in *Westminster-Hall*, *Mr. Knight* told him, *Mr. Secretary Craggs* had mentioned to him, that it would be advisable to have some great Ladies concerned in the Company's Stock, and that they should have it at 150 per cent. That soon after *Sir John Fellows*, *Mr. Knight*, and himself, being at *Mr. Secretary Craggs* Office; the same Proposal was again renewed by the Secretary, and was consented to by *Sir John Fellows*, *Mr. Knight*, and himself; he did not exactly remember the Proportions in which the Stock was to be divided, but on the best Recollection he could make, he thought the Dutches of *Kendal* was to have 10,000 *l.* Stock, and the Countess of *Platen* the like Sum, and the Dutches's Nieces 5000 *l.* each.

Mr. Joye said also, That there was a Conversation with *Mr. Secretary Craggs* in *Westminster-Hall*, concerning the above-mentioned Proposal; that he could not recollect what then passed, but remembered, that soon after, *Sir John Fellows* and himself were introduced to the Dutches of *Kendal* by *Mr. Secretary Craggs*, who interpreted between them; that they acquainted her with the Offer, and that Directions would be given to *Mr. Knight* to transfer the Stock on Payment of the Money; that the Dutches seem'd well pleas'd with

the Offer, thanked them; and wished them good Success.
He further said, That talking with Mr. Knight since this Inquiry began, he said, That neither the Dutches of Kendal, nor her Nieces, had any Stock transferred to them, but that the Countess of Platen had; to which Mr. Foye reply'd, That he did not believe him.

Mr. Robert Chester, one of the late Directors, being examined likewise about the said Conversation in Westminster-Hall, concurred, in Substance, with what Sir John Fellowes has before declared.

Sir John Blunt said likewise, That after his Examination on Friday the 27th of January last, Mr. Foye came to his Lodgings, and asked him touching what had passed in his Examination before your Committee; that Sir John Blunt told him, he had said nothing of the Ministry: What! says Mr. Foye, nor of the Ladies neither? To which Sir John reply'd, That he had not.

That on Saturday the 28th Day of January last, soon after Sir John Blunt had been again examined by your Committee at the South-Sea House, Mr. Foye came to him, and asked him what had pass'd; that Sir John told him, he was under an Obligation of Secrecy; that he loved him very well, and that the best Way was, to tell the whole Truth; What, says Mr. Foye, of the Ladies, and all? Yes, (says Sir John) the Examination is very strict, and nothing but the Truth will do.

Mr. Foye being examined by your Committee, to the above-mentioned Conversation between him and Sir John Blunt, did admit that the Substance of it was true.

Mr. Holditch also informed your Committee, that Mr. Knight told him, That 20,000 l. of the Company's Stock, said to be sold, was for a certain Person, who had deserved well; and that some other Person, or Persons of Distinction at Court, (or Words to that Effect) were to have 40 or 50,000 l. Stock of the Company's reserved for them.

Sir John Blunt being again examin'd, inform'd your Committee, That Mr. Knight had the chief Management of the Disposal of the Company's Stock; and, that whilst the South-Sea Bill was depending in the House of Commons, Mr. Knight acquainted him, that Mr. Charles Stanhope, one of the Secretaries of the Treasury, desired to have 10,000 l. Stock bought, or taken in for him, at the Market Price, which was then about 250 per cent. but the said Mr. Stanhope did not absolutely agree to have the Stock at that Time; but the same Day, or the Day following, Mr. Knight shew'd Sir John Blunt a Letter signed Charles Stanhope, where he desired to have the said 10,000 l. Stock bought, or taken in, for him, and Sir John Blunt consented that he should have it accordingly.

That on the strictest Inquiry your Committee cannot discover, that the said Mr. Stanhope ever paid, or gave any Security to pay, for the said Stock, or that any actual Transfer was made to him of it.

Mr. Richard Holditch being again examined, said, He understood by Mr. Knight that 10 or 12,000 l. of the Company's Stock, said to be sold, was held for Mr. Charles Stanhope of the Treasury.

That Mr. Knight told him, That the said Mr. Stanhope was undetermined in the Morning when he first mentioned it, whether he would have it or no, but in the Evening agreed to have it.

Your Committee find, upon Inspection of the Accompt of Cash kept by the South-Sea Company with the Bank of England, that by Notes drawn upon the Bank by the Cashier of the South-sea Company, the Sums following, amounting to 51,736 l. 13 s. were paid to Charles Stanhope, Esq; one of the Secretaries of the Treasury, out of the Cash of the South-sea Company, at the Days following, viz. May the 7th, 5662 l. 13 s. May 12th, 600 l. June 18th, 40, 609 l. September 10th, 4865 l.

Upon the Examination of Jacob Sawbridge, Esq; late one of the Directors, and of the Committee of Treasury of the South-sea Company, and also a Copartner with Elias Turner and Company, with whom Part of the Cash of the South-sea Company had been usually kept, till within three or four Months past; and upon Perusal of their Books, your Committee discovered a Disposition of 50,000 l. of the Company's Stock (as it was then called) unto the said Turner, Sawbridge, and Sir George Caswall, which Sum now appears in the Accompt of Stock sold, laid before this House; viz.

	l.	l.
March 21th, Turner, Caswall and Company,	50,000	250 } 125,000
Ditto	10,000	270 } 27,000

The Particulars of which Affair, so far as it relates to the said 50,000 l. your Committee do now lay before the House; and for the better Information of the House, they have annexed in the Appendix to their Report, N^o. II. exact Transcripts of the several Articles and Accompts contained in the several Books of Turner and Company, unto which their Report has Reference.

Mr.

Mr. Jacob Sawbridge being examined as to his passing, and signing the Accompt of Stock sold, enter'd in the Cash Book of the South Sea Company, without the Names of the Persons to whom it was sold; and also the Disposition thereof, acknowledged, that he allowed and signed the said Accompt, and made no Objection thereto; Mr. Knight saying, that the Accompt was right; but the Examinant said he could not tell to whom that Stock was sold, Mr. Knight not giving the Committee of Treasury any Particulars thereof; but at length Mr. Sawbridge owned that he had 50,000 l. part of the 68,000 l. Stock mentioned in the Cash Book to be sold the 21st Day of March 1719, at 250 l. per cent. and said, that when the Charter of Turner and Company was ordered to be laid before the Committee, appointed the last Session of Parliament to enquire into and examine the several Subscriptions for Fishery, and other Projects, the said Turner and Company were obliged to sell 50,000 l. South Sea Stock more than they had, (which he called selling the Bear) and hearing that the South Sea Company were selling Stock, he bought (as he said) this 50,000 l. Stock of the Company, but admitted that he did not pay down any Money for it, and that there was no Agreement in Writing relating thereunto; but if the Price of Stock had fallen, he said he must have stood to the Loss of it: That this Stock was not then delivered to him, but was delivered to him, or his Order, by Mr. Robert Surman, upon the 11th of June 1720, at which Time he paid the Money for it, amounting to 125,000 l. That the Price of Stock was then advanced to 750 l. per cent. so that at the Market Price this 50,000 l. Stock comes to 375,000 l. and that he enter'd in his Book 125,000 l. paid to the South Sea Company, and enter'd 250,000 l. as paid to his own Cash, but did not receive any Money.

That he directed this Accompt of Stock to be enter'd in a fictitious Name, that their Servants might not know it to be the proper Stock of Turner and Company, and carried it to the Accompt of Stock in their Books, where it is blended with the rest of Stock.

But Sir John Fellowes said, That he did not know of any particular Parcel of Stock holden for Turner and Company, till lately; and said, he did not remember the Disposal of the 50,000 l. Stock to them; that Mr. Knight used to transact with them, and he (the Examinant) believed, the Company did not intend to give them the Benefit of so much Stock.

Your Committee proceeding to inspect the Books of Turner and Company, and to examine Daniel Watkins, one of their Clerks, and also Mr. Jacob Sawbridge, do find, That upon the 11th of June 1720, this 50,000 l. Stock, and the improved Value thereof, amounting to 375,000 l. was regularly placed to the Accompt of Charles Stanhope Esq; in the several Stock-Leidger-Books of Turner and Company, mentioned in the Appendix under the following Letters, viz. In the Stock-Leidger-Book, Letter A. Fol. 99. and in the Stock-Leidger, Letter B. Fol. 7, and 62. the Entry in the Leidger, Letter A. is in these Words on the Debtor side.

June 11th, 1720, To Cash for 22,000 l. South Sea Stock to Robert Knight, and Robert Surman's Order,	l. 202,230	}	l. 375,000
To Dr ^o 28,000 l. Dr ^o to J. Stokes's Accompt,	l. 172,770		

And this Accompt was upon the same 11th of June 1720, regularly entered in their Book, called the General or Clearing-Book, Letter C. Fol. 110. and was placed to Charles Stanhope Esq; accordingly.

Daniel Watkins declared, That he at first wrote those several Entries in the said Book, in the Name of Charles Stanhope Esq; by the Direction of Sir George Caswall, one of the Copartners with Turner and Sawbridge, or from some other Accompt; and believed, that he had seen the said Charles Stanhope Esq; at the Office of Turner and Company, once or oftner, in or about the Months of May or June last, coming there to receive Money: That he was then told Mr. Stanhope's Name by some Clerk in the Office, and upon his Examination described Mr. Stanhope to be a tall thin Man, of a black, or brown Complexion, according to his Remembrance.

The said Accompts mentioning 28,000 l. Stock, part of the said 50,000 l. to be adjusted with Joseph Stokes at 172,770 l. Your Committee sent for the said Joseph Stokes, and for Joseph Stanborough, his Partner, who acted for Turner and Company, in the selling of Stock, who being examined, and producing their Accompt-Book, and comparing it with an Accompt in the said Leidger of Turner and Company, Letter D. Fol. 86. kept with the said Joseph Stokes, for the Produce of this 28,000 l. Stock, at 172,770 l. John Stanborough said, that he transacted this Affair for Mr. Sawbridge, and that the said 28,000 l. South Sea Stock was sold, or disposed of by him, or Joseph Stokes, upon the 10th of June 1720, or a Day or two before, together with another Sum of 1000 l. South Sea Stock, at several Prices, amounting in the whole to 180,280 l. which Sum he actually paid and answered to Jacob Sawbridge.

C 2

Sawbridge Esq; upon the 10th or 11th of *June 1720*. who caused the said Stock to be transferr'd accordingly; thereupon your Committee proceeded to enquire into the Time, and Manner of Payment for this Stock unto *Mr. Charles Stanhope*, and inspecting the several other Books of *Turner and Company* mentioned in the *Appendix*, called the Note-Book, the Cash-Note-Book, the Drawing-Leidger, and the Cash-Note Leidger, wherein the Accompt of all Notes issued and paid by *Turner and Company* are duly entered, it appeared by the Note-Book, Letter *F*. Fol. 100. and by the Cash-Note Leidger, Letter *A*, Fol. 289, and 299. that upon the 11th of *June 1720*, one Cash-Note of the said *Turner and Company* was regularly made out for 202,230 l. payable to the said *Mr. Charles Stanhope*, and another Cash-Note of *Turner and Company* was also regularly made out the same Day for 47,770 l. payable to the said *Mr. Charles Stanhope*, which last Note in the Note-Book, Letter *F*. Fol. 100. is entered, *Robert Surman*; both which Notes were regularly entred, paid, and satisfied unto *Mr. Charles Stanhope* by *Turner and Company*, upon the 12th of *December 1720*. in the Note-Book of *Turner and Company*, Letter *G*. Fol. 70. and in their Cash-Note Leidger, Letter *H*. Fol. 77. and by another Book of *Turner and Company*, called the Drawing-Cash-Leidger, Letter *I*. Fol. 758. it appears, that upon the said 11th Day of *June 1720*. when the said Notes were issued, the Sum of 47,770 l. being the Contents of one of the said Notes, was charged to the Accompt of *Mr. Robert Surman*, Deputy-Cashier of the South Sea Company, as paid that Day out of the Cash kept by *Turner and Company*, unto the Order of the said *Robert Surman*: And *Robert Surman* being examined thereunto, upon Inspection of Cash-Draughts kept by *Turner and Company* in his Name, wherein it appears, that he is charged with the aforesaid Sum of 47,770 l. paid by *Turner and Company* upon the 11th of *June 1720*. out of the Cash kept with them by *Mr. Knight*, as Cashier of the South Sea Company, and for which *Surman* was accountable to *Knight*, did verily believe, that the said Sum accordingly paid by them by Order of *Mr. Knight*, was given to the Examinant out of the said Cash, and was no Part of the Examinant's proper Cash.

Your Committee in this Place observe, that the two Sums of 202,230 l. and 47,770 l. amount to 250,000 l. which being added to the 125,000 l. the supposed Price of the said 50,000 l. Stock, amounts to the whole Sum charged in the said Stock-Leidger, viz. 375,000 l. as the Produce of the said Stock upon the 11th of *June 1720*. and deducting out of the 375,000 l. the Sum of 125,000 l. for the prime Cost of the said Stock, there remains a clear Difference of 250,000 accrting to the Person for whose Benefit the 50,000 l. Stock was charged, as sold in the Company's Cash-Book, which is the exact Amount of the said two Cash-Notes, made payable to *Charles Stanhope Esq;* and accordingly entred, paid and satisfied unto him the 12th of *December 1720*.

In confirmation of which Payment, it appears to your Committee by the Drawing Cash-Leidger, Letter *K*. now kept by *Turner, Caswall, and Sawbridge*, in a new Copartnership with *Mr. Henry Blunt* (Son of *Sir John Blunt*) and *Mr. Robinson Knight*, (Nephew of *Mr. Robert Knight*) which commenced the 25th of *June 1720*, Fol. 512, and 570. in an Accompt kept between *Turner, Caswall, and Sawbridge*, and the new Copartners, that the said 250,000 l. was entred paid in Discharge of the two Notes upon the 12th of *December 1720*, and placed to the Accompt of Money disbursed upon the separate Accompt of *Turner, Caswall, and Sawbridge*, out of their separate Cash actually paid into the Hands of the new Copartners upon the 25th of *June 1720*, amounting in real Cash unto the Sum of 1,166,875 l. 4 s. 1 d. out of which the 250,000 l. are accordingly set off in Discharge of the new Copartners.

Your Committee examined *John Mount*, and *John Maddy* Cashier to *Turner and Company*, as well before, as since the new Copartnership, *Richard Fenton* their Book-keeper, and also *Jacob Sawbridge jun.* (Son of *Jacob Sawbridge Esq;*) the said *Robinson Knight* and *Henry Blunt*, who before the 25th of *June 1720*, were Assistants in the Office of *Turner and Company*, relating to the several Books and Entries, and to the Transactions therein contained; and *John Mount*, *John Maddy*, and *Richard Fenton* declared, that they verily believed, that all the said Accompts and Entries of Receipts and Payments, and of issuing and paying Notes were true; and that the respective Sums mentioned therein to have been received and paid, were really received and paid; and that the Notes therein mentioned to have been issued and paid, were actually issued and paid according to the Import of the several Entries; and that those two Notes for 202,230 l. and 47,770 l. were actually issued payable to *Mr. Charles Stanhope* upon the 11th of *June 1720*, in the usual and regular manner, the Note for 202,230 l. being entred and filled up by the said *Henry Blunt*, and the other Note for 47,770 l. being entred and filled up by *Jacob Sawbridge jun.* by the Direction of *Jacob Sawbridge sen. Esq;* and both the said Notes, signed by *Robinson Knight*, then entrusted by *Turner and Company* to sign Notes for them, as *Jacob Sawbridge jun. Robinson Knight, and Henry Blunt* did acknowledge; and that *Turner and Company*

Company, did thereby become chargeable with the Payment of the Money mentioned in the two Notes, were actually paid and satisfy'd upon the 12th of *December 1720*, according to the Entries thereof, made in the said Books out of the Cash, amounting to 1,166,875 l. 4 s. 1 d. really paid and answered by *Turner, Caswall, and Sawbridge*, into the new Copartnership, which *Henry Blunt* and *Robinson Knight*, the new Copartners, did likewise confess, and that the two Notes being then discharg'd, were delivered up to *Turner and Company*.

The Committee observing, that in the Stock-Leidger, Book (A) and (B), the Name as it now stands at the Head of Accompts there, and also in the Accompts in the said Book-Leidger, Letter (B) Fol. 7. is (*Stangape*) altho' in the Alphabets, or Indexes of the said Books, referring to the true Folios, the Name still remains (*Stanhope*) and also that in the said General or Clearing-Book, the Name now appearing in the Accompt of the said 50,000 l. Stock, is (*Stangape*) and that the said Books had been razed, and the Letters altered, did examine *Jacob Sawbridge Esq;* and *Daniel Watkins*, one of the Clerks of *Turner and Company*, upon that Fact. *Mr. Sawbridge* acknowledg'd, that the Name at first enter'd in the said Books, was (*Stanhope*) and said it was enter'd in a fictitious Name, that their Servants might not know of it; that he gave Directions to *Daniel Watkins*, about two Months past, to make the several Razures and Alterations in the Sitname, and to turn it into (*Stangape*) but own'd that this Name refer'd to the Name (*Stanhope*) mention'd in the Alphabets, and in the other Books, and that it meant the same Person.

Being ask'd whether there was any other fictitious Name made use of in the Books of *Turner and Company*, besides the Name (*Charles Stanhope*, or *Stangape Esq;*) he said, that there was no other fictitious Name in the whole Book, to his Knowledge.

Daniel Watkins being thereupon sent for, and examin'd, did declare, That about the 12th Day of *December* last, he made the several Razures and Alterations as in the Name (*Stanhope*), which was the Name he at first wrote down in the Books, and alter'd the same to (*Stangape*) as is now appears, by the Direction of *Sir George Caswall*, who then told the Examinant, that it was an anonymous Name (as the Examinant express'd it) and that it ought to have been (*Stangape*) at first; that *Mr. Sawbridge* was not present at that Time, and believed *Mr. Sawbridge* did not know of it till afterwards; but *Watkins* likewise own'd that there is no other fictitious Name in any of the said Books.

Mr. Jacob Sawbridge attending in a Room next adjoining, was call'd in again, after *Watkins* was withdrawn, and did then say, That upon recollecting himself, he desir'd *Sir George Caswall* to give Directions for the Alterations.

But *Mr. Robert Surman* (who was well acquainted with *Turner and Company*, and had about two Years since been a Clerk to them) and the present Cashiers and Clerks of *Turner and Company*, viz. *John Maddy, John Mount, and Richard Fenton*, did all of them declare, upon their Examinations, that they never knew nor heard of any fictitious Name made use of by *Turner and Company*, in any of their Books, and *John Maddy*, one of the Cashiers said, that in the Nature of the Affair, fictitious Names could not be made use of.

Your Committee thinking it might be of Use to have a sight of the Notes themselves, order'd *John Maddy* to search for them in the proper Place, and to bring them before your Committee, who being return'd, acquainted them, that he had searched the Files, kept for that Purpose, at the Office of *Turner and Company*, and altho' he had found other Notes, which were enter'd to be paid on the same 12th of *December* last and upon other Days before, and after that Day, preserv'd as usual upon the File, yet he could find neither of the said two Notes; and that enquiring of *Daniel Watkins*, what was become of the said Notes, he was inform'd by him, that he well remembered, that when he enter'd these two Notes, paid the 12th *December* last, he took them up and cancell'd them; and that they being much worn by having been carried in a Pocket, he had destroy'd them, and gave the Examinant no other Reason for his so destroying them. The Examinant did further, that he did not know or remember that any other Notes deliver'd up, had been destroy'd, but that the Method observ'd in their Business, had been to tear off the Name of the Person Signing them, and to preserve the Notes upon a File kept for that purpose in the Office of *Turner and Company*.

Daniel Watkins being thereupon examin'd, confess'd that the said two Notes were deliver'd up to him, upon the 12th Day of *December 1720*, by *Jacob Sawbridge Esq;* and that after he had examin'd them with the Books, and found them to be of the same Number, Date, and Sums, with such two Notes then outstanding, he on the same 12th of *December* cancell'd and destroy'd them, and believ'd he burnt them, but had no Direction to do, his Order from *Jacob Sawbridge Esq;* being to discharge them in the Books, and that the only Reason for his destroying them, was, because the Files being remov'd out of their usual Places, he could not find the proper Files, whereon these

Notes ought to have been put, and also believing that no other Person had any Property or Interest therein besides *Turner, Caswall, and Sawbridge*, to whose proper Account he then placed them.

Being ask'd, if he had ever destroy'd any other Notes, deliver'd up to *Turner* and Company, upon Payment thereof, he answered, that he could not remember that he ever destroy'd any other Note, so deliver'd up; but that other Notes, after they were so deliver'd, have been preserved upon Files.

Henry Blunt said, that the Note for 202,230 *l.* was filled up by himself, and being signed by *Robinson Knight*, was deliver'd to *Jacob Sawbridge Esq;* who immediately cancell'd the said Note, by tearing off the Name of *Robinson Knight*, fearing (as the Examinant suppos'd) that he might lose it, and then put the said cancell'd Note in his Pocket, but the Examinant did not know the Reason of *Mr. Sawbridge's* so tearing such Notes.

Your Committee hereupon cannot but observe the dangerous Consequences of such extraordinary Acts of Razing and Altering the Name of a Gentleman of Distinction, in Books belonging to a Society of Bankers, and in an Article of so very great Value, and of the destroying these two Notes from the Inspection whereof, more full, and more direct Evidence might have been laid before this House, especially considering that both these Facts were committed after an Inquiry into the Proceedings of the Directors of the *South-sea* Company was begun by this House, and the Rasure made in the Account of Books of Stock was about the same Time, when the general Account of Stock sold by the *South-sea* Company was deliver'd into this House, and when the subsequent Order of this House, of the 17th of *December* last was made, that the Directors of the said Company should lay before this House a particular Account of the said 574,500 *l.* Stock, sold by the said Company, with the respective Prices and Parcels, and the Persons by whom it was sold; and by whom, and to whom transferr'd.

Your Committee further observe, That *Daniel Watkins*, upon his first Examination, did not mention any Thing concerning the Property of this 50,000 *l.* Stock, altho' his Examination did naturally lead thereunto; but upon his subsequent Examination on another Day, he said, he believed this 50,000 *l.* Stock was bought by *Turner* and Company, or one of them, of the *South-sea* Company, or of *Mr. Knight*, for their proper Account, and directed to be enter'd in *Mr. Stanhope's* Name, to prevent their Servants knowing that it was their own Stock; but being ask'd what Reason he had for such his Belief, he only answer'd, because he was ordered by *Mr. Sawbridge*, upon the 12th of *December* last, to place these Notes to the proper Account of *Turner* and Company, and that from the Nature of the Account, and from *Mr. Turner's* insisting to have Credit for 11,000 *l.* *South-sea* Stock from the Co-partnership, which he could not otherwise have, and from all the Circumstances he had any Knowledge of, he could not find that any other Person had any Property therein.

Mr. Robert Surman said, he remembered, that there was 50,000 *l.* (which, he believed, was part of the 68,000 *l.*) Stock, mentioned in the Cash Book, to be sold at the 21st of *March* 1719, at 250 *l.* per Cent. sold to *Turner* and Company; and before it was adjusted, *Sir George Caswall* acquainted him with it, and left with him a Cash Note for 125,000 *l.* to be deliver'd to *Mr. Knight*, saying, *Mr. Knight* knew what it meant, and soon afterwards, the Stock was adjusted between *Mr. Knight* and *Sir George Caswall*, and the Examinant delivered the said Note to *Mr. Knight*, and had, after that time, seen such Cash Note in *Mr. Knight's* Custody, but did not remember any Thing of the Payment of the said Note.

Being shewn the Entries before-mentioned, in the Stock-Leigers, Letter (A) and (B), and the General or Clearing Book, Letter (C), he said, those Entries imported *Turner* and Company their paying to the Person therein named (*Stanhope* or *Stangape*) the Money therein-mentioned, the Examinant having formerly been a Clerk to *Turner* and Company and negotiating their Stock for them: He said moreover, he never knew or heard of the Name (*Stangape*) till after *Mr. Sawbridge's* Examination, but knows *Charles Stanhope Esq;* of the Treasury; and that about six, eight, or nine Months before his Examination (which was upon the 24th of *January* last) he had frequently seen him at the *South-sea* House, and that he saw him there near two Months past, and not since, at which several Times, *Mr. Stanhope* and *Mr. Knight* were writing together, and seem'd to be settling Accounts.

Upon *Saturday* the 21st Day of *January* last, before Noon, your Committee sent for *Mr. Robert Knight* the Cashier, to examine him particularly about this Disposition of Stock in the Company's Cash Book, who said, that this 50,000 *l.* was part of the 68,000 *l.* Stock charged in the Cash Book to be sold the 21st of *March* 1719, at 250 *l.* per Cent. that about that Time he was ordered by the Sub and Deputy Governors, *Mr. Gibbon, Mr. Chester, Mr. Holditch,* and *Sir John Blunt*, to deliver this Stock to *Turner* and Company for

for their own Use (as he believed) and that about the latter end of *May* 1720, (as he remember'd) it was deliver'd to them, by an Adjustment of Stock made with them; and that he received the whole Money of them for such Stock at the Price of 250 *l.* per Cent. He owned there was no Agreement in Writing made, nor any Time limited, when the Stock should be delivered, because the Company had not the Stock at that Time, but *Turner* and Company might call for it when the Price was advanced to 750 *l.* per Cent. upon paying 125,000 *l.* and thereupon the Stock was to be delivered without making any Allowance to the Company for forbearance of Payment. That *Elias Turner, Sir George Caswall,* and *Jacob Sawbridge*, were obliged in Honour to pay the Money, and to stand to the Loss, if the Stock had fallen, but that Stock continued to rise, and was never under 250 *l.* per Cent. after this Bargain.

Your Committee proceeding to examine *Mr. Knight* further, concerning the Disposal of the Stock enter'd in the Cash Book in Blank; and inquiring of him, from whence the Account of Stock then prepared by him, and intended to be laid before this House, was taken; he answer'd, That before he enter'd this Stock in the Cash Book, he shew'd the Sub and Deputy Governors, *Sir John Blunt, Mr. Gibbon, Mr. Chester, Mr. Holditch*, upon a Paper, the Method in which he propos'd to enter it; and had their Approbation thereof; and in that Paper, the several Names of the Persons who were to have the Benefit of this Stock were mentioned. That he dispos'd of about half of that Stock, and put down the Names of the Persons to whom it was dispos'd of; and that the Sub and Deputy-Governors dispos'd of some, and *Mr. Gibbon, Mr. Chester,* and *Sir John Blunt* dispos'd of other Parts, and gave him the Names of the several Persons to whom it was dispos'd of by them: That he had not seen that Paper for about six Months, but made up an Account of this Stock to be laid before the House, with the particular Names, from his Memory, and some Letters, and by Inquiry from several of the Directors, Brokers, and Clerks, and that the 50,000 *l.* Stock to *Turner* and Company was Part of the Stock which the Directors dispos'd of. That the Cash Book was pass'd in Blank by the Committee, and he believed that no Objection was made to it, nor any such Reason given, as that the Persons Names were not proper to be made publick at that time; and deny'd that he said, that if the Bill pass'd, the Stock would be well dispos'd of; but own'd, that he did not think it proper to enter the Names of the Members of Parliament who had any Part of this Stock in the Cash Book; and that it was the general Opinion of the Gentlemen then present, that it was not proper the Names should be mentioned; and he said, that such Members did not know that it was the Company's Stock; that the Names of all the Members of Parliament, who had Part of this Stock, are not set down in this Account framed by him, because he was not certain who the Persons were; that it was declared by the Directors, that the Sub and Deputy-Governors should have the Care of the Scheme, with a Liberty of taking to their Assistance such others of the Directors as they should think fit.

Mr. Knight being here press'd to produce his Letters and Papers, and to declare more particularly, what he knew of the Disposition of this Stock, desired leave to attend the House of Peers, according to their Order, the Time appointed being come, and not having his Papers in readiness then; Your Committee intending to proceed farther in his Examination on the *Monday* following, and to give him Time to collect his Papers and Accounts, did thereupon permit him to go to *Westminster*; but *Mr. Knight* withdrawing himself that *Saturday* Evening, prevented any Discovery of this important Affair from his farther Examination.

Your Committee further represent, that they have discovered great Dealings in *South-sea* Stock by *John Aislaby Esq;* with one Broker, *Matthew Weymond*, while the *South-sea* Scheme and the Bill were depending in Parliament, and soon after the Bill was pass'd; the Particulars of which Dealings are contained in an Account of Capital Stock bought and sold, and to the Amount of 77,000 *l.* each delivered into your Committee by *Mr. Weymond*, and which Account is annexed to this Report, No. III.

And your Committee finding that *Turner, Caswall,* and Company, had great Transactions with the *South-sea* Company, upon further Inspection of their Books, amongst other remarkable Passages in the said Books, they found very great Sums of Money received by *Turner* and Company, for the Account of *Edmond Waller Esq;* (Son-in-law of *John Aislaby Esq;* late Chancellor of the Exchequer) and paid out to him, or his Order, between the 28th Day of *March* last, and the 21st Day of *November* following, amounting to 794,451 *l.* 15. s. 9 d. And your Committee also found a considerable Quantity of *South-sea* Stock bought and sold in the Name of the said *Mr. Waller*; and in the general Accounts of Stock of *Turner* and Company, it appears, that there was a Balance of 77,600 *l.* due to the said *Mr. Waller* from *Turner* and Company; for securing which Sum, *Turner* and Company enter'd into Bonds the 26th of *November* last, for twelve Months, from

from the 24th of *September* then past; that is to say, one Bond for 44,000 *l.* to the said *Edmond Waller*; and one other Bond to *Thomas Waddell*, Esq; for 33,000 *l.* Whereupon your Committee ordered Mr. *Waller* and Mr. *Waddell* to attend them; but they have not; as yet, had any Opportunity of examining Mr. *Waller*, by Reason of his Indisposition; but Mr. *Waddell* attending your Committee, was examined, and did inform them, That about the End of *October*, or Beginning of *November* last, Mr. *Waller* desired him to take in 10,000 *l.* *South Sea* Stock for him, and in three Days afterwards, told him, he had accordingly transfer'd it to the Examinant, and desir'd him to go to *Turner* and Company, and gave them a Defeazance for transferring that Stock, upon their paying 33,000 *l.* That the Examinant did accordingly accept a Transfer of the said 10,000 *l.* Stock from Mr. *Waller*, and gave a Defeazance for transferring that Stock to *Turner* and Company, who gave the Examinant their Bond for Payment of the said 33,000 *l.* That Mr. *Waller* acquainted the Examinant that this was in Trust for *John Aislaby*, Esq; and he was afterwards told so by Mr. *Aislaby* himself, and says, That he has *Turner* and Company's Bond for the said 33,000 *l.* which is the proper Money of Mr. *Aislaby*; but Mr. *Waller*'s Indisposition has prevented your Committee from laying before the House in this Report, a more full Account relating to the Sum of 794,451 *l.* 15 *s.* 9 *d.* before-mentioned.

Here your Committee must observe, That in the Account of Stock sold, laid before this House, they found the Names of several Members of this House, and of the House of Peers, not concerned in the Administration, or in the Management of the publick Revenue, whose Cases your Committee could not particularly Examine, but must wait for the Consideration and Direction of the House, in what Manner each Examination shall proceed. In the mean Time, your Committee think it proper to acquaint the House with divers Practices made use of to raise the nominal Value of *South Sea* Stock to that extravagant Rate to which it was afterwards advanced, above the real and intrinsic Value thereof.

Your Committee find, That by Computation made, by Direction of your Committee, it appears, that the Directors of the *South Sea* Company might have raised the whole Sum stipulated for the Publick, with a Profit of near one Million and an Half for the Benefit of the Proprietors of the old Stock, without setting their Stock to Sale at any higher Price than 150 *l.* per Cent.

That after the said Directors had taken in the first Money Subscription at 300 *l.* per Cent. and the second Money Subscription at 400 *l.* per Cent. and the first Subscription of the long and short Annuities at 375 *l.* per Cent. the Value of 100 *l.* *South Sea* Stock was but 120 *l.* or thereabouts, supposing the whole Money of the said first and second Subscriptions (amounting to 12,750,000 *l.*) had been all paid in.

That the said Court of Directors did afterwards proceed to take in a third and a fourth Money Subscription at the Rate of 1000 *l.* per Cent. and a second Subscription of the long and short Annuities, and a Subscription of the redeemable Debts, at the Rate of 800 *l.* per Cent. after which the Value of 100 *l.* *South Sea* Stock was but 332 *l.* or thereabouts, supposing the whole Money of the said four Money Subscriptions (amounting to 68,750,000) had been all paid in.

That if all the remaining Publick Debts had been taken in, and all the remaining Stock of the Company sold, on the Terms which the said Directors pretended to expect, 100 *l.* *South Sea* Stock would have been worth but 547 *l.* or thereabouts; supposing the Money of the said four Subscriptions, and the Money for the remaining Stock (which together would have amounted to 205,039,401 *l.*) had been all paid in.

That on the 30th Day of *August* last, the Court of Directors of the *South Sea* Company came to a Resolution (which on the 8th Day of *September* last, was confirmed by a General Court) to declare a Dividend of 30 *l.* per Cent. to be made at *Christmases*, 1720, and of no less than 50 *l.* per Cent. per *Ann.* for not less than 12 Years to come from that Time.

That soon after this Resolution (*viz.* at a general Court held the 20th Day of *September* last) the Sub-Governour acquainted the General Court, that the Affairs of the Company, in Relation to the Price of their Stock and Subscriptions, had taken an unexpected Turn, and thereupon proposed their giving a Power to the Court of Directors to relieve the last Subscribers of the publick Debts, and the Proprietors of the two last Money Subscriptions, which was accordingly granted; and at a Court of Directors held the 29th Day of *September* last, it was resolved, That the said Subscribers should have the same Terms with the Bank, *viz.* That their Subscriptions should be reduced from 1000 *l.* and 800 *l.* per Cent. to 400 *l.* and that they should also have the Benefit of the *Midsummer* Dividend of 10 *l.* per Cent. which was accordingly confirmed by a General Court held the 30th Day of the same Month; upon which your Committee observe, that it appears to them very extraordinary, that the Directors on the 8th Day of *September* (when the said high Dividend was declared in a General Court) should have had no Foresight of the Turn which

which so soon after (*viz.* on the 20th Day of the same Month) happened in their Affairs.

That on the said 8th Day of *September*, the Sub-Governour acquainted the General Court, That their Directors had been unanimous in all their Proceedings, which amongst other Things, includes the before-mentioned several Subscriptions by them taken in, except the First; and upon the Examination of the Directors it doth not appear to your Committee, that any one of them protested against, or declared any publick Dissent from any of the said Proceedings; and it appears, that all of them took their Shares and Proportions of the Subscriptions, which were allotted for the respective Directors to dispose of.

And your Committee have been informed by Sir *Theodore Fajssen*, That there was a Meeting at the House of Sir *John Fellows*, betwixt sixteen of the Court of Directors, Mr. Secretary *Craggs*, and Mr. *Aislaby*, at which Time it was proposed, that a Subscription should be taken in at 300 *l.* per Cent. which was approved of by Mr. Secretary *Craggs*, and Mr. *Aislaby*; and that, when the said Company broke up; it was agreed, that every Person should use their best Endeavours to promote it; which is also confirmed by the Information of Sir *Lambert Blackwell*.

And at a Court of Directors held the 13th Day of *April* last, it was resolv'd, To take in a Subscription for two Millions, at the Rate of 300 *l.* per Cent. but the same was afterwards increased, without any previous Resolution to that purpose, to 2,250,000 *l.* And your Committee observe, that the imaginary Value of the said Subscriptions rose very fast; and that those who had the Benefit of the said additional Subscription, if they sold, and disposed of the same, made very great Gains thereby.

That at a Court of Directors held the 28th Day of *April* last, it was resolved to take in a second Money Subscription, at the Rate of 400 *l.* per Cent. for 1,000,000 *l.*; but by the Accounts delivered into this House, it appears, that the said Subscription was for 1,500,000 yet it doth not appear that there was any previous Resolution of the Court of Directors for the Addition of 500,000 *l.* nor was the said Addition declared till the 8th of *September* last, at which Time the Sub-Governour acquainted the General Court therewith; upon which your Committee cannot but observe the great Distance of Time between the taking in of the second Subscription at 1,000,000 *l.* and the 8th of *September*, when the same was reported to the General Court at 1,500,000 *l.* during which Interval the imaginary Value of that Subscription was excessively increased, whereby the Persons who had the same, had the Advantage of that extraordinary Rise.

That at a Court of Directors held the 15th Day of *June* last, it was resolved to take in a third Money-subscription at the Rate of 1000 *l.* per Cent. one tenth Part whereof was to be paid down at the Time of subscribing; and at a Court of Directors held the 23d Day of the same Month, the Sub-Governour acquainted the Court, That the said Third Money-subscription was completed, without mentioning to what Sum; but at the before-mentioned General Court, held the 8th Day of *September* last, he declared the same to be for five Millions; and Mr. *Knight*, late Cashier of the *South Sea* Company, by an Article dated the 20th Day of *June* last, in the Cash-Book, Fol. 125. charges the said Sum of five Millions as received; which Account was passed, and allowed by the Company's Committee of Treasury, on, or some Time after the 4th Day of *August* last; and yet in the Account of the Third Money-subscription delivered in to this House, it is stated at 4,400,000 *l.* only the remaining Sum of 600,000 *l.* being enter'd on the Credit-side of the said Cash-Book on the 19th of *December* 1720. as a supposed Deficiency of the Payment on this Subscription; altho' it appears to your Committee, upon the Evidence of Mr. *Lockyer* and others, that not only the whole Sum of five Millions, but even a considerable Exceeding thereon was paid in; that a great deal of Money was repaid back to reduce the Subscription to five Millions: and that they had Money enough paid in for near eight Millions.

That at a Court of Directors held the 12th Day of *August* last, it was resolved to take in a Fourth Money-subscription for one Million, at the Rate of 1000 per Cent. And, at a Court of Directors held the 25th of the same Month, it was declared, That upon casting up the Books, it was found that the said Fourth Money-subscription, instead of one Million, was increased to 1,250,000 *l.* which was occasioned by taking the said Subscription in several Books; and at the before-mentioned General Court, held the 8th Day of *September* last, the Sub-Governour declared the Fourth Money-subscription was completed to 1,250,000 *l.* And Mr. *Knight* the Cashier hath, in an Article dated the 30th Day of *August* last, and enter'd in the Cash-book, Fol. 128. given the Company Credit for the first Payment made on the 4th Subscription, *viz.* for 2,500,000 *l.* which Account was passed, and allowed by the Committee of Treasury on the 4th Day of *October* last; and yet in the Account of the said Fourth Money-subscription delivered into this House, it is stated at 1,200,000 *l.* only. That upon the Examination of Mr. *Knight*, and several of the Di-

rectors, in relation to the Deficiency of the said Third and Fourth Money-Subscriptions, their Answers were very unsatisfactory: And your Committee cannot but observe, That as by the before-mentioned Additions to the first Two Money-Subscriptions, some Persons made great Gains, whilst the Price of the said Subscriptions continued high; so when the Price of the Subscriptions fell, many other Persons were favoured, by having their Subscriptions withdrawn, which was the Cause of the Deficiency.

That on the second Money-subscription each Director was allow'd, for himself and Friends, 26,000 l. and that the Remainder of the Million at first resolved to be taken in, was at the Disposal of the Sub and Deputy-Governours; but for whose Benefit the Additional-subscription of 500,000 l. was intended, your Committee have not yet been able to discover.

That on the third Money-subscription, each Director was allow'd 54,000 l. for himself and Friends; and that several large Lists of the Names of Persons were sent to the Sub-Governour, to be admitted into the said third Subscription; viz. by the Earl of *Sunderland*, first Lord Commissioner of the Treasury, a List amounting to 167,000 l. by *John Aislaby* Esq; late Chancellor of the Exchequer, another of the Lords of the Treasury, a List amounting to 75,300 l. by *James Craggs* Esq; one of his Majesty's principal Secretaries of State, two Lists, amounting to 695,000 l. and by *Charles Stanhope* Esq; one of the Secretaries of the Treasury, a List amounting to 49,700 l. Which four last mentioned Lists amount to 987,000 l.

That upon Examination it appears, that other Lists have been given in, as well on the third as on the second Subscription; but the same being lost or mislaid, as your Committee have been inform'd, they are thereby disabled, at present, from making any Report thereon.

They find 25,000 l. of the second Subscription hath been given unto *John Aislaby* Esq; about Eight or Ten Days after the opening of that Subscription, at which Time the Subscriptions were at an advanced Price, of about 40 l. per cent. and soon after rose vastly higher.

That it doth not appear to your Committee, that any of the Persons who had the Honour to serve his Majesty in the Treasury, or in any other Part of the Administration, used any Endeavours to prevent the Directors of the *South Sea* Company from taking in Subscriptions at the aforesaid extravagant Prices; but on the contrary, it doth appear, that some of them, by the Lists they gave in as aforesaid, did not only encourage and promote the said Subscriptions, but did greatly enlarge the same.

Your Committee observing that *Sir John Fellowes*, late Sub-Governour of the *South Sea* Company, did, at a General Court of the said Company, held the 21st of *April* 1720. acquaint that Court, That the Design of the Government's Million of *Exchequer* Bills to be lent to the Company, by Virtue of the late Act of Parliament for issuing *Exchequer* Bills to be circulated at or near the *Exchequer*, was to enable the Company to lend Money upon their Stock; and finding that by Order of the Court of Directors of the said Company the same had been so lent out, your Committee proceeded to enquire into this Affair.

And on the Examination of *Mr. Robert Knight*, late Cashier of the said Company, he declared, That he did not remember that any Application was made by the Directors to have those Bills issued; but that the first Discourse of this Matter was by *John Aislaby* Esq; then Chancellor of the *Exchequer*, a Week before the Proposals of the *South Sea* Company were offered to this House; that *Mr. Aislaby* said, it would be more acceptable to have those Bills circulated at the *Exchequer*, than to send them to the *Bank* or elsewhere, and that the Company might afford to circulate them for nothing, they being to be lent to the Company to enable them to execute their Scheme. That the Examinant believed, the Intention of lending the said Bills upon Stock had been communicated to *Mr. Aislaby*, and that he (the Examinant) on his attending at the Treasury to sollicite the issuing of these Bills, did mention that Design, and never heard that the Treasury disapprov'd of it.

That *Sir John Blunt* declared, it would be better to employ those Bills in the lending upon Stock, than in paying of the Redeemables, which would take up more Time.

Hereupon your Committee examining *Sir John Fellowes*, he said, That he and others of the Directors treated with *Mr. Aislaby* and others at the Treasury about the issuing the said *Exchequer* Bills; but that it was first proposed to *M. Aislaby*, and the Examinant believed, it was at first mentioned by *Sir John Blunt*, in a Committee of the Directors, and that it was the general Opinion of the Directors.

Your Committee examining *Sir John Blunt* upon this Transaction, he declar'd, That he spoke to *Mr. Aislaby* to hasten the issuing of the said Bills; and that himself, or some other

other of the Directors acquainted *Mr. Aislaby* (as he believes at the Treasury) with the Company's Design to lend them upon Stock; that it did not, at first, arise from the Directors, but that it was intimated to them before, or very soon after the Company's Proposals were laid before the House, by some of the Treasury, and on Recollection, the Examinant said, it was by *Mr. Aislaby*, to enable the Company to carry on their Scheme, and thereby to raise the Price of their Stock, the Borrowers being enabled to buy Stock.

That by the Book of Loans delivered in to this House, it appears that the Sum of 9,039,936 l. 11 s. was lent to several Persons on the Security of 2,563,117 l. 17 s. 5 d. Stock: And that the further Sum of 2,219,089 l. was lent on the Security of 773,600 l. Subscription-Receipts; the Money so lent, and still remaining due, amounting in the whole to the Sum of 11,259,025 l. 11 s.

That by several Resolutions of the Court of Directors of the 21st of *April*, the 20th of *May*, and the 9th of *June* last, for three several Loans, it appears that the Sum resolved by them to be lent on Stock from the 21st of *April* to the 20th of *May*, was limited to 500,000 l. in the whole, and that not more than 5000 l. should be lent to any one Person, and such Loan to be only at the Rate of 250 l. on 100 l. Stock; that from the 20th of *May* to the 9th of *June*, the Rule of Lending was at the Rate of 300 l. on 100 l. Stock, and that not more than 3000 l. should be lent to any one Person; and from the 9th of *June*, the Rule of Lending was at 400 l. on 100 l. Stock, and that not more than 4000 l. should be lent to any one Person.

That on Examination of the Book of Loans, it appears, that on the first Loan, the Rules of Lending were greatly exceeded, viz. That there was lent in the whole 943,631 l. more than the Sum of 500,000 l. to which the said Loan was confined. That the Excess above 250 l. on 100 l. Stock, amounts to 316,740 l. and the Excess above 5000 l. to one Person, amounts in the whole to 779,231 l. That on the second Loan the Excess above the Rate of 300 l. on 100 l. Stock, amounts to 30,750 l. and the Excess above 3000 l. to one Person, amounts in the whole to 169,025 l. And that on the third Loan, the Excess above 400 l. on 100 l. Stock, amounts to 59,413 l. and the Excess above the Rate of 4000 l. to one Person, amounts in the whole to 1,447,677 l. For the Particulars of all which your Committee refer to the Book marked No. IV. in which the same are distinctly expressed, and the Resolutions of the General Court, and Court of Directors, in relation to Loans, are transcribed.

That your Committee do not find any Resolution, either of a general Court, or a Court of Directors, for Lending Money on Subscription-Receipts; but by the Examinations which they have taken, it appears, That *Mr. Knight*, the late Cashier of the *South Sea* Company, and his Under-cashier and Clerks, by his Directions, did lend Money on the Subscription-Receipts, by verbal Orders from the Directors of the said Company, and under colour of an Order of a General Court, made the 21st of *April* 1720, to empower the Court of Directors, from Time to Time, as they should see for the Interest of the Company, to lend any Sum or Sums of the Company's Money, on the Company's present and to be increased capital Stock; and to do all such Matters and Things as they should judge most for the Good of the Company.

But your Committee find, That by the second By-Law of the said Company, relating to the keeping the Cash of the Company, it was ordained, That the Cash of the Corporation should, from Time to Time, be kept under Three several Locks, with different Wards, the Keys of which to be kept, One by the Cashier, and the other Two by such of the Governor, Sub-Governor, Deputy-Governor, or Directors, as the said Court should from Time to Time appoint, except such Sum or Sums as the Court of Directors should think necessary to let remain in the Custody of the Cashier; and no Money relating to the Trade or Affairs of the said Company should be disposed of, without an Order of the said Court of Directors; and that the Interest, and all other Advantages, arising and growing upon the Cash of the said Company, should be brought to the Account of the said Company: However, it appears that the said Loans on Subscriptions were generally known, and never objected against by any of the Directors in a General Court, or in any Court of Directors.

That on the said Loans on Stock, the Stock was transferred to Persons for that Purpose nominated, in the same manner as if the same had been absolutely sold, without any De-feazance on the Part of the Company, or of the Persons to whom the Stock was transferred, for re-transferring the same, on Re-payment of the Money; nor was any Covenant or other Security taken, for Re-payment from the Borrowers, except the Stock so transferred; nor doth there appear any Distinction between the said Transfers of Loans, and the other Transfers, which were made of Stock absolutely purchased, on Account of the Company: Upon which your Committee observe, that it was in the

Power of the Persons to whom the said pawned Stock was transferred, to dispose thereof at any Time as they thought fit, when the Price of Stock was high, and to replace the same when it fell.

And your Committee do find, that on the 19th Day of October last, the said Mr. Knight, to whom the said pawned Stock was transferred, did, pursuant to an Order of the Court of Directors, transfer Stock to the Amount of 2,141,867 l. 17 s. 5 d. to Sir Harcourt Master, Col. Hugh Raymond, Edward Gibbon, and John Gore, Trustees, for that Purpose nominated by the Court of Directors, in whose Names the same now remains; but the Sum is 421,250 l. short of the aforesaid Sum of 2,563,117 l. 17 s. 5 d. which is mentioned in the said Book of Loans to have been pledged for the Security of the Re-payment of the aforesaid Sum of 9,039,936 l. 11 s. from which it is evident that the said Sum of 421,250 l. of the Stock mortgaged or pawned on Loans, as aforesaid, has been sold, or otherwise disposed of, by the Trustees, or Agents of the South-sea Company; and till replaced, cannot be re-transferred to those, by whom the same was pawned or mortgaged: Upon which your Committee observe how easie it was for the Trustees of the Company to have sold the said Stock, when it was at high Prices, and to have replaced the same again when it fell; for on Examination it appears, that there was no distinct and separate Account kept of the said mortgaged and pawned Stock, nor was the same any Ways distinguished from the other Stock of those Persons, to whom it was at first transferred.

That as to the said Sum of 2,219,087 l. lent on 773,600 l. Subscription-Receipts, it appears by the aforesaid Book of Loans, that the general Rule of Lending was at the Rate of 300 l. on 100 l. Subscription-Receipts; but excluding from the said Loans on Subscriptions the two great Loans, the one to the Million-Bank, and the other to Turner and Company, the Loans to the other Borrowers will at an Average come out above 300 l. per cent. It appears, that on the first Subscription-Receipts, at the Time of the said Lending, there was paid in only from 90 l. to 120 l. per cent, and on the second Subscription-Receipts generally 40 l. and on some few 80 l. per cent. but how much more there hath been paid in since, or whether all the said Subscription-Receipts, on which Money was lent, be now remaining in the Custody of any Person for the Security of the Company, your Committee cannot at present discover, the Receipts not having been as yet produced to them.

That it appears that Turner and Company were employed by the Directors, to lend out 50,000 l. on Subscription-Receipts, and that they accordingly lent 150,000 l. on such Receipts, after the Rate of 190 l. per cent. on the first Subscription, and 40 l. per cent. on the second. But such Rates being by the said Directors thought too low, the said Turner and Company were ordered to proceed no further in disposing of the remaining Part of the said 50,000 l. and were told at the same Time, That by Lending at such low Rates on Subscriptions, they were ruining the Stock. And it also appears, that Mr. Knight did issue a considerable Sum to be disposed of by Brokers, for the Refusal of South-sea Stock at certain Times, at very high Prices; and likewise, that on the Declension of the Price of the Stock, large Sums were issued to purchase Stock on Account of the Company, at very high Prices; and Part of the Stock then bought appears to have belonged to some of the Directors of the said Company. And although your Committee are not yet prepared to set this Matter in a full Light; they cannot but observe, that the said Directors, in all their Proceedings in the Execution of their Scheme, appear to have had chiefly in View the raising and supporting the imaginary Value of the Stock, at an extravagant and high Price, for the Benefit of themselves, and those who were in the secret with them.

That as to the aforesaid Loans on Subscription-Receipts, it appears there were no De-feazances executed by those with whom the Receipts were deposited, for a Re-delivery of the same, on Repayment of the Money, nor any Security given by the Borrowers, besides the Receipts by them so delivered; nor doth any Thing else appear to distinguish the Receipts so pledged, from such Receipts as were, or might have been absolutely sold to the Company; for all the said Receipts were made out in one Name, viz. Joseph Safford, and by his Indorsement the Bearer became entituled to the Property thereof. Upon which your Committee observe, the Security of the Company, as to the Money lent on the said Subscription-Receipts, is more precarious than the Loans on Stock; for by the Transfer-Book it might appear by whom such Stock was transferred; but it hath not yet appeared to your Committee, that any Books have been kept, or Entries made, of the Names of the Persons to whom such Loans have been made on Subscription-Receipts. And your Committee do farther observe, That it was in the Power of the Persons with whom such Subscription-Receipts were deposited, to sell the same at high Prices, and to replace them again when the Price fell. And upon the whole, it doth appear to your Committee

Committee

Committee, that the said Loans on Stock and on Subscriptions have been managed with the utmost Negligence, with respect to the Interest of the Company, and were contrived for the raising and keeping up the Price of Stock at an extravagant Height.

Before your Committee concludes this Report, they think it proper to observe, That it has appeared to them throughout their Examination, that Mr. Knight, Cashier of the South Sea Company, was principally concerned in their most secret Transactions. And your Committee have been informed by Sir Theodore Janssen, soon after Mr. Knight's withdrawing himself, That upon his pressing Mr. Knight, two or three Days before he went away, to make a Discovery of whatsoever he knew relating to the whole Proceedings: Mr. Knight answered, That if he should disclose all he knew, it would open such a Scene as the World would be surprized at.

Your Committee having made this Progress in their Inquiry, have thought themselves obliged to lay this Report before the House; and will proceed in their farther Examination of the Matters referred to them with the utmost Diligence.

APPENDIX. No. I.

In the Cash-Book, at Folio. (120.)

To South-Sea Stock, sold to sundry, viz.

Feb.	4.	36000	at 150	5 per Cent.	54000
	27.	113000	175		197750
Mar.	4.	12000	176		21120
	7.	106000	180		190800
	9.	11000	182		20020
	12.	13000	184		23920
	14.	7000	185		12950
	16.	3000	190		5700
	18.	2000	195		3900
	19.	20000	200		40000
	21.	68000	250		170000
	21.	10000	255		25500
	21.	6000	260		15600
	21.	4000	265		10600
	22.	10000	270		27000
	22.	2000	271		5420
	22.	1000	272		2720

Total 424000 South-sea Stock 827000

At Folio 121.

March 30.	To South-sea Stock, for	
1720.	15000 l. sold at 305,	} 45750
	to answer the 1700 l.	
	per Ann. on the other Side	

Note, The 1700 l. on the Credit-side, is thus entred.

By Annuities for 99 Years, bought of the Duke of Portland, Lord De la Ware, and Honourable John West Esq; 1700 l. per Ann. at 27 Years, 45000 l. with Interest from Christmas to Lady-Day, 425 l. the same being subscribed into the Capital-stock of the South-sea Company, in the Name of Robert Surman, in Trust for the Company.

April 12:

To South-sea Stock, sold to sundry, viz:

Mar.	22.	7000	273		19110
Ditto		10000	270		27000
Ditto		21000	275		57750
	23.	19000	276		24840
Ditto		4000	278		11120
Ditto		3500	280		9800
Ditto		36500	285		104025
Ditto	24.	3000	310		9300
		2000	315		6300
	25.	5000	300		15000
	26.	3000	320		9600
Ditto		1000	325		3250
	29.	1000	303		3030
Ditto		2500	305		7625
April	9.	6000	285		17100
Ditto		5000	289		14450
Ditto		2000	284		5680
	11.	1000	289		2895
Ditto		3000	290		8700
Ditto		5000	300		15000
	12.	5000	300		15000

135500 386575

F

APPENDIX

APPENDIX N^o. II.

In the Stock Ledger Book, F. commencing 25th of December, 1719.

A. A. Charles Stangape Esq; Debtor. Per Contra Creditor.

Fol. 99. 1720. June 11th, To Cash, for 22000 South Sea, to Robert Knight, and R. Surman's Order, } 202230 } 375000 To ditto 28000 ditto to J. Stokes's Accompt, } 172770 } 50000

In the Index, or Alphabet, of the said Stock Ledger F.

S.

Cha. Stanhope 99.

In the Stock Ledger, G. commencing the 24th of June, 1720.

B. B. Charles Stangape Esq; Debtor. Per Contra Creditor.

62 1720. June 24. To Ballance on } 50000 South Sea, from T. C. and } 375000 Co. Fo. 99. } 1720. Novem. 4. By J. Sawbridge, } and Co. for 55000 South Sea, } 375000 to their Accompt, Fol. 7. } Aug. 20. To Midsummer Dividend 5000 ditto. } 55000

In the Index, or Alphabet, of the said Stock, Ledger, G.

S.

Stanhope, Char. Esq; 62.

In the Stock Ledger, G. at Fol. 7.

B. B.

Fol. 7.

Jacob Sawbridge and Com. Debtor. Per Contra Creditor.

1720. Novem. 4. To C. Stangape for 55000 South-sea, from Fol. 62. } 375000

In the General, or Clearing Book, Fol. 110.

C.

C.

Saturday, 11th June, 1720.

By general Account of Stock, per Char: Stangape, Esq;

To general Account Stock per Jof. Stokes, 28000 South-sea, adjusted with C. Stangape. } 172770 } 28000 S. Sea adjusted with Stokes } 172770 } 2000 Ditto to R. Surman debit. } full Note 27 April. } 10000 Ditto to R. Knight, full Note 4th June. } 202230 } 375000 } 10000 Ditto to Ditto, full 49000 Note 18th April. } 50000

John Maddey, Cashier to Turner and Company said, That the Entries in the General, or Clearing Book, Letter (C) at Fol. 110. viz.

2000 South-sea to Robert Surman, debit full Note, 27 April. 10000 Ditto to R. Knight, full Note 4th June. 10000 Ditto to Ditto, full 49,000 Note 18 April.

did import, That the Person named there Charles Stangape, did deliver to Turner and Company, the several Notes of Robert Surman and Robert Knight, for the Delivery of those respective Parcels of South-sea Stock to him, which Notes Turner and Company accepted as so much Stock transferred to them, by which they could have the same upon the said Notes.

Robert Surman also did confess, That those Entries did import, and might be understood as explained above by John Maddey; this Examinant and Mr. Knight having used to subscribe and deliver out such Notes, for South-sea Stock to be accordingly delivered; but said, That such Entries might likewise imply, That the Person named Charles Stangape had Notes for Stock to that Value, given by Turner and Company to the Examinant; and to Robert Knight, for Value received in Money from Surman and Knight; which Sort of Notes Mr. Knight frequently accepted from Turner and Company, and delivered out as Stock, instead of making actual Transfers.

In the Stock Ledger, F. at Fol. 86.

D.	D.
86:	
Joseph Stokes Debtor.	Per Contra Creditor.
	South Sea adjusted.
1720:	1720.
	June 11. By Ditto 28000 Ditto Ditto } 172770 with Stanhope 172630

In the Cash Note Ledger, Fol. 298. and 299.

E.	E.
298 Notes, 11th June, 1720. =	= 945 Charles Stanhope - - 202230
299 - - - - - =	= 952 Charles Stanhope = = 47770

In the Note Book, at Fol. 100.

F.	ccos
100	
Saturday 11th June, 1720.	
945 To Charles Stanhope - - 202230	
952 To Charles Stanhope, R. Surman 47770	

John Mount, another Cashier of Turner and Company, said, that the Entries in the Note Book, Letter (F.) at Fol. (100.) to Charles Stanhope, R. Surman, 47770 l. did import, that the said Sum of 47770 l. was written off the drawing Account of Mr. Surman, of Cash kept with Turner and Company, and did so appear by the Drawing Cash Ledger, Letter (I) at Fol. 758.

In the Note-Book, Commencing 16th of April 1720. Marked Y. G.

G.	G.
Fol. 70:	JUN 11 1720
	Monday the 12th of December, 1720.
	77 By Charles Stanhope, 11th June } 202230 945
	77 By Ditto 952 } 47770

In the Cash Note Ledger, in the Account of Notes out standing on the 25th of June, 1720.

December 12. C. 70	202230	June 11. 945 Charles Stanhope	202230
December 12. C. 90	47770	952 Charles Stanhope	47770

In the Drawing Cash Ledger, at Fol. 758.

758			
Dr.	Robert Surman.		Cr.
1720:			
June 11. To J. S.	47770		

In the Drawing Cash Ledger, Fol. 512.

K.	K.	
512		
1720.		
Sir George Caswall, and Comp. Dr.	Per Contra.	Cr.
	June 25. By Cash per Night- } l. s. d. Book this Day } 1166875 04 01	

Dr. Turner, Caswall, and Comp.	Cr.
570	
1720.	
December 12. To old Notes at 106	250000

APPENDIX. No. III.

Debtor, The Right Honourable John Aislacie, Esq;

1719.		To	bought	£	at	£
January	30th	bought	5000		at 130	6500
		bought	14000		at 130	18235
February	10th	bought	1000		at 130 10	1305
		bought	6000		at 174	10440
		bought	4000		at 173	6920
March	12.	Hawes per Surman	20000		at 130	26000
	1.	bought	1000		at 175	1750
		bought	2000		at 175 10	3510
		bought	2000		at 177	3540
		bought	1000		at 178	1780
		bought	2000		at 178 10	3570
		bought	1000		at 178 10	1785
		bought	4000		at 177	7080
		bought	1000		at 175 10	1755
		bought	3000		at 176 10	5295
		bought	1000		at 174 10	1747 10
		bought	1000		at 177	1770
		bought	1000		at 177 10	1775 10
1710.						
April	25th.	bought	2000		at 348	6960
		bought	1000		at 349 10	3495
June	21st.	bought	4000		at 760	30400
			<u>77000</u>			<u>145612 10</u>

Per contra

Creditor

1719.		By	fold	£	at	£
February	2d.	Singleton	10000		at 132	13200
	12.	Singleton	30000		at	39212 10
March	4.	Knight	20000		at	35357 10
1720.						
April	4.	Sword Blades	10000		at 180	18000
	20.	Sold	2000		at 342	6840
		Sold	1000		at 341	3410
June	22.	Hawes	4000		at 760	30400
			<u>77000</u>			<u>146420</u>

Matth. Wymonfold.

The End of the First REPORT.

Per

John Falconbridge (who was concerned in entring and making out the Accompts kept of this Stock) being examined, said, That about a Fortnight since, and after *Mr. Wymondfold's* first Examination before the House of Peers, and his delivering in an Accompt of Stock bought for *Mr. Aislabe*, to your Committee; *Mr. Aislabe* requiring the Particulars of the Stock bought and sold for him by *Mr. Wymondfold*, the Examinant, by *Mr. Wymondfold's* Directions, attended *Mr. Aislabe* with the Particulars thereof: That *Mr. Aislabe* then objected against the said 20,000 *l.* Stock bought the 1st of *March*, and with Exccrations not fit to be repeated, declared, he knew nothing of it; and bid the Examinant tell *Mr. Wymondfold*, That he (*Mr. Aislabe*) must declare the same upon Oath at the Bar of the House. The Examinant then told him, That he happened to object against an Article, which was the plainest in his Accompt; for that this very 20,000 *l.* Stock was taken in for him, and paid for by *Mr. Knight*; and that the Examinant had shewn the same Article to *Mr. Waller* (*Mr. Aislabe's* Son-in-Law) in an Accompt made up and settled with *Mr. Knight* long since, which *Mr. Waller* (who was then present) said was true; and the Examinant the next Day attending *Mr. Aislabe* with an Explanation of the Accompt; on sight of it, *Mr. Aislabe* express'd himself thus, *viz. Ay, This makes it plainer; now I can recollect something of it.*

The said *Mr. Wymondfold* further informed your Committee, That there were Dealings between *Mr. Aislabe* and *Mr. Knight*; and that the Examinant had seen a green Book in *Mr. Knight's* Custody, wherein the Accompt of *Mr. Aislabe* was kept; which green Book your Committee apprehended to be the same Book mentioned in the Examination of *Mr. Surman*, taken Notice of in their former Report.

Mr. Hawes further acquainted your Committee, That he had Dealings in Stock with *Mr. Aislabe* for a considerable Time, and kept an Accompt of the same in a Book, of which *Mr. Aislabe* had a Duplicate. That the Accompts in the said Books were continued till some Time in *November* last; and that upon every Adjustment, *Mr. Aislabe* and the Examinant usually signed each others Books; that (amongst others Things) the said Books contained Accompts of Quantities of *South-sea* Stock bought and sold by the Examinant for *Mr. Aislabe*. That some Time in *November* last, the Accompts were finally settled and adjusted between them; and thereupon the Examinant was ordered by *Mr. Aislabe*, to bring the Book, which the Examinant kept, to *Mr. Aislabe*, which he accordingly did; and then *Mr. Aislabe* desired to have it delivered up to him; which at first the Examinant was unwilling to do, saying, That he ought to keep it for his own Justification: But *Mr. Aislabe* told him, That the Accompt being then made up between them, he would have the Book up, that no Body else might see it. And *Mr. Aislabe* gave the Examinant a Receipt in full of all Demands, and the Examinant deliver'd him the Book. *Mr. Hawes* further said, That he never was desired so to do, or ever did the like to any Person with whom he had Dealings of this Nature.

Your Committee have been informed by *Robert Surman*, That several Sums of Money were paid out of the Company's Cash, to *John Aislabe* Esq; and by the Book of Draughts kept by the *South-sea* Company, and the Bank; and also by the said *Mr. Surman's* Examination, your Committee find, That on the 18th of *April* 1720, a Bill for 27,378 *l.* 19 *s.* 6 *d.* was drawn by *Mr. Knight*, then Cashier of the *South-sea* Company, upon the Bank of *England*, payable to the said *Mr. Aislabe*, and the Entry of that Bill in the Cash Draught-Book, has been since razed by *Mr. Knight's* Direction, who told *Mr. Surman*, that he had taken that Bill back again in Payment (as the Examinant believ'd) from *Mr. Aislabe*. That a Bill for the further Sum of 6000 *l.* was drawn the 11th of *June* 1720, and paid by the Bank, out of the Cash kept there, in the Name of the *South-sea* Company, to *Mr. Aislabe*, on the 10th of *September* last; and the Sums of 4700 *l.* and 86 *l.* were in like Manner drawn the 20th of *September* last, and paid to the said *Mr. Aislabe* on the first of *October* following.

Your Committee are still proceeding upon the Matters refer'd to them, in Order to lay the same before the House.

REPORT

R E P O R T

N U M B. III.

THE Committee of Secrecy appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of an Act passed the last Sessions of Parliament, (entituled, *An Act for enabling the South Sea Company to increase their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein mentioned, and for raising Money to be applied for lessening several of the publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in lieu thereof, to be circulated and exchanged upon Demand, at or near the Exchequer;*) have proceeded farther in the Examination of the Matters refer'd to them: And observing, That upon their former Reports, it was thought proper that the Examinations referred to by your Committee, should be laid before the House, and several other Matters appearing to your Committee fit for the Consideration of the House, your Committee report the same in the Words of the Examinations themselves, and according to the Papers laid before your Committee.

Your Committee, in a former Report, acquainted the House, that the Indisposition of *Edmund Waller* Esq; had prevented their laying before the House in that Report a more particular Accompt relating to the Sum of 794,451 *l.* 15 *s.* 9 *d.* received and paid by *Turner* and Company upon the Accompt of the said *Mr. Waller*, between the 28th of *March* 1719, and the 21st of *November* following; and having since, *viz.* on the 22d of *March* 1720, examined *Mr. Waller*, he saith, That he did from Time to Time settle Accompts with *Mr. Aislabe* (his Father in Law) of his Transactions in Money and Stock for him, and has not any Accompt thereof; that he did keep some Memorandums of his said Transactions in a Book, which Book he has since torn, but says he did keep a Copy of his Accompts with the *Sword-Blade* Company; that he has from Time to Time destroyed all his Papers and Memorandums relating to his Transactions for *Mr. Aislabe*; and says, he cannot tell what Dealings he has had in Stock for *Mr. Aislabe*, but that far the greatest Part of his Transactions in Stock were upon his own Accompt; that 44000 *l.* Part of the Ballance of 77000 *l.* due from the *Sword-Blade* Company, is the Examinant's own Money, and the remaining 33000 *l.* belongs to *Mr. Aislabe*: Being asked, Whether at the Time of his beginning to deal in Stock, he was possessed of a considerable Sum of Money of his own, he refused to answer, alledging it was his own private Concern.

Your Committee afterwards receiv'd a Letter from the said *Mr. Waller*, dated the 19th of *April* instant, wherein he desires to be again examined, to clear up any Mistakes (if there were any) in his former Examination, and to give the Committee the best Information he could. Whereupon your Committee did take his further Examination, which is as follows. He says, That in *February* or *March* 1719, when he began to deal in Stock, he had of the Money of his Mother, his Brother, his own, and his Wife's Fortune about the Sum of 20000 *l.* of which his Wife's Fortune was 5000 *l.* which he had in Bank Notes; that he employed the said 20000 *l.* in buying Stock.

That he cannot tell how much of this 20000 *l.* was his own Money.

That he never kept any Accompt in writing of that Part of the said 20000 *l.* which belonged to his Mother and Brother, but that he has told them what belonged to them.

That his Mother and Brother gave him Leave to imploy their Money in Stock, but he never had any Order in Writing from them for that Purpose, but has paid them several Sums of Money upon Accompt thereof, and never took any Receipt, Order, or other Writing from them concerning the same; that he has also transferred some Bank Stock to his Brother.

That

That the tearing of his Books mention'd in his former Examination, was at several Times, the last of which was about the 22d of August 1720.

And your Committee inform the House, That the said Mr. Waller, upon his said further Examination, did declare, That there was not in the said Book any Article relating to Mr. Aislaby; but this appearing to be in direct Contradiction to what he had said in his first Examination, your Committee did not insert the same in this subsequent Examination, signed by the said Mr. Waller, but think it proper to represent this Matter to the House.

Your Committee having, in a former Report, taken notice, that James Craggs Sen. Esq; had 30000 l. South Sea Stock taken in for him, or his Friends, they sent for an Account of Transfers made to the said Mr. Craggs, which was accordingly laid before them, a Copy of which Account is hereunto annexed in the Appendix N^o. I. by which your Committee find, That (amongst other great Sums) there was on the 28th of March 1720, a Sum of 30000 l. Stock transferred by Mr. Jacob Sawbridge (one of the Partners of Turner and Company) to the said Mr. James Craggs.

And your Committee proceeded to examine the following Persons concerning the said Transfers.

Mr. Jacob Sawbridge (late one of the Directors of the South Sea Company, and a Partner with Turner and Company) says, That in the beginning of February 1719, by Order of Mr. Robert Knight, late Cashier of the South Sea Company, or Mr. Robert Surman his Deputy, Turner and Company took in 30000 l. South Sea Stock, and gave Mr. Knight, or Mr. Surman, a Note for the same, at which Time Mr. Knight paid in to Turner and Company 67,020 l. 1 s. 8 d. upon the general Cash Account between the said Turner and Company, and Knight or Surman as Cashier of the South Sea Company; and that on the 28th of March following, the Examinant, by Order of the said Knight or Surman, transferr'd the same Stock to James Craggs Senior Esq; deceas'd, without receiving any Money, or other Consideration from him for the same, and at the same Time took up his said Note, and believes it was put upon the File, as other Notes usually are. That he did, by the Direction of this Committee, the Night before this Examination (which was on the 19th of April Instant) search upon the File, and not finding it there, he went to Sir George Caswal to enquire after the said Note, and acquainted him, that on searching for the Note on the File, he could not find it there; whereupon Sir George told the Examinant, That he himself had the Note not long ago, and believed it was in his Scrutore, and accordingly sent his Lady to search for it, who returned whilst this Examinant was there, and (as the Examinant believes) brought several Papers; upon which Sir George Caswal told the Examinant, he would look for the Note, and send it to him the next Morning, before he attended the Committee, if he could find it; but the Examinant said, he had not then received it, nor had heard from Sir George Caswal.

Hereupon your Committee sent for Sir George Caswal, who being examin'd, says, That about six Weeks since, James Craggs Senior, Esq; the Post-Master, desir'd the Examinant to look upon the Files of Turner and Company for a Note for the Delivery of 30,000 l. South Sea Stock, which had been signed by Jacob Sawbridge (another of the Partners of Turner and Company, on Account of himself and Company) in these Words, or to this Effect.

"I promise to deliver to Robert Knight, or his Order, or Bearer, 30,000 l. South Sea Stock for Value receiv'd; and, (as he believes) was dated the 6th Day of February 1719, which Note was cancell'd, the Stock therein mention'd having been transferr'd to the said Mr. Craggs, according to the Import of the said Note. That the Examinant did desire the Servants of Turner and Company to look out this Note, which they accordingly did, and found it cancell'd, and on the File, and gave it to the Examinant, who delivered it to Mr. Craggs, supposing he would only have read and returned it; but he kept it, saying, It might be of some Use to him upon an Occasion, upon which the Examinant left it with him. That Mr. Craggs, nor any Body by his Order, ever return'd this Note to the Examinant, nor has the Examinant seen it, till the Morning on which he was examin'd; that as he was coming, the Morning he was examin'd, to attend the Committee to be examin'd, about Somerset-House Brigadier Richards called out to the Coach, which stopp'd, and he came to the Coach Side, and Mr. Huggins with him, and Mr. Huggins then shew'd the Examinant the said Note, with other Papers annexed to it; but what those Papers were, the Examinant does not know; whereupon Mr. Huggins said, That he did not know but the Examinant might be asked something about that Note: And there it was that the Examinant very well remembers it to be the same Note which he had before delivered to Mr. Craggs as aforesaid; it being signed by Mr. Sawbridge, and the Body of the Note of the Hand-writing of Mr. Knight; that Mr. Huggins then took the Note out of the Examinant's Hand, and gave

gave it to Brigadier Richards, and told the Examinant, that he might tell the Committee, that the Brigadier had it, and would produce it; that two or three Days ago Mr. Sawbridge enquired of him where this Note was, and he not then recollecting whether it was in his Custody or no, did give Directions to his Wife to search for it in his Scrutore, and found that he had it not; and says, That he knows nothing of his own Knowledge of the Transaction of this 30,000 l. Stock.

The said Mr. Surman being examined, says, That it appears by the Books of Turner, Caswal, and Company, that from the Beginning of February 1719, to the 7th of March following, there was an Account kept by them in the Examinant's Name of sundry Parcels of South-sea Stock, amounting to 125,000 l. Stock for the Use, and upon the Account of Mr. Knight, which Account he believes to be true.

That by this Account it appears, that upon the 5th of February 1719, Mr. Knight paid to the said Turner and Company, the Sum of 67,020 l. 1 s. 8 d. which he believes might be accordingly paid out of the Cash of the South-sea Company; and at the same Time Mr. Knight received from Turner and Company, a promissory Note, to transfer 30,000 l. South-sea Stock Value received.

That James Craggs, Esq; of the Post-Office, sent for the Examinant about six Weeks ago, and (as he believes) after Mr. Craggs had been examined before this Committee; and told him, he believ'd that he (the Examinant) would be examined in Relation to 30,000 l. Stock, which he (Mr. Craggs) had of Mr. Knight; and he then produced an Account between himself and Mr. Knight, of South-sea Stock bought or taken in for him; by which it appeared, that he was to have upon Ballance of Mr. Knight, 30,000 l. South-sea Stock; for which Mr. Knight, instead of making a Transfer himself, gave him a Note under the Hand of Jacob Sawbridge, to transfer 30,000 l. Stock, Value receiv'd, which Note Mr. Craggs shew'd him cancell'd, and (as the Examinant believes) he had since this Enquiry began, got it from Sawbridge, which is not customary, Notes being always, when discharg'd, deliver'd up to the Person, under whose Hand they are, and should remain with them as Vouchers.

The Examinant says, He verily believes the said Note of 30,000 l. shewn him by Mr. Craggs, was the same Note which Mr. Knight receiv'd from Turner and Company, upon his paying them the before-mentioned Sum of 67,020 l. 1 s. 8 d.

That during the Time that the Proposals of the South-sea Company, and the Bill thereto relating, was depending in Parliament, he observed the said Mr. Craggs more frequently with Mr. Knight, than any Body else; and believes he influenced Mr. Knight in many Things relating to Stock and Subscriptions.

That Mr. Craggs never mentioned this 30,000 l. Stock to the Examinant, till since the said Mr. Craggs's Examination before the Committee.

He says, He had not any Dealings with Mr. Craggs upon his own Account, but that such Transfers of Stock, as he has made to Mr. Craggs, were made by Mr. Knight's Directions; and particularly a Sum of 4000 l. Stock transferr'd the 4th of March 1719, (being Part of the Sums mentioned in the said Appendix, N^o. I.) that he does not know that Mr. Craggs paid any Money for this Stock; and whether it was Mr. Knight's or the Company's Stock, the Examinant cannot tell.

Sir John Blunt being examined, says, That he was not privy to any of Mr. Craggs's Transactions, but has very often seen him at Mr. Knight's. As to the 30,000 l. Stock mentioned in the Account now produced to him, and said to be transferr'd to Mr. Craggs, by Mr. Sawbridge, he says, He can give no Account thereof, save that he believes, it is the same Sum, mentioned in his former Examination, to be held for the said Mr. Craggs. That he believes the said 30,000 l. Stock was bought by Mr. Knight, the 8th Day of February 1719, upon his own Account, and is not charg'd to be sold by the Company, till the 27th of February; which is the Time that Mr. Craggs desired that Quantity of Stock, (as the Examinant has said in his former Examination) from which Time, till the 28th of March following, he believes it was held by the South-sea Company, for the Benefit of Mr. Craggs, to whom it appears to be transferr'd by Mr. Sawbridge, on the said 28th of March. That Sawbridge and Company were common Names made Use of by several Persons as Trustees, to conceal the true Buyers or Sellers of South-sea Stock.

Mr. James Grammer being examined, as to the Sum of 2000 l. South-sea Stock, transferr'd by him to James Craggs Sen. Esq; on the 4th of February 1719, he says, That he did on the 3d or 4th of February 1719, sell 2000 l. South-sea Stock, and that Sir George Caswal paid him the Money for it: That upon Inspection of the Transfer-Books of the South-sea Company, on the Day of his Examination (being the 19th of April Instant) he finds that he transferr'd the said 2000 l. Stock to Mr. Craggs.

Your Committee further represent to the House, That they have discovered that the said Mr. Craggs had very considerable Dealings in South-sea Stock with Mr. Matthew Wymondfold, a Broker, between the 30th of January 1719, and the 30th of May following, amounting to 45,000 l. Stock; an Account whereof, as the same has been delivered to your Committee, by the said Mr. Wymondfold, is hereunto annexed in the Appendix N^o. II.

And your Committee examining the said Mr. Wymondsfold, he says, That on the 26th Day of February 1719, James Crags Sen. Esq; gave the Examinant Directions to buy 20,000 l. South-sea Stock for him; that the Examinant did accordingly buy on that Day 10,000 l. South-sea Stock for Mr. Crags, for 17,422 l. 10 s. 4000 l. of which was transferred by Mr. Surman to Mr. Crags, the 4th of March 1719; by Order of the Examinant; for which Stock the Examinant received of Mr. Crags the Sum of 6945 l. and paid the same to Mr. Surman, and the other 6000 l. Stock the Examinant delivered to Turner and Company, by the Order, and for the Use of the said Mr. Crags; and Turner and Company paid the Examinant, by Mr. Crags's Order, 10,305 l. for the same: That the Examinant not buying the whole 20,000 l. so soon as Mr. Crags expected, the said Mr. Crags told the Examinant, That Mr. John Humphreys had bought for him the other 10,000 l. That the Examinant did on the 4th of March 1719, by Order of the said Mr. Crags, deliver to Mr. Knight another Sum of 10000 l. South-sea Stock, for the Use of the said Mr. Crags, and that Mr. Knight paid the Examinant 17500 l. for the same. That two or three Days afterwards, the Examinant, by Direction of the said Mr. Crags, took of Mr. Humphreys the said 10,000 l. South-sea Stock, which he had bought for Mr. Crags, and paid him 17500 l. for the said Stock, being the Money which he (the Examinant) had before received of Mr. Knight, as aforesaid.

Your Committee in the Course of their Enquiry, finding it necessary to be inform'd what Quantities of Stock James Crags Sen. Esq; deceased, had in his own Right at the Time of his Death, directed the proper Offices of the South-sea Company, East-India Company, and Bank of England, to lay before them Accompts thereof respectively, to the End your Committee might put what relates to the said James Crags in as clear a Light as possible, before this House; which Accompts are as follow, viz.

Stock in the South-sea Company	87,000 l.
Stock in the East-India Company	34,000 l.
Stock in the Bank of England	1,000 l.

amounting in the whole to 122,000 l. Capital Stock: Accompts whereof are hereunto annexed in the before-mentioned Appendix, No. I. and in the Appendix No. III.

Your Committee finding that several Brokers and others had been concerned in Partnership with Mr. Knight, in buying and selling great Quantities of South-sea Stock, and in giving out Money for Refusals, your Committee proceeded to examine the several Persons following relating thereto.

Mr. Edward Owen being examined, says, That he was concern'd jointly with Mr. Holditch and Mr. Knight, in buying about 20,000 l. South-sea Stock, in December 1719, which he believes at the Time of buying, was to have been equally divided amongst them; but in a few Days altering their Mind, the same Stock was sold out at 85 l. Loss.

That Mr. Knight some Time after told the Examinant he had bought some Stock for himself, and if the Examinant would have a Part of it, Mr. Knight said, he would deliver it to him, at the same Price he paid for it; and the Examinant did accordingly take of Mr. Knight 6000 l. at 134 to 135; and 4000 l. at 177 to 178, which several Prices he paid Mr. Knight by Adjustment.

That Mr. Knight told the Examinant he had had a Transaction in South-sea Stock (as the Examinant believes) by which Mr. Knight gained 2500 l. or thereabouts, and that he paid the Examinant 1215 l. 10 s. 6 d. for his own Use, telling the Examinant, That it was his Share of that Profit.

He says, That at the shutting of the Books in December 1719, it was a general Talk, that something would be done to mend the South-sea Stock, and that he then heard it was likely some Proposals would be offered to the House of Commons relating to that Matter: Being asked, from whom he heard it, says, he believes he might have heard it from Mr. Knight, and probably from some of the Directors.

That some Time before Christmas 1719, there was a Quantity of South-sea Stock bought and sold, in which this Examinant, Mr. Knight, and Mr. Stode were concerned with Turner and Company; by which Transaction the Examinant gained for his Part (to the best of his Remembrance) between 4 and 500 l.

That after the shutting of the South-sea Books in December 1719, Mr. Stode bought several large Quantities of South-sea Stock, at different Prices, some of which Stock was sold, and the Remainder taken and paid for; that these Transactions were on the Account of the Examinant, Mr. Stode, Turner and Company, and Mr. Knight, who were equally concern'd: That in the Month of February, they came to an Adjustment, and upon making up the whole Account of Stock bought, and Refusals given, the Examinant received 10,500 l. South-sea Stock as his Share, upon paying Mr. Stode 6000 l. or thereabouts: And as to the Particulars of such Transactions, he refers himself to Mr. Stode, who kept the Account.

The Examinant says, That he did not see the Account of Mr. Stode, but that he saw the Account of Mr. Knight, which was a Copy of the Account of Mr. Stode, and that he saw the Account of Mr. Knight, which was a Copy of the Account of Mr. Stode, and that he saw the Account of Mr. Knight, which was a Copy of the Account of Mr. Stode.

The said Samuel Stode being hereupon examin'd, says, That he did on the 26th of February, 1719, buy of George Steed, 1500 l. Stock, at 170; of Thomas Carbonnel, 2000 l. at the same Price; of Abraham Gresham, 2000 l. and of Moses Barrow, 1500 l. at the same Price, which Sums were bought by him, on Account of Elias Turner, Sir George Caswal, Mr. Sawbridge, and the Examinant, who were Partners therein, in equal four Parts.

That on the 31st of March 1720, Mr. Testard a Broker, bought by this Examinant's Direction, and for his Use, the following Sums, viz. 1000 l. at 304 per cent. 5000 l. at 305. 2000 l. at 306. 6000 l. at 308, and 6000 l. at 310, and the same Day the Examinant bought himself for his own Use 201 l. at 309, of Edward Addesley, and 200 l. at 308, of James Round; that he paid for all these Sums by Money or Adjustments.

And this Examinant says, That he did on the 25th of March 1720, buy of Mr. Knight 1000 l. South-sea Stock for his own Use, at the Rate of 310 l. per cent. And the Examinant says, That he was concerned in buying and selling several large Quantities of South-sea Stock, and in giving out Money for Refusals of Stock, in Partnership with the said Turner, Caswal and Sawbridge, Mr. Knight, and Mr. Owen, viz. the said Turner, Caswal and Sawbridge, and the Examinant in one Half, and Mr. Knight and Mr. Owen the other Half. The Total of the Stock bought by them, and Money given for Refusals, amounting to about 695,000 l. Stock; Accompts whereof are to this his Examination annexed, and sign'd by him, which Accompts, he says, are true; Copies of which Accompts are hereunto annexed, in the Appendix, No. III.

Mr. Richard Holditch, a late Director, being examined, says, He was one concerned in buying and selling 15 or 20,000 l. South-sea Stock, and says, He was concerned another Time with Mr. Knight in Holland, in buying Stock there, and selling it again, of which his Part was about 2600 l. Stock, by which the Examinant gained about 5000 l. and says he knows of no other Transaction with Mr. Knight or Mr. Owen, either in Stock or Subscriptions, since Michaelmas 1719.

Your Committee being informed, That Joseph Schaw Broker, had been very much concerned in buying and selling South-sea Stock for Mr. Knight, they sent for the said Schaw, who being examined, says, That he had very large Transactions with Mr. Knight, but Mr. Knight charged him not to keep any Account in his Books, nor has the Examinant any Cash Account with Mr. Knight, entred in any of his Books, but gave it in from Day to Day on Sheets of Paper; that he always paid, or gave Notes or Bills on Goldsmiths for the Stock and Subscriptions, which he from Time to Time sold for Mr. Knight, and which was delivered: That Mr. Knight was very angry with this Examinant, on his giving in to the House of Lords, an Account of Stock sold by him for Mr. Knight; That he desired the Examinant to defer giving in the said Account to the Lords, and that he would give him Names of Persons for whom the Stock was sold, which he thought meet in that Account: But this Examinant did not receive such Names from him. That this Examinant was with Mr. Knight several Times, two or three Days before he went away; and Mr. Knight desired to see the Account, which this Examinant intended to give into the House of Lords, of Stock bought and sold for him: That about the Thursday before Mr. Knight went away, this Examinant enquired at the Treasury-Office, where Mr. Knight was, and was told, he was gone to the other End of the Town, by which he understands to some in the Ministry or the Treasury. He produced his Ledger-Book, in the Alphabet of which Mr. Knight's Name is enter'd; but the three Leaves, to which it refers, are torn out. He says, Those Leaves were torn out by him before the Sitting of the Parliament, by Mr. Knight's Direction, in the Treasury, or some other Room in the South-sea House. He says, There might be something, and some other Names in those three Leaves, which are not in the Paper produced by him at his Examination: That he knows of no Lord nor Commoner named in those three Leaves, save what are in the said Paper produced; which Paper, he says, he took from his Journal, from which the Entries were posted into the said three Leaves of the said Ledger, but cannot say that the same is an exact Copy. He produced several other Books, several of the Leaves of which are torn out, which concern Mr. Knight: That this Examinant never kept a Cash-Book in his Life: That all Stock bought and sold, is transferred or posted from his Journal produced at his Examination into his said Ledgers, but the Journal doth not contain all the Matters concerning Monies that are entred in his Ledgers; that Page 80, and 81, are torn out of one of his Ledgers; that Page 9, 10, and 11, are torn out of another of his Ledgers that Page 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, and 9, are torn out of another Ledger (marked 3.) as also Page 7, defaced. All which Pages, he remembers, contained Accompts of Mr. Knight, and are referred to in the several Alphabets of those Ledgers; that all these Ledgers begin in January 1719.

Your Committee have other Matters under their Consideration, upon which they are proceeding, and will in a short Time lay the same before the House.

Debtor. *James Craggs Sen. Esq;*

		South-Sea.			l. s. d.		
1719.							
Jan. 30.	To Bought	10000	at 128	15	00	12875	00 00
Feb. 26.	Bought	3000	at 173	10	00	5205	00 00
	Bought	2000	at 174	00	00	3480	00 00
	Bought	5000	at 174	15	00	8737	10 00
	Adjusted per Knight	5000	at 135	12	06	6781	05 00
Mar. 4.	Took of John Himpbrys	10000	at 175	00	00	17500	00 00
1720.							
April 2.	Adjusted per Sword-Blades	4000	at 300	00	00	12000	00 00
22.	Adjusted per Sword-Blades	2000	at 338	00	00	6760	00 00
May 30.	Adjusted per Knight.	2000	at 375	00	00	7500	00 00
	Adjusted per Ditto	2000	at 480	00	00	9600	00 00
		45000				90438	15 00

Debtor. *James Craggs Sen. Esq;*

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Per Contra. Creditor.

		l. s. d.		
1718.				
Mar. 18.	By Ballance			16000 00 00
1719.				
Aug. 22.	By George Brasler			1000 00 00
Nov. 18.	By Jacob Sawbridge			5000 00 00
Decem. 2.	By South-sea Company			4000 00 00
Feb. 31.	By Thomas Alcraft			1000 00 00
	By Anthony D'Costa			2000 00 00
	By James Evammer			2000 00 00
	By Christopher Oxley			2000 00 00
	By Henry Norris			3000 00 00
Mar. 4.	By Robert Surman			4000 00 00
1720.				
Mar. 28.	By Jacob Sawbridge			30000 00 00
				70000 00 00
June 14.	By Dividend			7000 00 00
Sept. 19.	By Sir Matthew Decker			5400 00 00
Nov. 4.	By Thomas Aufin			360 00 00
18.	By Charlotte Peter			500 00 00
Dec. 24.	By Ballance long Annuities			3740 00 00
				87000 00 00

Examined per C. Lockyer, *Accomptant.*

Per Contra. Creditor.

		South-sea.			l. s. d.		
1719.							
Jan. 20.	By Sold	5000	at 135	10	00	6775	00 00
Feb. 3. & 4.	By Stock transferr'd to himself	10000	at 130	00	00	13000	00 00
March 4.	Ditto to himself	4000	at 192	12	06	7705	00 00
	Ditto Sir George Caswall	1000	at 177	00	00	1770	00 00
	Ditto Ditto	2000	at 175	00	00	3500	00 00
	Ditto	1000	at 175	00	00	1750	00 00
	Ditto	1000	at 178	10	—	1785	— —
	Ditto	1000	at 150	—	—	1500	— —
	By Stock deliver'd Robert Knight	10000	at 175	—	—	17500	— —
1720.							
March 30.	Sold	4000	at 300	—	—	12000	— —
April 20.	Sold	2000	at 338	—	—	6760	— —
May 19.	Sold	2000	at 375	—	—	7500	— —
	Sold	2000	at 480	—	—	9600	— —
		45000				91145	00 00

This is a true Account to the best of my Knowledge and Belief.

Mat. Wymondfold.

K *James*

James Craggs, Sen. Esq; deceas'd his Account of

Debtor:

		l.	s.	d.
1719.				
March 7.	To Elias Turner	2500	00	00
Feb. 23.	To Abraham Edlin by his Attorney Lancelot Burton Esq;	1500	00	00
1721.				
	To Ballance remaining	4000	00	00
		34000	00	00
		38000	00	00

Stock in the United East-India Company's Books.

Creditor:

		l.	s.	d.
1719.				
March 25.	By brought from Leigder (E)	500	00	00
Aug. 26.	By Matthias Eades	500	00	00
Decem. 1.	By Matthew Weymondsold	2000	00	00
1720.				
Sept. 15.	By Sir Matthew Decker, Bar.	20000	00	00
— 24.	By John Knight	8000	00	00
— 27.	By William Knight	7000	00	00
		38000	00	00

I do not find by the Company's Books that any Body has Stock in their Names in Trust for James Craggs Sen. Esq;

East-India House the 6th of April, 1721.

Signed by Order of the Court of Directors of the United East-India Company.

Sam. Waters, Accomptant.

James Craggs, Sen. Esq; his Account in Bank. Debtor.

Bank-Stock.

		l.	s.	d.
1719.				
Feb. 3.	To Sir George Caswall transferr'd	11000	00	00
— 8.	To his Grace John Duke of Marlborough, Transferr'd	18975	00	00
1721				
Apr. 4.	Ballance now remaining in Stock	1000	00	00
		30975	00	00

Stock

Per Contra.

Creditor:

		l.	s.	d.
1719.				
June 24.	By Ballance then remaining in Stock	18975	00	00
Aug. 18.	By Sir George Caswall, Accepted	1000	00	00
Decem. 1.	By Sir William Scaven, Accepted	10000	00	00
1720.				
Sept. 15.	By Samuel Meller, Accepted	1000	00	00
		30975	00	00

Drs.

Drs. Mess. Knight, Owen and Comp. Crs.

December 22. 1719.

l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.	l.	s. d.
5000		bt. 124	6212	10	
8000		bt. 124	9960		
1000		bt. 124	1245		
10000		bt. 124	12462	10	
3000		bt. 124	3735		
32500		bt. 124	40543	15	
800		bt. 124	997		
2000		bt. 125	2500		
18000		bt. 126	22680		
2000		bt. 126	2522	10	
3000		bt. 126	3802	10	
2000		bt. 126	2532	10	
6500		bt. 127	8255		
18000		bt. 130	23400		
1500		bt. 131	1976	05	
4600		bt. 132	6095		
10000		bt. 132	13275		
7000		bt. 133	9345		
2000		bt. 132	2640		
1000		bt. 132	1322	10	
2473	10	bt. 133	3295	18	5
743	06	6	992	06	9
4000		bt. 133	5340		
2000		bt. 134	2680		
10000		bt. 135	13518	15	
1000		bt. 136	1360		
2000		bt. 133	2680		
4522	15	bt. 134	6071	15	8
20000		bt. 134	26875		
1000		bt. 134	1345		
6000		bt. 134	8077	10	
7500		bt. 134	10106	05	
7000		bt. 136	9537	10	
8000		bt. 135	10870		
16000		bt. 135	21720		
7000		bt. 135	9443	15	
244000	11	6	20280	11	1
14967	04	bt. 135	1358	15	
1000		bt. 135	13600		
10000		bt. 136	5400		
4000		bt. 135			
273606	15	6	358356	6	11

January 12. 1719.

l.	l.	l.	s.
16000	fold 137	21960	
5000	fold 137	6875	
5000	fold 137	6850	
5000	fold 137	5470	
4000	fold 136	2737	10
2000	fold 137	5480	
4000	fold 136	16410	
12000	fold 136	38150	
28000	fold 135	5410	
4000	fold 135	20250	
15000	fold 135	6781	05
5000	fold 135		
100000			
5000	fold 135	6762	10
14000	fold 134	18830	
1000	fold 134	4342	10
3000	fold 134	4020	
4000	fold 136	5470	
1000	fold 133	1335	
1000	Crisp 125	1250	
1000	fold 132	1320	
12500	fold 131	16468	
500	fold 131	655	
6000	fold 131	7890	
5000	fold 131	6562	1
5000	fold 133	6650	
7000	fold 131	9187	10
5000	fold 129	6475	
7000	Afgill 129	9030	
1000	Ditto 129	1291	05
6000	Testard 130	7800	
30000	Musaphia 130	39122	10
80000	fold 136	108800	
10000	fold 136	13650	
13000	fold 135	17647	10
45000	fold 135	60975	
2000	fold 136	2735	
39000	fold 137	53430	
21000	fold 137	28822	10
21000	fold 136	28612	10
5000	fold 135	6781	05
3000	fold 135	4057	10
456000		615925	

Drs.

Drs. Mess. Knight, Owen and Comp. Crs.

5000	bought	130	6525
5000	bought	130	6543 15
5000	bought	131	6550
5000	bought	131	6562 10
37000	bought	127	47175
4000	bought	127	5095
2500	bought	127	3181 5
9000	bought	127	11497 10
5000	bought	128	6412 10
6300	bought	128	8064
10000	bought	128	12837 10
18000	bought	128	23130
29500	bought	128	37981 5
1900	bought	129	2455 15
3000	bought	129	3885
460000			
30000	Owen	130	39000
20000	Refusal	132	26400
1000	Ditto	133	1330
7000	Ditto	136	9520
1000	Ditto	137	1370
16000	Surman	136	21760
71180	Sworn Blade		96945 3
19000	Sirode		25877 10
3000	Refusal	130	3900
1000	bought	168	1680
3000	bought	169	5092 10
2000	bought	170	3400
1000	bought	169	1690
1000	bought	168	1687 10
4000	bought	169	6780
2000	Refu. Humes	150	3000
1000	D. Diac	150	1500
2000	D. Hall	127	2540
3000	D. Alveringo	133	3990
1000	Stile	80	800

335380
Comp. paid to sundry 446158 13
392 10
446551 3

1000	Tamblyn	133	1335
1000	Ditto	131	1317 10
34000	Ditto	132	44880
3000	Ditto	132	3967 10
3000	Ditto	131	3945
2000	Ditto	131	2620
4000	Ditto	130	5230
2000	Ditto	130	2617 10
4000	Leigh	133	5320
3000	Ditto	133	4005
2000	Ditto	131	2625
6000	Ditto	131	7860
2000	Ditto	131	2630
4000	Ditto	132	5280
5000	Ditto	131	6587 10
1000	Ditto	132	1322 10
1000	Ditto	131	1318 15
10000	Surman	132	13237 10
5000	Owen pr. Stead	133	6681 5
30000	fold		52240 3
123000			175020 3

L

Drs.

Drs. Mess. Knight, Owen and Comp. Crs.

	l.	s.	d.
19000 Refusal	150	28500	
6000 Ditto	135	8180	
2000 Ditto	135	2700	
2000 Ditto	134	2690	
7000 Ditto	130	9100	
<hr/>			
36000		51120	
333380		446351	3
273606	15 6	358356	6 11
<hr/>			
644986	15 6	856027	9 11
9000		Ballance	12515
<hr/>			
653986	15 6	868542	9 11
		By Error	450
<hr/>			
650		Account of	1170
<hr/>			
654636	15 6	869262	9 11
To Com. to Strode		1417	10
<hr/>			
		870679	19 11
513 4 6	175 l.	898	2 10
<hr/>			
655150		871578	2 9
10000	Owen	16714	7 1
10000	Knight	16714	7 1
20000	Strode & Carbon.	33428	14 2
<hr/>			
695150		938435	11 1

	l.	s.	d.
123000		175020	3
456000		615925	
<hr/>			
579000		790945	3
4500	Gardiner	5524	7 6
<hr/>			
583500		796469	10 6
2000	Hebbur 127	2550	
<hr/>			
585500		799019	10 6
650	Ballance	874	5
30000	Owen and Knight	30000	
30000	Strode and Carb.	30000	
<hr/>			
646150		859893	15 6
	By Ballance of Bank	1888	18 4
	and India		
	By Refusal made up	10134	2 3
<hr/>			
		871916	16 1
40000	Carbonnel	54003	15 7
9000	Ballance	12515	
<hr/>			
695150		938435	11 1

Drs.

Drs. Mess. Knight, Owen and Comp. Crs.

Feb. 4. 1719.		l.	s.
6000	bought	143	8580
1000	bought	144	1440
5000	bought	147	7375
1000	bought	147	1470
7000	bought	156	10500
6000	bought	152	9120
4800	bought	151	7248
10000	bought	155	15550
800	bought	155	1240
2000	Tamblyn	152	3040
1000	Ditto	153	1530
9000	Ditto	154	13860
14000	Ditto	155	21700
3000	Ditto	155	4675 10
23000	Ditto	155	35765
46000	Ditto	156	71760
4000	Ditto	156	6260
5000	Ditto	157	7850
16000	Shukburgh		24085
30000	Acct. of 6		52240 3
19000	Carbonell		32705
6550	bought	170	11135
<hr/>			
		349110	13
<hr/>			
	To Comp. paid Tamblyn	157	10
	To Ditto paid Shukburgh	291	
	To Ditto paid Carbonell	98	15
	To Ditto paid Testard	57	10
<hr/>			
		349444	8
<hr/>			
	To Ditto Lessingham	5	
	To Com.	371	5
<hr/>			
		349820	13

	l.	s.	d.
2500	Collyer	152	3800
2000	Testard	160	3200
23000	Ditto	159	36570
10000	Ditto	158	15850
8000	Ditto	157	12560
3000	Ditto	156	4680
19000	Tamblyn		29760
1000	fold	160	1600
1000	fold	150	1500
2000	fold	156	3120
8000	fold	156	12520
20000	J. Blunt		30030 13 4
25000	Owen	175	43750
52000	Carbonell	174	90480
8000	Ditto	173	13840
5000	Sawbridge	173	8650
<hr/>			
189500			312000 13 4
650	Acct. of 4	180	1170
<hr/>			
190150			313170 13 4
5000	Knight		6108 6 8
5000	Owen		6108 6 8
20000			24433 6 4
<hr/>			
220150			349820 13

Drs.

REPORT

Drs. Mess. Knight, Owen and Comp.

Cr.s.

BANK.

2000 Bank bought	150	3000	2000 Bank fold	150	3015
4000 Ditto	147 1/2	5900	2000 fold	153	3060
1500 Ditto	147	2205	1000 fold	152 1/2	1525
	To Com.	18 15	2000 fold	152 1/2	3045
			500 fold	152 1/2	762 10
7500		11123 15	7500		11407 10
	To Ball.	283 15			
		11407 10			

INDIA.

2000 bought	198	3960	11000 fold	204	22440
1000 bought	198 1/2	2781 5	1000 fold	204 1/2	2042 10
500 bought	198	990	7500 fold	202 1/2	15168 15
18500 bought	199	36819	4500 fold	203	9135
1000 bought	200	2000	10000 Testard		21282 10
1000 bought	200 1/2	2005			
8000 bought	204	16320	34000		70068 15
2500 bought	204 1/2	5106 5	11000 Surman		22397 10
10500 bought		21544 16 8	45000		92466 5
45000		90722 6 8			
	Paid Testard	12 10			
	Paid Surman	13 15			
	To Comp.	112 10			
		90861 1 8			
	To Ballance	1605 3 4			
		92466 5			

S. Strode.

REPORT

REPORT

NUMB. IV.

THE Committee of Secrecy, appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of an Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for enabling the South-sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein-mentioned, and for raising Money to be applied for lessening several of the publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in lieu thereof, to be circulated and exchanged upon Demand, at or near the Exchequer*) since their former Report, having had Intimation given them, that several large Sums of Money had been lent to divers Persons mentioned in the Book of Loans formerly laid before this House by the late Directors of the South-sea Company, for Security whereof no Stock has been actually transferr'd; they did by their Order, bearing Date the 24th Day of April last past, direct the present Sub-Governor, Deputy-Governor, and Directors of the South-sea Company, to lay before them an Account of the Names of all Persons who are mentioned in the said Book of Loans to have borrowed Money on Stock, and the Sums by them respectively borrowed, for Security whereof no actual Transfer of Stock had been made: Pursuant to which Order, upon the 19th Day of May Instant, the said Court of Directors did lay before your Committee a Book (by them entituled, *An Account of the Names of such Persons to whom Loans have been made on South-sea Stock, who at the Time when such Loans were made, do not appear by any Books to have transferr'd Stock to the South-sea Company for the Security thereof*;) And the Court of Directors have added to the said Title, the Words following; *But as all or most of the Money lent, was by granting Permits to any Names without Distinction, or any Regard had by whom the Stock was transferr'd, it is doubted that this Account may be very defective; and it is probable, that many of the Names herein may be fictitious, and that many others may be able to shew how, and by whom, the Stock for the Money lent them respectively was really transferr'd, if they should be called upon so to do.* And your Committee observe, that the last mentioned Book contains the Names of several Persons mentioned in the aforesaid Book of Loans to have borrowed Money upon Stock, to the Amount of 2,181,944 l. 11 s. upon the Security of 578,888 l. Stock, which doth not appear to have been transferred to the Use of the Company.

And in relation to this Matter, your Committee proceeded to examine in the most solemn Manner, the several Persons following, and do now lay before the House, the Examinations by them taken, in the Words of the Examinations themselves.

Mr. Charles Lockyer, Accomprant to the South-sea Company, says, That he hath carefully examined the Books of Loans, and the Books of Transfers of the said Company, by Order of the Committee of Secrecy; and upon Inspection of the said Books does find, that the Sum of 2,181,944 l. 11 s. has been lent by the said Company at several Times to the particular Persons mentioned in an Account drawn out by this Examinant, upon the Sum of 578,888 l. Stock supposed to be transferred to the Use of the said Company, as a Security for such Money; but this Examinant, upon the strictest Examination of the Books and Accounts belonging to the South-sea Company, cannot find or discover, that any of the said Persons, or any other for them, at the respective Times of the Loans made to them, did make, or cause to be made, any Transfer of such Stock upon which the said Loans are entred to be made, or of any Stock whatsoever, unto, or for the Use of the Company, for securing the Repayment of the Money then borrowed, amounting in the whole to the aforesaid Sum of 2,181,944 l. 11 s. And this Examinant does not know that any Stock was transferred by, or for the said Persons, for the Security of the said Money, or of any Part thereof.

M

Sir

Sir John Blunt being examined, says, He takes it, there was a good deal of Money lent to Persons who had bought Stock ; and in such Cafes, the real Borrowers were not the Transferers, but the Persons of whom they had bought, transferred the Stock to Mr. Knight, Surman, or Powell, for securing the Money lent by the Company. He says, he really believes that Mr. Knight generally made good the Stock which he has charged the Company to have lent Money upon, tho' he has heard that some Persons are charg'd with borrowing Money who never did borrow any. Says, that he believes there is a considerable Quantity of Stock on which Money is said to be lent, where no Stock is transferred, and the Examinant apprehends that great part of that Deficiency will be found among the 574,500 l. fictitious Stock said to be sold; which he believes has been transferred to the Loan Account.

Mr. Robert Surman, being examined as to the Account of Loans where no Transfers appear to be made, says, that he believes that Mr. Knight having Accounts of Stock with several Persons, he carry'd their Stock to the Account of Loans. Says, that when the Loans were at first begun to be made, there were several Waste Books kept, wherein the Sums lent out were first entred, and all the Papers and Memorandums relating to the Loans were given to Mr. Clayton, a Clerk in the South-sea House, who from thence made out the Account of Loans. Says, He believes the Waste Books are at the South-sea House, but he does not remember whether he has seen those Books since the Enquiry began, or no. He says, That the Leidgers of the Loans (he believes) were made up about a Month before Mr. Knight went away. Says, He believed that several of the Persons who had the fictitious Stock, had Money lent upon it on the Company's Account ; and in such Cafes no Transfers could be made: And he believes that part of the 578,888 l. Stock, on which Money has been lent without Transfers (appearing in the Account now produced to him) is part of the 574,500 l. fictitious Stock.

The said Christopher Clayton, being hereupon examin'd by your Committee, says, He and the Clerks under him, did, by Direction of the Committee of Loans, and of Mr. Knight, make up the Account of Loans from Books which he now believes are at the South-sea House in the Custody of Mr. De Gols ; that the Instructions given him, were, to make the Account from the Copies of the Journals ; that Mr. Knight perused this Account when made, and examined it, and corrected it by the Journals and other Books of his own ; that Mr. Knight had the Custody of the Original Journals ; and before the Copies from which this Examinant took the Account were made, the Examinant believes Mr. Knight made some Additions to the Original Journals from his own Books. Says, That he never had any Instructions or Order from Mr. Knight or any other Person to make this Account in such a Manner, as not to exceed the Regulations of 400 l. per Cent.

Your Committee are proceeding in the farther Examination of the Matters referred to them, and will in a short Time lay the same before the House.



R E P O R T .



N U M B . V .

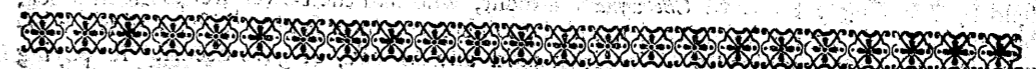


THE Committee of Secrecy appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of an Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for enabling the South-sea Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such Publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein mentioned, and for raising Money to be applied for lessening several of the Publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills, remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in lieu thereof, to be* circulated

0222

circulated and exchanged upon Demand, at or near the Exchequer ;) having on the 25th of May instant, examined in the most solemn manner Mr. Samuel Watts, a Clerk in the Treasury Office of the South-sea Company ; he says, That some Time in January last, about a Fortnight after the first Meeting of the Secret Committee at the South-sea House, Mr. Lockyer came up into the Treasury Room from the Secret Committee, and said, They wanted Mr. Christopher Clayton, then a Clerk to the South-sea Company; who not being there, he asked for the Examinant ; who said, *Here I am ;* and then Mr. Lockyer enquired of the Examinant, who the Clerks were that made out the Books of Loans ? And the Examinant acquainted him, that himself, James Ottey, George Woolley, and Stephen Crisp were Clerks employed in making out those Books ; and then Mr. Lockyer went down Stairs, and desired the Examinant not to be out of the Way. That soon after, Mr. Clayton came in, and the Examinant told him, the Committee wanted him below Stairs. Clayton then asked him, If the Examinant knew for what the Committee wanted him ? The Examinant replied, *He did not know,* but that Mr. Lockyer had desired him to attend : Upon which Clayton said, He had heard the Examinant had given Mr. Lockyer the Names of the Clerks who assisted Mr. Clayton in making out the Books of Loans. Upon this Clayton said with a Curse, "What had you to do to tell their Names ?" "If you had a mind to bring your self into a Premunire, why should you bring them ; am not I sufficient to give an Account for them ?" And walking about the Room in a Passion, said, That the Examinant had nothing to do to discover any Thing, especially to Mr. Lockyer, who was a Rogue and a Villain, and had discover'd all ; and that he would therefore be despised and pised upon by every Body ; and then said, That if the Examinant was summoned before the Committee of Secrecy, he was to answer, "That he knew nothing but that the Examinant was subordinate to him, and that what the Examinant had done, was by his Directions, and he was answerable for it ; and laying his Hands violently upon the Examinant's Face, squeezed his Jaws very hard, and said, If the Examinant discovered any Thing, he would be the Death of him. That Clayton then asked the Examinant, what he did know ? To which the Examinant replied, He knew enough, and that when he was examined before his Betters, he would tell the Truth. Clayton asked again, what the Examinant did know ? To which the Examinant answered, He should know in Time.

Your Committee are proceeding in the farther Examination of the Matters refer'd to them, and will speedily lay the same before the House.



R E P O R T



N U M B . VI .



THE Committee of Secrecy appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of an Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Intituled *An Act for enabling the South-sea Company to increase their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such Publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein mentioned, and for raising Money to be applied for lessening several of the Publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new ones in lieu thereof, to be circulated and exchanged upon Demand, at, or near the Exchequer ;*) observing the Instructions given them by the House, that they should proceed in the further Examination of the Particulars of the 574,500 l. South-sea Stock, supposed to be disposed of between the 4th of February 1719, and the 12th of April following, they have accordingly proceeded therein.

And

And your Committee examined in the most solemn Manner *William Compere*, one of the Persons mention'd in the Account of the said 574,500 l. Stock; and he declares he did not buy the Quantity of Stock in the said Account charged to be sold to him, neither of the *South-sea* Company, *Mr. Knight*, *Mr. Surman*, or any other Person concerned for the Company to his Knowledge, nor had he any such Stock held, or taken in for him by any of the Persons aforesaid.

And the several other Brokers and Persons mention'd in the *Appendix* Letter (A) who are also insert'd in the said Account as Buyers of other Parts of the said Stock, having been examin'd by your Committee, have in the like Manner denied their buying such Stock, or having the same taken in, or held for them; and have declared that their Names are in the said Account made use of without their Knowledge or Consent; and your Committee observe, that the several Sums mention'd in the *Appendix* (A) amount to 339,500 l. *South-sea* Stock.

And from hence it is evident, that the Names of the said Persons have been fictitiously made use of, in order to conceal the Persons for whose Benefit such Stock was really disposed of.

Mr. Carbonnel, a Broker, in the said Account mention'd, is in *Holland*, as your Committee is inform'd, and they have had no Opportunity of examining him, or the other Persons mention'd in the *Appendix* Letter (B) hereunto annexed; and the said Stock charg'd as sold to them, amounts to 32,000 l.

As to the Lords of Parliament, and Members of this House, named in the said Account of Stock sold, which Account of Stock amounts in the whole to 124,000 l. the Particulars of which are mentioned in the *Appendix* Letter (C); your Committee lay before the House all the Examinations by them taken, relating thereto, in the Words of the Examinations themselves.

Mr. Robert Surman being examin'd, and shewed the said Accounts of Stock sold, as to the several Articles of 30,000 l. and 2000 l. Stock to *Lord Cherwynd*, of the 15th and 17th of *February* 1719, at the Rate of 179 and 182 l. per Cent. says, That when he was (by *Mr. Knight's* Direction) preparing the said Account of Stock sold, to be laid before the House, *Mr. Knight* read those Sums to him out of the Green Book (mentioned in his former Examination) wherein this Examinant at the same Time saw the *Lord Cherwynd's* Name, at the Head of an Account therein, kept between his Lordship and *Mr. Knight*; and the Examinant verily believes, that his Lordship's Name and the aforesaid Sums, and all other Names and Sums which were read out of the said Green Book, are real, and that such Persons had such Stock actually held for them: and that these two Sums were really held by *Mr. Knight* for *Lord Cherwynd's* Benefit, who had the Power over so much Stock, and had a Right at any Time to demand the Difference, in case of a Rise; and the Examinant never heard that his Lordship either paid any Money, or gave Security for paying for the said Stock.

That the several Entries in the Account Book of Stock sold, viz.

	l.	l.	
To <i>The Wynn</i> Esq;	2000	at 180	February 15.
<i>John Roberts</i> Esq;	1000	at 178	March 1.
<i>Edward Rolt</i> Esq;	5000	at 174 1/2	Ditto.
<i>Samuel Tuffnel</i> Esq;	5000	at 182	Ditto 11.
<i>John Burridge</i> .	2000	at 200	Ditto 17.
<i>Col. James Scot</i>	1000	at 359	Ditto 21.
<i>William Cherwynd</i> Esq;	3000	at 275	Ditto 22.
The same Person.	4000	at 280	The same Day.
<i>Thomas Wynn</i> Esq;	2000	at 275	March 23.
<i>William Forrester</i> Esq;	1000	at 272	The same Day.
<i>Col. Monroe</i> .	6000	at 275	The same Day.
<i>Patrick Halden</i> Esq;	2000	at 285	The same Day.
<i>Edward Rolt</i> Esq;	3000	at 285	The same Day.
<i>Earl of Essex</i>	2000	at 300	March 15.
<i>Lord Haddington</i>	2000	at 308	The same Day.
<i>Marquis of Winchester</i>	2000	at 310	The same Day.
<i>Jof. Banks</i> Esq;	1000	at 310	The same Day.
<i>William Cherwynd</i> Esq;	3000	at 310	The same Day.
<i>Col. Montgomery</i> .	2000	at 315	The same Day.
<i>Sir Montague Blundel</i> .	2000	at 318	The same Day.
<i>Sir Wilfred Lawson</i> .	1000	at 320	The same Day.
<i>William Young</i> Esq;	3000	at 330	The same Day.
<i>Col. Grahame</i>	2000	at 280	March 22.

were

were all read to this Examinant by *Mr. Knight*, out of the said Green Book, and are of the same Nature; and touching these Sums, he says the same as he has said concerning the first mentioned Sums of 30,000 l. and 2000 l. charged to be sold to the *Lord Cherwynd*.

As to the Article of the 15th of *February*, 1719, of 4000 l. Stock, and charged to be sold to *Lieutenant General Pepper* at 180 l. per cent. this Examinant says, It is of the same Nature as the first mentioned Sums; and farther, this Examinant believes that *General Pepper* had such Stock taken in for him by *Mr. Knight*.

Mr. Knight, some time after the said 15th of *February*, telling the Examinant, That he had sold it for the General, who was angry at his selling of it so soon, Stock soon after rising higher; and the Examinant believes (if there was any Difference) the same was paid or accounted for by *Mr. Knight*, to *General Pepper*.

As to the Article of 4000 l. at 276 l. per cent. and 3000 l. at 300 l. per cent. of the 23d and 25th of *March*, charged to *Sir William Gordon*, the Examinant says, They are of the same Nature as the first mentioned Sums; and farther, that he had several Times seen *Sir William Gordon* with *Mr. Knight*, and verily believes the Accounts of the said two Sums were adjusted between them.

As to the Article of the 15th of *February*, of 20,000 l. to *Lord Gower*, he says, That that was a Transaction of *Mr. Gibbon's*, that he was present when *Mr. Gibbon* brought to *Mr. Knight* a Paper, containing the Names of Persons to whom he had disposed of the Company's Stock, saying, *Here is the Account of the Stock which I have disposed of*. That he believes the following Names and Sums, viz.

	l.	l.	
<i>Lord Gower</i> for the said	20,000	at 180.	February 15.
<i>Lord Lansdown</i> for	5,000	at 180.	March 1.
His Lordship more	5,000	at 176 1/2.	The same Day.

were contained in the Paper of *Mr. Gibbon*, and from that Paper were entred by the Examinant in the said Account of Stock sold; that he does not know that these Names were in the Green Book, but believes an Account was kept between *Mr. Gibbon* and *Mr. Knight*, in the said Green Book, the Examinant having seen *Mr. Gibbon's* Name in that Book, at the Head of an Account, and believes that these Sums were held or taken in for the Use of the said *Lord Gower* and *Lord Lansdown*.

That the following Entries in the Account of Stock sold, viz.

1000 l. to <i>Sir Cop. Bampfild</i> , at 275 per cent.	March 22.
1000 l. to <i>Mr. John Bampfild</i> , at the same Price and Time.	
1000 l. to <i>Sir John Bland</i> , at the same.	
1000 l. to <i>Sir Thomas Seabright</i> , at the same.	
1000 l. to <i>Henry Dracks</i> , Esq; at 260 l. same Day.	
1000 l. to <i>Charles Longueville</i> , Esq; at 325 l. March 25.	
1000 l. to <i>Sir William Carew</i> , at 300 l. March 31.	

were all brought by *Mr. Chester* to *Mr. Knight*, in a Paper, containing an Account of the Stock disposed of by him, in the same manner as *Mr. Gibbon* brought his particular Sums, and from that Paper the Examinant (by *Mr. Knight's* Direction) entred these Sums in the Account of Stock sold.

That in Discourse with *Mr. Knight*, since this Enquiry began, *Mr. Knight* has often expressed a great deal of Unasiness on Account of Stock sold and bought for the Company, saying, *He had in these Affairs obliged several Persons, whom he did not care to name*.

Your Committee, at the Request of the said *Mr. Forrester*, examined *Mr. John Mark*, Banker; and as to the Article of the 23d of *March*, 1719, of 1000 l. *South-sea* Stock charged to be sold to the said *Mr. Forrester* at 172 l. per cent. he says, he did about this Time buy at Market for *Mr. Forrester*, 2000 or 3000 l. *South-sea* Stock, at or about that Price, and that *Mr. Forrester* being disappointed of Money to pay for 1000 l. of it (*Sir Lambert Blackwell*, who had bought an Annuity of 100 l. of him, not paying for it, because of an Objection to the Title) *Mr. Forrester* applied to the Examinant to lend him Money upon the 1000 l. Stock, for two or three Days, which the Examinant not being able to do, he desired him to get it for him of a Friend; upon which the Examinant applied to *Sir Lambert Blackwell*, and he told him, he would ask *Mr. Knight* to do it, which *Mr. Knight*, by *Sir Lambert's* Desire, accordingly did, upon the Examinant's engaging to pay him the Money in a few Days, and the Examinant named *Mr. Forrester* to *Sir Lambert Blackwell*.

N

The

The Examinant afterwards told Mr. Forrester, He had got the Stock taken in for him for a few Days, but did not tell him by whom; that in a short Time afterwards, Mr. Forrester paid the Examinant the Principal and Interest, and the Examinant paid Mr. Knight.

Mr. Mark, in a subsequent Examination, says; That (to the best of this Examinant's Remembrance) the 1000 l. Stock (mentioned in his former Examination) was by Mr. Forrester's Direction, transferred to Mr. Sambrook by this Examinant, before this Examinant paid Mr. Knight the Money mentioned in his said former Examination.

Sir Lambert Blackwell being likewise examined, at Mr. Forrester's Request, says, That about February or March 1719, Mr. Mark told the Examinant, That he had bought 1000 l. Stock for Mr. Forrester, and that Mr. Forrester wanted Money for a few Days to pay for it; Mr. Mark desired the Examinant to speak to Mr. Knight to advance the Money, (which the Examinant accordingly did; and the Examinant afterwards told Mr. Mark, that Mr. Knight did advance the Money) upon his agreeing to repay it; and that he, Mr. Mark, repaid it with Interest, very soon after it was so borrowed.

Mr. John Edwin being also examined, at the Desire of Mr. Forrester, says; He never heard of the said 1000 l. till the Account of Stock sold was laid before the House: That since that Time he met Mr. Forrester at a Tavern, who seemed to be much surprized at the Charge of 1000 l. Stock to him, and declared that he knew nothing of it; and he gave the Examinant, and the rest of the Company there, such a Relation of the Matter, as induced them to believe he was clear of the Affair; but the Particulars of this Relation this Examinant cannot remember.

As to the Article of 2000 l. Stock charged to Sir Montague Blundel (now Lord Blundel) your Committee (at his Lordship's Request) examined William Cherwynd Esq; Charles Colebourne, and Mr. Robert Surman. Mr. Cherwynd says, That on or about the 28th Day of March 1720, the said Lord Blundel desired this Examinant to transfer 500 l. South-sea Stock, which the Examinant had in Trust for Lord Blundel, to Mr. Knight, as an additional Security for 1000 l. Stock taken in by him for Lord Blundel, at 316 l. per cent. amounting to 3160 l. which the Examinant accordingly did.

That the Examinant thinking the said 500 l. Stock, together with the said 1000 l. Stock, more than a sufficient Security for the said 3160 l. did apply to Mr. Knight to take in 1000 l. Stock for him (the Examinant) upon the said 5000 l. of additional Security, at 320 l. per cent. or thereabouts, which Mr. Knight complied with at the sole Request and Desire of the Examinant.

That neither this Examinant, nor Lord Blundel, have received any manner of Profit or Advantage by either of the said 1000 l. Stock, for the said 2000 l. now remains in the Hands of Mr. Knight, or his Agents, together with the 500 l. Stock additional Security, which they in all Probability must lose in this Affair.

The said 2000 l. Stock are distinct Accounts; for this Examinant did transfer to the said Lord Blundel's Use, 250 l. Stock being his Share of the additional Security aforesaid; and this Examinant did believe, when this Matter was transacted, that it was an Account with Mr. Knight only, wherein the Company was noways concerned.

The said Charles Colebourne being examined, says, He did, on or about the 26th of March 1720, buy 1000 l. South-sea Stock, by the Direction of Mr. Thomas Holdip and Mr. William Cherwynd, or one of them, but for the Account of the said Lord Blundel, at the Rate of 316 l. per cent. which Stock was paid for by Mr. Surman, by Order of Mr. Knight, on or about the 28th Day of the said March 1720, and at the same Time 500 l. more Stock was transferred by the said Mr. Cherwynd to the said Mr. Surman, which (as the said Mr. Cherwynd then informed this Examinant) was so transferred for, and as a farther Security for the Repayment of 3160 l. then paid for the said 1000 l. Stock, at the said Rate of 316 l. per cent. with Interest for the same.

The said Mr. Surman being examined, says, There was 2000 l. Stock charged to Lord Blundel, read to the Examinant out of the Green Book, as he has said in a former Examination.

That about the 26th of March, 1720, William Cherwynd, Brother-in-Law to Lord Blundel, transferred 500 l. Stock to this Examinant, which he understood was an additional Security for Stock taken in by Mr. Knight; That after the Enquiry began in Parliament about the South-sea Affairs, Mr. Cherwynd came to the Examinant to know how that 500 l. was applied; and the Examinant told him, it still remained due from him to Mr. Cherwynd, and at that Time Mr. Cherwynd told the Examinant, it was a Security taken in by Mr. Knight for Lord Blundel and himself; and this Examinant believes Lord Blundel was then with Mr. Cherwynd; he says, The said 500 l. Stock is now in the Examinant's Hand, for which he is accountable to Mr. Cherwynd, by reason

son the Examinant, thro' the Hurry of Business had neglected to take Directions from Mr. Knight how to apply it.

The said Mr. Robert Surman being at the Request of Thomas Wynn Esq; farther examin'd by your Committee as to the said Stock said to be sold by him; says, He can say no more concerning that Matter than he has said in his former Examination.

Sir John Blunt being examin'd the 26th of January 1720, says; He was privy to the selling of Stock for the Company; that he did himself dispose of 6000 l. part of the Company's said Stock, to Col. Monroe, a Member of Parliament, at 275 l. per cent. that to the best of the Examinant's Remembrance, Col. Monroe, desired some Stock to be taken in for him (that is, to have the Money advanced for him for so much Stock) that he sent one Lopez a Broker to him, to take it in; but this Examinant had Leave from some of the Governours and Directors to let Mr. Monroe have so much of the Company's Stock; and upon that, this Examinant told the Broker, he would take it in for him, and sell it himself; that there was no Stock transferred, but this Examinant gave Mr. Knight an Account, of so much of the Company's Stock sold to Mr. Monroe; that in April last (to the best of his Remembrance) Col. Monroe, or his Brother, desired his Stock might be sold, and upon that this Examinant referred him to Mr. Knight to deliver it; that he does not know that Col. Monroe gave any Security to the Company to answer the 275 l. per cent. other than the said Agreement made between this Examinant and the said Broker.

That he also disposed of 1000 l. other part of the Company's said Stock, to Joseph Banks Esq; (a Member of this House) at 310 l. per cent. who desired this Examinant to sell him so much Stock at the Market-Price, and to take his Note, payable in a Month or six Weeks, for the Money, which he accordingly did, which was paid about May following, at which Time the Stock was advanced in Value; and this Examinant paid that Money to Mr. Knight for the Company's Use, soon after he received it.

That after the Time of agreeing with Mr. Banks for this Stock, it fell in Value for some Time; that this was thus transacted: Sir John Blunt gave Mr. Banks a Note to transfer that Quantity of Stock, and took Mr. Banks's Note for the Money: sometime after these Notes were given, and after the Money paid, Mr. Banks desired to borrow 4000 l. (as he believes) on this Stock; that he believes Mr. Knight took this Examinant's Note as so much Stock; that he believes Mr. Knight lent him 4000 l. accordingly in June last; that he had no View towards the facilitating the Bill in the disposal of this Stock, the said Mr. Monroe and Mr. Banks being inclined to pass the Bill; before the Stock was disposed of to them, as they had declared to him. Your Committee, at the Desire of the said Col. Monroe, examin'd Gabriel Lopez a Broker, as to the said 6000 l. Stock charged to be sold to Col. Monroe; and he says, That about the middle of March 1720, the said Col. Monroe sent for him to Garraway's Coffee-House, and gave him a Letter directed to Sir John Blunt, in which (to the best of the Examinant's Remembrance) Colonel Monroe desired him to take in for him 6000 l. South-sea Stock at Interest, and that he would repay him again in a Month. At the same Time, Colonel Monroe ordered the Examinant to buy for him the said Sum of 6000 l. South-sea Stock, which this Examinant did at the same Time, of Sir John Blunt, at 275 l. per cent. which was the then Market-Price; and Sir John Blunt did at the same Time agree to place the said Sum of 6000 l. South-sea Stock to Col. Monroe's Account; and says, That within a Month afterwards, Col. Monroe ordered him to sell the same 6000 l. South-sea Stock again; which he accordingly did, to Mr. Paterson, at 330 l. per cent. And Mr. Paterson and Mr. Surman, by Order of Sir John Blunt, did adjust the said Stock with Colonel Monroe, who did (to the best of his Remembrance) pay about 80 l. for Interest, and Sir John Blunt gave the Examinant Commission for selling the said Stock.

The said Thomas Paterson being hereupon examined by your Committee, at the Desire of the said Colonel Monroe, he says; That at the latter End of March 1720, Col. Monroe desired the Examinant to lay out some Money for him in South-sea Stock; upon which the Examinant gave the Col. a Letter of Credit on Mr. Lopez (who transacted mostly the Examinant's Business) to act for the said Col. Monroe, to the Value of 20,000 l. in a Day or two after (the Examinant says) the Colonel intreated him to take in 6000 l. South-sea Stock for a Month, which Stock he would purchase, the Examinant being much out of Cash, which prevented his complying; he went with the Colonel to the Sword-Blade Company, and proffered himself as a farther Security to Sir George Caswall, if he would take in the said Stock. Sir George acquainted them, He

had disposed of all the Money he could spare, and then the Examinant came from the *Sword-Blade Office* with the Col. to *Garaway's Coffee-house*; Sir *John Blunt* being in the *Coffee-Room*, the Examinant said to the Col. you are acquainted with Sir *John Blunt*, he is a Money'd Man, ask him to lend the Money on 6000 l. South-sea Stock, and tell him, I will be a farther Security for seeing the Money repaid. Upon this the Col. went to Sir *John Blunt*, and in a little Time after the Examinant went to them, and told Sir *John Blunt* he would be bound for any Money he should lend the Col. on Stock, which Sir *John Blunt* did not object to; and from that Time the Examinant thought himself bound to see the Money repaid, which Sir *John Blunt* should lend the Col. on Stock; and in a few Days after, the Col. acquainted the Examinant, that *Lopez* had bought for him 6000 l. South-sea Sock, at 275 l. per cent. and that Sir *John Blunt* had lent the Money, and desired the Examinant to be ready to answer the Difference if any should happen; the Examinant told the Col. he was ready, when Sir *John Blunt* should demand it. That in the Beginning of *April*, Sir *John Blunt* at the South-sea House, told the Examinant he should want his Money before the 1st of *May* 1720. and thereupon the Examinant assured him he might depend on its being repaid, for he would sell the Stock and see it perform'd. Accordingly the Examinant sold the Stock in *April*, and Sir *John Blunt* sent the Examinant's Broker to *Surman* to deliver the Stock: says, the Money with Interest was repaid *Surman* on the Delivery of the Stock, and that he did not know Sir *John Blunt* sold the Stock, or that it was the Company's, till *January* last, for the Transaction appear'd to the Examinant as if it had been upon Sir *John's* own Account.

Your Committee having received a Letter from Mr. *Banks*, desiring that Sir *John Blunt* might be farther examined as to the said 1000 l. Stock: Your Committee accordingly again examin'd him, and he says, that he never did tell Mr. *Banks* that this was the Company's Stock till about *Christmases* last, and he believes till that Time Mr. *Banks* did not know that it was so; that about *Christmases* last, after this Enquiry began, the Examinant went to Mr. *Banks*, and told him, this 1000 l. was the Company's Stock; at which Mr. *Banks* was very much surprized, but said, That it signified nothing to him, or to that Effect: The Examinant says, he also (by the Direction of Mr. *Knight*) offered to leave Mr. *Bank's* Name out of the List, which Mr. *Banks* refused, saying, as he had bought it, and honestly paid for it, and more than he could have afterwards have bought it for, he would not have his Name cancelled, or to that Effect; that Mr. *Banks* also a Day or two afterwards wrote the Examinant a Letter to this purpose, which Letter he has at present mislaid.

Your Committee likewise, at Mr. *Bank's* Request, examin'd Mr. *Joseph Banks Jun.* his Son, who says, that he was not present, either when his Father *Joseph Banks Esq;* bought the said 1000 l. South-sea Stock of Sir *John Blunt*, or paid him 3100 l. for it, on the 6th of *May* 1720. but was informed thereof by his Father, who talked of it publickly, not as a Favour done him, nor a Thing to be concealed, but as an accidental Bargain, and often said, he could have bought it soon afterwards, near 500 l. cheaper in *Exchange Alley*.

That about the 9th or 10th of *June*, when Stock was 750 l. per cent. and the South-sea Company were making a Loan of 400 l. per cent. on their Stock, the Examinant desired his Father either to borrow or let him borrow 4000 l. on that Stock; which he consented to, but told the Examinant, that Sir *John Blunt* (to save the Charge of a Transfer and being in a Hurry) had only given him a Note for transferring the said Stock, and then gave the Examinant the said Note, of which he kept a Copy, and the same is in the following Words.

May 6th, 1720.

I promise to transfer to Joseph Banks Esq; or Order, 1000 l. South-sea Stock, Value received.

JOHN BLUNT

Which Note the Examinant on the 10th of *June* carried to the South-sea House, and enquired for Sir *John Blunt*; and after some Time found out the Room at the Bottom of the great Stairs, where he was with several other Gentlemen, and was called in, and shewing him the Note, told him, That he was come to have the said 1000 l. Stock transferr'd to Mr. *Banks*, which Sir *John Blunt* said he would do immediately; but there being then a great Crowd, he desired the Examinant to stay a Quarter of an Hour, which the Examinant accordingly did, but the Crowd still continuing, Sir *John Blunt* refused

refused to go; at which the Examinant being angry, and not willing to wait any longer, Sir *John* said, he would desire Mr. *Knight* to do it for him, and that he would transfer the like Sum to Mr. *Knight* another Time: Which the Examinant consented to, and gave him up his said Note, taking of him at the same Time another Note, in the following Words.

JUNE 10th, 1720.

I promise to transfer to Robert Knight Esq; or Order 1000 l. South-sea Stock. Value received 1000 l. South-sea Stock of John Banks Esq;

JOHN BLUNT

Which Note the Examinant immediately conveyed to Mr. *Knight* in a Room up Stairs at the South-sea House; and having acquainted him with the Matter, gave him Sir *John Blunt's* last mentioned Note, upon which he made an Entry in a Book, which the Examinant says, he thought was transferring it, but the Examinant did not sign any Thing, but received from Mr. *Knight* 4000 l. for his Father's Use, as a Loan upon the said Stock; which Mr. *Knight* very readily paid him, without taking any Note or Security for it from the Examinant, save the delivering up Sir *John Blunt's* Note, as aforesaid.

That there was not one Word passed from Sir *John Blunt* to Mr. *Knight*, as if that Stock had been the Company's Stock, nor did the Examinant think, or in the least suspect it to be so; that the said 4000 l. is not yet repaid, but remains due upon the said Stock, for ought he knows.

Your Committee, at the Request of Col. *Scot*, examin'd *Charles Asgill*; who says, That on or about the 1st Day of *April* 1720, he did, by the Order of Mr. *Thomas Paterfon*, buy of *Matthew Wymondfold*, 1000 l. South-sea Stock, at 309 l. per Cent. to be paid for on the 4th of the same Month; that applying to Mr. *Paterfon* for the Money to pay for the same, he ordered this Examinant to go to Mr. *Knight* in the Name of Col. *James Scot* to borrow it: that the Examinant accordingly went, but Mr. *Knight* would lend no more than 2500 l. on the said 1000 l. Stock, being after the Rate of 250 l. per Cent. of which this Examinant acquainted Mr. *Paterfon*; who approving thereof, gave this Examinant 500 l. to reduce the said 1000 l. Stock from 309, to 250 l. per Cent. which being done, the said 1000 l. Stock was, on the said 4th of *April* 1720, transferred by Mr. *Surman*, by Mr. *Knight's* Order, at 250 l. per Cent. that this whole Affair was transacted by the Direction of Mr. *Paterfon*, and the Examinant did not know Col. *Scot* till a considerable Time after.

The said Mr. *Asgill* being also examin'd, at the Request of Col. *Montgomery*, as to the said 2000 l. Stock charged to be sold to him; says, That on or about the 29th of *March* 1720, this Examinant, by the Order of Mr. *Thomas Paterfon*, went to Mr. *Robert Knight* in the Name of Col. *Montgomery*, to borrow Money on 2000 l. South-sea Stock, which Mr. *Knight* complied with; but said, he would lend no more than 5000 l. on 2000 l. Stock, being at the Rate of 250 l. per Cent, unless 500 l. Stock more was transferr'd to him, or his Order, as a farther Security, and then he would lend 6300 l. being after the Rate of 315 l. per Cent. the then Market Price; but told this Examinant, That if the Gentleman had not bought the said 2000 l. Stock, not to let him buy it, for that he (Mr. *Knight*) would sell it him, rather than puzzle his Accompts with Transfers, and being at the Trouble of raising the Money; of which this Examinant acquainted Mr. *Paterfon*, who approving thereof, ordered the Examinant to buy the said 2000 l. Stock of Mr. *Knight*, which he did accordingly at 315 l. per Cent. and Mr. *Knight* agreed to continue the said 2000 l. Stock in his own Name, on Condition that the said 500 l. Stock was transferr'd as a farther Security for the taking of the said 2000 l. Stock, and Payment of the said 6300 l. being 315 l. per Cent. agreed to be paid as aforesaid with Interest, which 500 l. additional Stock was accordingly transferr'd to Mr. *Surman* by Mr. *Knight's* Order on the same Day, or the Day following; that this whole Affair was transacted by Mr. *Paterfon's* Direction, and that he did not know Col. *Montgomery*, till a Month after, or longer.

Your Committee examining the said Mr. *Paterfon*, at the Request of the said Col. *Scot* and Col. *Montgomery*; he says, That about the latter End of *March* 1720, Col. *John Montgomery* and Col. *James Scot*, desired the Examinant to buy some South-sea Stock for their Use, and upon their Account, which the Examinant consented to; and thereupon sent

sent for Mr. *Asgill* a Broker, and gave him Directions to buy 3000 *l.* *South-sea* Stock, viz. 2000 *l.* for Col. *Montgomery*, and 1000 *l.* for Col. *Scot*, and told *Asgill* he would give any Security that should be demanded by any Person who would take in the said 3000 *l.* Stock. *Asgill* then said to the Examinant, he would go and propose it to Mr. *Knight*; and *Asgill* returned to the Examinant in half an Hour, and acquainted the Examinant, Mr. *Knight* would take in 20000 *l.* Stock for Col. *Montgomery*, if 500 *l.* more Stock was transferred to him for securing the same: And that Mr. *Knight* would lend 2500 *l.* Money on 1000 *l.* Stock for Col. *James Scott*; both which the Examinant approved of, and order'd *Asgill* to buy the 1000 *l.* Stock for Col. *James Scott*, and gave him Money to reduce the Stock to 250 *l.* per Cent and the Examinant transferred the 500 *l.* Stock to Mr. *Knight*, or Mr. *Surman*, as an additional Security for the said 2000 *l.* Stock taken in by Mr. *Knight* for Col. *Montgomery*.

Sir *John Blum* being examined, and asked whether he did not know, or believe that the said 574,500 *l.* Stock, or any Part thereof was so disposed of to facilitate the passing of the Bill in Parliament? he says, That the first Parcel (to the best of his Remembrance) of the said Stock which was so disposed of (as this Examinant was informed by Mr. *Gibbon*, one of the Directors) was about the Sum of 20,000 *l.* or 30,000 *l.* sold or disposed of by the said *Gibbon* to the Lord *Gower*, before the passing the Bill; but cannot say at what particular Times; and believes, and was informed by the said *Gibbon* (to the best of his Remembrance) that the Intention thereof was for the Service of, and to make more Friends for the Company, and he does not know at what Price: That he does not know whether any Money was or was not paid to the Company for the said Stock, nor does he know any Thing more relating to the said Transaction.

Your Committee examining the said Mr. *Gibbon* as to the Account of Stock enter'd in the Cash-Book to be sold; he says, he never saw any Account of it, but what is in the Book, until a Paper drawn up by Mr. *Knight* was shewn him, after the Order of the House of Commons, and he looked upon it, but cursorily.

He says, That about the latter End of February last, Mr. *Knight* said to him, It would be for the Company's Advantage to sell some Stock, it being then at a good Price, between 170 and 180 *l.* per Cent. and if the Bill did not pass, it would be well sold, and if it did pass, the rest would sell at a better Price; that he does not know that the Company had then any Stock to dispose of.

That Mr. *Knight*, said he, was to take upon himself the transacting that Stock, and the Persons to whom it was to be delivered were to be accountable for the Price; but that he was to transact this on Behalf of the Company; and that the Persons who were to have it, might either have it transferred to them, or take the Difference.

He does not know of any Stock dispos'd of to any Member of either house of Parliament, except what is mention'd to be done by him in the Account delivered into the House; and does not remember any one else desired Stock.

He believes that Mr. *Knight* told him, that Mr. *Holditch* and Mr. *Hawes* dispos'd of Stock to Members of the House of Commons, who are not named in the Account delivered into the House.

As to the 20,000 charged in the Account to Lord *Gower*, he says, that Lord *Gower* sent to him about the latter End of February last, to help him to buy 20,000 *l.* Stock, which this Examinant said he would try to do, and believed he could do it; that the same Day, or the next Day, this Examinant spoke to Mr. *Knight*, and asked him to undertake to deliver this Stock at 3 Months Time at 180 per cent. which he comply'd with; and this Examinant took Mr. *Knight*'s Note for so much Stock accordingly; and it was understood that the Stock was to be deliver'd 3 Months after, it being not paid for before, with interest in the mean Time: That he gave Lord *Gower* his own Note for the Delivery of this Stock in 3 Months, and took his Lordship's Note to accept it, and paid the Money in 3 Months Time with Interest; in the mean Time, that there was 4000 *l.* *South-sea* Stock transferred to this Examinant, by a Steward of the Duke of *Rutland*'s; and Lord *Gower* told the Examinant, that the said 4000 *l.* should be transferred to him as a farther Security, and that the Duke of *Rutland* was concerned in the Bargain; says, That the Stock was accordingly transferred to him a few Days afterward; and the Lord *Gower* told him, some Part of the 20,000 *l.* Stock was afterwards sold at about 300 *l.* per cent. (as he believes) and this Examinant said, That Mr. *Knight* receiv'd the Money, and kept the Account of it, and believes that Lord *Gower* did not know that Mr. *Knight* transacted it; and says, That this Examinant's Agreement with Mr. *Knight* for the Delivery of this Stock, was absolute in all Events; when Mr. *Knight* afterwards, upon making up the Account of Stock sold, told this Examinant, That this 20,000 *l.* was Company's Stock, and must be put down so; the Examinant

nant said, then he must give him his own Name, and the Name of Lord *Gower*, to whom it was dispos'd of; believes, that other Part of this Stock was sold at 350 per cent. and the other Part at 400 *l.* per cent. and that no Part of the Money was paid by Lord *Gower*, till after the first Parcel of the Stock was sold, which was much sooner than the Time of Payment; and the Account was made up by Mr. *Knight*, about the End of three Months.

As to the two Sums of 500 *l.* Stock each charged in the Account to Lord *Lansdown*, this Examinant had a Note from his Lordship for Acceptance and Payment, and his Lordship agreed to give Security; but the Price of Stock rising, this Examinant did not insist upon it.

He believes, that both Parcels of Stock were sold in about a Month's Time, and that Part of it was transferred to Lord or Lady *Lansdown*, and the Account of it was made up, and the Money to be paid allowed with Interest: That this Examinant believes, Lord *Lansdown* had no Knowledge of this being the Company's Stock; that he gave Lord *Lansdown* two Notes for Delivery of the Stock; and depended upon Mr. *Knight* for it; and believes Mr. *Knight* intended to charge the said Lord *Lansdown*'s Stock to the Company's Account, if he could get it allow'd, otherwise he was to answer it himself. And this Examinant took a Note from Mr. *Knight* to himself, for Delivery of the said 20,000 *l.* Stock, and also of the said two 5000 *l.* Stock; and that the Lord *Lansdown*'s Name was inserted in the Account, in the same manner as Lord *Gower*'s.

Mr. *Chester* being examin'd, says, That the Stock he dispos'd of to Members of Parliament, they actually bought of him, and he believes knew not, that such Stock was the Company's. After such Members had bought the Stock of him, this Examinant went to Mr. *Knight*, and bought so much Stock of him, and ordered him to deliver it to those Gentlemen, to whom he had so sold it; and after he had agreed with Mr. *Knight*, the Examinant referred them to Mr. *Knight*, with whom he believes they transacted it.

That the Dates enter'd in the Accounts of Stock are not true, as he believes. That the Persons to whom he sold the Stock were:

	l.	l.
<i>Henry Drack</i> Esq;	1000	at 260 per cent.
<i>Sir Copp. Bampfied</i> ;	1000	at 275 Ditto.
<i>John Bampfied</i> Esq;	1000	at 275 Ditto.
<i>Sir John Bland</i> ;	1000	at 275 Ditto.
<i>Sir Thomas Seabright</i> ;	1000	at 275 Ditto.
<i>Charles Longueville</i> Esq;	1000	at 325 Ditto.
<i>Sir William Carew</i> Kr.	1000	at 300 Ditto.

which two last, (by Reason of the Prices) he believes, were after the Bill passed:

That as to Mr. *Drack*'s, the Examinant says, There had been several Years Dealings between him and Mr. *Dracks*, the Examinant seldom receiving less than 4000 *l.* per Annum, on Mr. *Drack*'s Account, and there was a running Account between them at the Time of this Transaction; that Mr. *Dracks* some Time after the buying the Stock for him, did pay the Examinant 2600 *l.* for it, and the Examinant forthwith paid that Sum to Mr. *Knight*, or Mr. *Surman*, for the same.

As to *Sir Copp. Bampfied*, Mr. *Bampfied*, *Sir John Bland*, and *Sir Thomas Seabright*, the Examinant says, He had Letters from them for the Acceptance of such Stock, and particularly from *Sir Copp.* and Mr. *Bampfied*'s; and some Time after Stock being fall'n 30 or 40 per cent. Mr. *Bampfied* came to the Examinant, and told him, That *Sir Copp.* and himself were ready to take the Stock whenever he pleased; and about the same Time *Sir William Carew* made him the said Offer.

Sir John Bland's Stock was afterwards (as he believes) sold for himself by Mr. *Knight*.

That Mr. *Longueville* came to the Examinant, and offered the Money for his Stock; and the Examinant acquainted him, that he had transacted it with Mr. *Knight*, and sent Mr. *Longueville* to him, and he paid the Money to Mr. *Knight*, as the Examinant verily believes.

The Examinant says, He does not know that the Stock so dispos'd of by him, was Part of the fictitious Stock said to be sold by the Company; but as to his Belief, he cannot answer; that at the Time he bought this Stock of Mr. *Knight*, he really believed it was Mr. *Knight*'s own private Stock, and did not know, nor had heard that Mr. *Knight* sold or transacted any of the Company's Stock at that Time or before.

That when he wanted to buy Stock, he sometimes bought it of Mr. *Knight*, That

That when he thus disposed of the aforesaid Stock, he had a considerable Quantity of his own Stock; but he did not sell the said Gentlemen his own Stock, but bought it of Mr. Knight for them as aforesaid: That he did not know that this was the Company's Stock, till about the Time he saw the Accompt of Stock sold, prepared by Mr. Knight, to be laid before the House; and then Mr. Knight told him, That the Stock which he had sold him, was Part of the Stock sold by the Company.

Sir Robert Chaplin being examined as to the 10000 l. South-sea Stock sold to him and Edward Rolt Esq; by Mr. Knight, in February 1719, at 174 1/2 l. per cent. says the Agreement with Mr. Knight for this Stock was verbal, and neither the Examinant, nor Mr. Rolt gave any Note to pay for it; that neither he nor Mr. Rolt knew it was the Company's Stock, but thought it was bought with Mr. Knight's Money; that Mr. Knight and he going in a Coach together to Westminster, the Examinant complained he had not Money, upon which Mr. Knight offered to buy 5000 l. Stock for him; that at Westminster Mr. Rolt made the same Complaint of Want of Money, and the Examinant told him what had passed between him and Mr. Knight; and then Mr. Rolt and the Examinant agreed to have 10000 l. Stock in Partnership, Mr. Knight agreeing to get it for them; that Mr. Rolt and he afterwards agreed to sell this Stock at 197 l. per cent. and Mr. Knight paid them the Difference of the advanced Price.

Sir John Fellows being examined as to the fictitious Stock sold, says, That he heard that Mr. Rolt of Hertfordshire had some Stock held for him by the Company; and says, That he did not pay the Money for it, (as this Examinant believes;) that he has also heard Mr. Wynn, a Member of Parliament, had some Stock held for him in the same manner, without paying for it (as he believes:.) That he believes, he has lately heard, that Lord Lansdown and Lord Gower had some of this Stock held for them in the same manner: And that these Things were generally transacted by Mr. Knight, and that he should rather believe that no Money was paid by them for it.

Mr. James Colebrook being examined, says, That in December 1719, he became acquainted with Sir William Gordon (one of the Commissioners of the Army Accompts) the Examinant then having a Memorial depending before the said Commissioners: That he was told by Mr. Dent, a Clerk there, That Sir William seeing that Memorial, asked him, If it was the Examinant's? Which Mr. Dent said, It was; that the Warrant upon it was signed, and Sir William came to the Examinant the next Day, and told him he had signed his Warrant, and desired some of the Subscription, which the Examinant then took in; and he desired to have 5000 l. of it; the Examinant told him, He would speak to some of the Managers, which he did; and thereupon Sir William Gordon had 2000 l. of that Subscription, and the Examinant gave him 3000 l. of his own; that this was the Beginning of his Acquaintance with Sir William Gordon; that on or about the 17th of February 1719, Sir William Gordon (who your Committee observe charged in the said Accompt of Stock sold, to have bought 7000 l. Part thereof) gave the Examinant Orders to give out 12 Guineas per cent. for the Refusal of South-sea Stock, for three Months, at the Rate of 200 l. per cent. And the Examinant the next Day (as he remembers) informed Sir William by Letter, That he had accordingly done it for 5000 l. Stock; that his Partner, Mr. Ruck, signed the Contracts for 3600 l. Part of it; and the Examinant indorsed a Contract made by Mr. Boys of Kent, for the remaining 4000 l. About the middle of May, Sir William demanded a Performance of this Bargain, which was accordingly completed, and he believes Sir William gained considerably thereby.

That in February, or the Beginning of March 1719, on or about the Day when the House of Commons was in a Committee about the South-sea Bill, Sir William Gordon came to the Examinant, and desired him to lend him some Thousand Pounds on South-sea Stock, he believes a Sum to purchase no less than 4000 l. South-sea Stock, which the Examinant told him, did not suit his Conveniency to do, and the Examinant refused it; he was very pressing: Upon this he desired the Examinant to go with him to Mr. Knight, but the Examinant cannot remember, whether Sir William Gordon or he first mentioned Mr. Knight's Name: This Examinant accordingly did go along with him, and they found Mr. Knight and Mr. Hawes together in the Treasury-Room, at the South-sea House. Mr. Hawes came to the Examinant, and asked him, Who that was with him? He told him, It was Sir William Gordon. Mr. Hawes asked, What he wanted? The Examinant said, He wanted Money, which it did not suit his Conveniency to supply him, or Words to that Effect. Upon this Mr. Hawes went to Mr. Knight, and Mr. Knight came to Sir William, and the Examinant told Mr. Knight what Sir William Gordon wanted, and then Mr. Knight and Sir William went to the other End of the Room, and the Examinant believes, that Mr. Knight then let Sir William have some of the South-sea Company's Stock, at the then Market Price, without paying any

0227

any Money for it, but does not know what Sum; his Reason for his Belief in this Matter is, because in Conversation with Sir William Gordon in May following, he told the Examinant, That he had made up with Mr. Knight the Stock which Mr. Knight had accommodated him with, which the Examinant now believes was the Company's Stock, which Mr. Knight had let Sir William have in February or March 1719, as aforesaid; that he thinks Sir William mentioned his thus making it up by way of Regret, that he should have made it up so soon, the Stock soon afterwards rising higher than it was at that Time.

The said William Dent being examined, says, He did apply several Times to have Mr. Colebrook's Debentures signed; That he spoke to all the Commissioners, particularly to Sir William Gordon; That at that Time Sir William asked the Examinant, Whether Mr. Colebrook was the same Person that was concerned in the Undertaking, call'd Ram's and Colebrook's Insurance? The Examinant told him he was: Upon which Sir William said he must have some of it; and Sir William desired the Examinant to meet him in the City, for he wanted to speak to Mr. Colebrook; That the Examinant acquainted Mr. Colebrook thereof, and Sir William and the Examinant met him accordingly; but the Examinant cannot say whether they met at Mr. Colebrook's House or at a Tavern; nor does he remember the Conversation, or whether the Debenture was signed before or after that Time; That some Time between Christmas and the Expiration of the Commission, on the 10th of March 1719, Mr. Colebrook told the Examinant (to the best of his Remembrance) that he had let Sir William Gordon have 5000 l. of the Receipts of the said Insurance, 2000 l. whereof was Mr. Colebrook's, and 3000 l. he bought in order to accommodate Sir William.

Mr. Francis Hawes being hereupon examined, says, That he remembers Sir William Gordon came with Mr. Colebrook, to the South-sea House, to the Examinant; and that Mr. Colebrook spoke to the Examinant, to recommend Sir William Gordon to Mr. Knight, and the Examinant believes, upon that Application, did recommend Sir William to Mr. Knight; but the Examinant cannot remember upon what Account.

And your Committee farther acquaint, the House, That in the Book mentioned in their former Report to have been delivered unto your Committee by the present Directors of the South-sea Company, (Entitled, An Account of the Names of such Persons to whom Loans have been made on South-sea Stock, who at the Time when such Loans were made, do not appear by any Books to have transferred the Stock to the South-sea Company, for the Security thereof.) Your Committee do find the Names of several of the Persons mentioned in this their Report, contained in the said Account, of whose Names, as also the particular Sums borrowed, and the Stock supposed to be transferred by them, your Committee transcribe out of the said Books, as followeth, viz.

Dates.	Borrowers Names	Sums said to be transferr'd.			Money lent thereon.		
		l.	s.	d.	l.	s.	d.
1720.							
June 22.	Sir Montague Blundell	800	00	00	3200	00	00
Aug. 29.	Joseph Banks	1100	00	00	3000	00	00
June 10.	John Burridge	2750	00	00	10955	00	00
— 20.	Honourable William Cherwynn	10500	00	00	30000	00	00
— 22.	Henry Dracks	1100	00	00	4000	00	00
— 10.	Captain Forrester	1100	00	00	4000	00	00
May 30.	Pat. Haldane	3800	00	00	11500	00	00
June 20.	Sir Wilfred Lawson	1100	00	00	4100	00	00
Aug. 26.	The Lord Rothes	1000	00	00	4000	00	00
May 11.	Edward Rolt	1500	00	00	4275	00	00
Aug. 29.	Thomas Wynn	3300	00	00	11745	16	08
— 23.	William Young	2750	00	00	13300	00	00

Your Committee, before the Order of the House for receiving this Report, had taken several Examinations relating to the several Members of this House, not mention'd in the Accompt of Stock sold; and since that Order, your Committee have taken several other Examinations relating to some of the said Members, and are taking farther Examinations; wherefore your Committee think it proper to confine this Report to the Members mentioned in the Accompt of Stock sold, and will lay such other Matters as have, or shall occur to them, with all convenient speed before the House.

APPENDIX (Letter A)

		Stock.		Per Cent.	Money.	l.	s.
Feb. 5.	Nathaniel Halhead	5000	---	150	7500		
March 9.	Ditto	5000	---	182	9100		
			10000			16600	
Feb. 5.	Sir Tho. Jones	1000	---	150	1500		
8.	Ditto	2000	---	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	3402 10		
			3000			4902 10	
5.	Tho. Milner, Esq;	---	---	150	---	3000	
	John Merrill, Esq;	5000	---	150	7500		
March 17.	Ditto	5000	---	210	10500		
21.	Ditto	2000	---	250	5000		
			12000			23000	
Feb. 5.	John Barber	---	---	150	---	7500	
	John Lock	2000	---	151	3020		
13.	Ditto	2000	---	172 $\frac{1}{2}$	3450		
			4000			6470	
Feb. 5.	George Muffel	1000	---	150	1500		
	Ditto	2000	---	166	3320		
9.	Ditto	1000	---	171	1710		
			4000			65300	
5.	Nathaniel Sheppard	---	---	155 $\frac{1}{4}$	---	3115	
	Daniel Mufaphia	2000	---	157	3140		
	Ditto	500	---	157	785		
9.	Ditto	2000	---	171	3420		
			4500			7345	
5.	Charles Eyre	---	---	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	3410	
8.	Afgill and Company	5000	---	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	8525		
	Ditto	1000	---	171	1710		
	Ditto	2000	---	171 $\frac{1}{2}$	3430		
15.	Ditto	5000	---	183	9150		
March 21.	Coleborn, Afgill's Partner	1000	---	270	2700		
			14000			25515	
Feb. 8.	Samuel Lefingham	1000	---	174	1740		
	Ditto	2500	---	175	4375		
	Ditto	2000	---	173	3460		
	Ditto	2000	---	171	3420		
	Ditto	2500	---	171	4275		
9.	Ditto	2000	---	171	3420		
15.	Ditto	3000	---	179	5370		
	Ditto	5000	---	182	9100		
April 5.	Ditto	1000	---	290	2900		
	Ditto	2000	---	290	5800		
	Ditto	1000	---	289	2890		
11.	Ditto	2000	---	288	5760		
			26000			52510	
Feb. 8.	Thomas Cafon	---	---	174	---	1740	
	David Killman	1000	---	---	---	---	
	Ditto	1000	---	---	---	---	
			2000	174	---	3480	
	Philip Liege	1000	---	---	---	---	
	Ditto	1000	---	---	---	---	
			2000	174	---	3480	
	Pheazant Crisp	3000	---	174	5220 00		
	Ditto	1000	---	171	1710 00		
			4000	---	---	6930	
			97500				

William

		Stock.		per ct.	Money.	l.	s.
	William Compere	---	---	2000	174	---	3480
	John Pugett	---	---	14000	174	---	24360
	Isaac Lejay	---	---	5000	174	---	8700
	Thomas Gerrard	---	---	2000	174	---	3480
	Samuel la Cour	---	---	2000	174	---	3480
	Price and Allen	---	---	3000	174	---	5220
	Turner and Mark	11000	---	---	174	19140	
	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	3460	
March 23.	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	5460	
			15000			28060	
Feb. 9.	William Steel	---	---	1000	173	---	1730
	Gabriel Lopez	---	---	5000	173	---	8650
Feb. 9.	Edward Spackman	---	---	5000	---	8700	
March 21.	Ditto	---	---	500	---	1365	
			5500			10065	
Feb. 9.	Robert Harle	---	---	1000	169	---	1690
	Isaac Edlin	---	---	2000	166	---	3320
	James Round	---	---	2000	---	3420	
March 2.	Ditto	---	---	3000	---	5512 10	
			5000			8932 10	
Feb. 9.	Benjamin Cater	---	---	1000	171	---	1710
	Richard Halley	---	---	5000	---	1710	
April 2.	Ditto	---	---	1000	---	2920	
			2000			4630	
Feb. 9.	Peter Mee	---	---	3000	171	---	5130
	Samuel Strode	---	---	1000	---	1707 10	
	Ditto	---	---	13000	---	23432 10	
26.	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	6200	
March 28.	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	6100	
31.	Ditto	---	---	18000	---	---	
			1000			37440	
Feb. 13.	Abraham Edlyn	---	---	1000	170 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	1705
	John Levet	---	---	2000	172 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	3450
15.	Mr. Beranger	---	---	2000	179	---	3580
	Edward Crull	---	---	1500	---	2790	
	Ditto	---	---	1000	---	1852 10	
March 22.	Ditto	---	---	5000	---	13750	
			7500			18392 10	
Feb. 15.	William Astell	---	---	2000	---	3640	
March 1.	Ditto	---	---	3000	---	5445	
			5000			9085	
Feb. 15.	James Colebrook	---	---	6000	178 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	10710
22.	Joseph Sibley	---	---	1000	177 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	1772
March 1.	Matthew Wymondfold	---	---	1000	---	1780	
2.	Ditto	---	---	3000	---	5190	
	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	5440	
	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	3695	
	Ditto	---	---	6000	---	11100	
	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	3690	
	Ditto	---	---	1000	---	1845	
	Ditto	---	---	5000	---	9225	
9.	Ditto	---	---	8000	---	14650	
23.	Ditto	---	---	1000	---	2850	
	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	6000	
26.	Ditto	---	---	5500	---	17600	
April 12.	Ditto	---	---	2000	---	5700	
19.	Ditto	---	---	3000	---	8505	
			43500			95270	
March 1.	Albonel	---	---	1000	178 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	1785
	Gampert	---	---	3000	177	---	3540
2.	Crispigney	---	---	3000	184 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	5535
8.	Abraham Edlyn	---	---	2000	183 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	3677 10
9.	Joseph Stanbro	---	---	2000	181 $\frac{1}{4}$	---	3635
	Mathado	---	---	1000	182	---	1820
15.	William Taylor	---	---	2000	184 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	3690
	Abraham Cardoso	---	---	2000	182 $\frac{1}{2}$	---	---

		Stock.	per ct.	Money.	l.	s.
March 15.	Robert Westley	-	1000	183 1/2	1837	10
	Lazarus Symon	-	1000	183 1/2	1837	10
	Benjamin Isaac	-	1000	183 1/2	1837	10
21.	Gilbert Burnet	-	5000	265	13250	
	John Falconbridge	-	1000	273	2730	
	Jacob Curtis	1000	-	273	2730	
22.	Ditto	1000	-	275	2750	
		2000	-		5480	
21.	La Creuse	-	1000	273	2730	
	Stephenfon	2000	-	274	5480	
April 11.	Ditto	1000	-	287	2870	
		3000	-		8310	
March 21.	Peter Serjeant	-	1000	274	2740	
22.	John Halls	-	1000	275	2750	
	Henry Binfield	-	2000	275	5500	
	Solomon Nune	-	1000	275	2750	
	Joseph Mufaphia	-	1000	275	2750	
	William Green	-	2000	276	5520	
	John Harvey Esq;	-	3000	280	8400	
	William Cleveland Esq;	-	1000	280	2800	
	Benjamin Drye	-	1000	280	2700	
23.	Charles Caesar Esq;	-	6000	276	16560	
	Clurrington	-	1000	273	2730	
	Dalmeida	-	1000	273	2730	
	Paz	-	1000	273	2730	
	Kellett	-	5000	273	13650	
20.	Edward Webster	-	500	280	1400	
25.	John Hutt	-	2000	305	6100	
	Michael Empe	-	4000	320	12800	
April 2.	J. Blunt Esq; per Testard	-	1000	390	3900	
11.	James Testard	-	1000	287	2870	
	John Nodes	-	1000	287	2870	
	Benjamin Collyer	-	1000	289	2890	
	Philip Dell	-	1000	286	2860	
Febr. 15.	Sir Edmond Everard	-	2000	173 1/2	3470	
	Anthony Duncomb	5000	-	174	8700	
March 2.	Ditto	3000	-	185	5550	
		8000	-		14250	
	Thomas Chaplin	-	6000	179	10740	
	Total of Stock	-	339500	Money.	688650	

Letter

Appendix (B.)

		Stock.	Price per Cent.	Money.
Feb. 5.	William Burnet	5000	150	7500
Mar. 2.	Tho. Carbonnel	5000	177 1/2	8875
11.	Gen. Harmerstein	5000	182	9100
	Rich. Baglis	1000	183 1/2	1837 10
	Alex. Strachan	1000	196	1960
	Ditto	4000	200	8000
	Carbonnel	1000	272	2720
	Samuel Thompson	4000	285	11400
	William Burnet	5000	285	14250
29.	Isaac Loftan	1000	308	3080
	Stock	32000		68722 10

Appendix (C.)

		Stock.	Price per Cent.	Money.
Feb. 5.	Lieut. Gen. Pepper	4000	180	7200
	Tho. Wynn, Esq;	2000	180	3600
	Sir Robert Chaplin	5000	174 1/2	8725
	Ld. Gower per Edw. Gibbon	2000	180	3600
	Ld. Cherwynd	3000	179	5370
17.	Ditto	2000	182	3640
March 1.	John Roberts	1000	178	1780
	Ld. Lansdowne per Gibbon	5000	180	9000
	Ditto	5000	176 1/2	8825
	Edward Rolt Esq;	5000	174 1/2	8712 10
11.	Samuel Tuffnel Esq;	5000	182	9100
17.	John Burridge	2000	200	4000
21.	Col. James Scot	1000	250	2500
22.	William Cherwynd Esq;	3000	275	8250
	Sir Copp. Bampfild per Rob. Chester	1000	275	2750
	John Bampfild per Ditto	1000	275	2750
	Sir John Bland per Ditto	1000	275	2750
	Sir Tho. Seabright per Ditto	1000	275	2750
	Henry Dracks per Ditto	1000	260	2600
	William Cherwynd Esq;	4000	280	11200
	Coll. Graham	2000	280	5600
23.	Sir Wm. Gordon	4000	276	11040
	Thomas Wynn Esq;	2000	275	5500
Mar. 23.	William Forrester	1000	272	2720
28.	Coll. Monroe	6000	275	16500
	Par. Haldane Esq;	2000	285	5700
	Edward Rolt Esq;	8000	285	22800
Mar. 25.	Sir Wm. Gordon	3000	300	9000
	Earl Rothes	2000	300	6000
	Earl of Essex	1000	305	3050
	Ld. Haddingtoun	2000	308	6160
	Marq. Winchester	2000	310	6200
	Jof. Banks	1000	310	3100
	Wm. Cherwynd Esq;	3000	310	9300
	Coll. Montgomery	2000	315	6300
	Tho. Poultney Esq;	2000	315	6300
	Sir Mount. Blundel	2000	318	6360
	Sir Wilfred Lawson	1000	320	3200
	Ch. Longueville per Rob. Chester	1000	325	3250
	Wm. Yonge Esq;	3000	330	9900
	Sir Wm. Carew per Rob. Chester.	1000	300	3000

R E P O R T

R E P O R T

N U M B. VII.

TH E Committee of Secrecy, appointed to enquire into all the Proceedings relating to the Execution of an Act passed the last Session of Parliament, (Entituled, *An Act for enabling the South-sea-Company to encrease their present Capital Stock and Fund, by redeeming such publick Debts and Incumbrances as are therein-mentioned, and for raising Money for Payment of several of the publick Debts and Incumbrances, and for calling in the present Exchequer Bills remaining uncanceled, and for making forth new Bills in lieu thereof, to be circulated and exchanged on Demand, at or near the Exchequer*) pursuant to the Instruction given them by the House on the 25th of April last, that they should enquire what publick Money hath been employ'd by any Treasurer, Cashier, Collector, Receiver, or other Officer concerned in the Receipt or Payment of publick Money, or of any other Part of his Majesty's Revenue, or by any in Trust for them, or by their Order, in buying Stock or Subscriptions in the South-sea, or any other Company, or Annuities, or other Parliamentary Securities, or otherwise making Use of, or employing the same to their private Advantage, since the first Day of December 1719, have accordingly proceeded to enquire into that Matter, and have examined in the most solemn manner the following Persons; and do lay before the House the Examinations by them taken relating thereto, in the Words of the Examinations themselves.

Mr. Francis Hawes being examin'd, says, That in the Months of February, March, or April 1719-20, about 25,000 l. part of the Money received for the Service of his Majesty's Navy, was laid out in purchasing 11,000 l. South-sea Stock, by the Order and for the Use of Richard Hampden Esq; then Treasurer of his Majesty's Navy.

That 5000 l. part of the said 11,000 l. Stock, was sold for the Benefit of the said Richard Hampden Esq; in a very short Time after it was bought. That it was bought at about 164 l. and sold at about 199 l. per cent. That the remaining 6000 l. stands in the Name of Mr. Thomas Hawes, in Trust for the said Mr. Hampden.

That there were farther Sums paid out of the Money receiv'd for the Service of his Majesty's Navy, by the Order and for the Use of Mr. Hampden, viz.

For the three several Payments on 3000 l. first Subscription, about 3600 l.

For the first Payment on 3000 l. 2d Subscription 1200 l. which last mentioned Subscription was sold for the same Money it cost, for the Use of Mr. Hampden.

For the first Payment on 1000 l. 3d Subscription, 1000 l.

Mr. Thomas Hawes being examin'd, says, That 5000 l. South-sea Stock, was bought about the middle of February at about 164 l. per cent. by the Order and for the Use of Richard Hampden Esq; then Treasurer of his Majesty's Navy, and paid for by his Order out of the Cash then in the Hands of the Examinant, as Cashier to the said Treasurer of the Navy; and the said 5000 l. Stock was sold about the Beginning of March following, at about 199 l. per cent. for the Use of Mr. Hampden.

That the further Sum of about 6000 l. South-sea Stock was bought and paid for in like manner, at about 92 1/2 l. per cent. which is now in the Examinant's Hands, in Trust for the said Mr. Hampden.

That 3000 l. in the 1st Money-subscription, 3000 l. in the 2d Money-subscription, 1000 l. in the 3d Money-subscription, and 5000 l. in the 4th Money-subscription, were bought and paid for out of the publick Cash of the Navy, by Order and for the Use of the said Mr. Hampden, as aforesaid.

Your Committee directed Sir Harcourt Master, late Receiver-General of the Land-Tax for London and Middlesex, to lay before them an Account of what Publick Money he had laid out in Stock or Subscription, or otherwise applied to his own private Use; and thereupon he laid before your Committee a Paper to the Effect following, viz.

That

That he had, in Obedience to the Order of your Committee, used his best Endeavours to distinguish particularly what Sums of the Publick Moneys he had laid out in Stock or Subscriptions, or Bubbles, or applied to any other Purpose, for his own or any other Person's private Account; but he not having kept any Account of the Government's Money distinct and separate from other Moneys that were his own, or others that passed thro' his Hands, he found it impracticable for him to give an Account thereof so particularly as was required.

That he truly believes he was so unhappy as to lay out the whole Debt due from him to the Crown, being 37,280 l. 7 s. 2 d. 1/2 (as it is set forth in the Particular of his Estate, delivered to one of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer) in South-sea Stock, and in the 3d and 4th South-sea Subscriptions, on his own Account, by which he is a very great Loser.

Your Committee, since their Report made to the House the 22d Day of May last, concerning the Loans made by the South-sea Company upon Stock and Subscriptions, have made a further Progress in that part of their Enquiry, and do now lay before the House such Examinations as they have taken since that Report, in relation to that matter, in the Words of the Examinations themselves.

Mr. Samuel Watts being examined, says, That from the 21st of June 1720, he has served as Clerk in the Treasury-Office of the South-sea Company, under Mr. Christopher Clayton, in making out the several Books relating to Loans upon Stock and Subscriptions, the Accounts of which had been at first entred in three original Journals, two of them containing the Loans on Stock, and the last (which was for the most part of Mr. Clayton's Hand-writing) containing the Loans on Subscriptions; all which original Journals, and all other Books relating to the Loans, were kept under Mr. Clayton's Care; but Mr. Surman had the Power of taking and inspecting them when he thought fit.

That from those three original Journals five Ledgers were made, chiefly by the Examinant, and partly by Mr. Clayton, or some other Clerk; but that the Examinant had Instructions for what he did from Mr. Clayton, and no other Person; that these Ledgers were marked, A, B, C, D, and E.

That he has sometimes had the said original Journals in his Custody for a Day, or thereabouts; and the Examinant observed there were many Rasures and Alterations made in them. That the Examinant himself did, at several Times, make many Alterations in the said Ledgers, both in the Names and Sums, according to several Papers and Instructions from Time to Time given him by Clayton, who afterwards took such Papers from him; and the last Time he made any such Alterations, was about the middle of November last.

That he made a Copy of the said original Journals of Loans on Subscriptions, which Copy now remains in a great Chest marked No. 2. at the South-sea House, where the Examinant has seen it since the New Directors were chosen.

That after that Copy was made, two Leaves were torn out of the said original Journal, but by whom the Examinant cannot tell; and the Examinant saw Mr. Clayton writing Names out of those Leaves, and he called to the Examinant, and told him, he believed he must tear out a Leaf from the Copy, in order to bring in fictitious Names.

That in one of the said Leaves torn out, there was an Entry to Sundries 26,000 l. which the Examinant, by Mr. Clayton's Order, entred in the said Copy in 26 fictitious Names, at 1000 l. each; and there being another Entry of 1000 l. without any Name to it, the Examinant likewise entred that Sum in a fictitious Name, by Clayton's Direction.

That in the same Leaf there was set down 11,000 l. Stock to Lord Castlemain, and 4000 l. Stock to Lord Londonderry, which Clayton directed the Examinant to alter, and enter in fictitious Names; but the Examinant could not do it, the Paper being wet.

That about the Beginning of November last, the said five Ledgers, marked A, B, C, D, and E, were copied alphabetically into four new Ledgers, which are now kept in the Office for publick Use; and if any Disputes arise in searching into them, the Clerks have Recourse to the said first Ledgers.

That Mr. Clayton did, a little before the Meeting of the Parliament, bring into the Treasury-Office a Book, which the Examinant believes was Mr. Knight's private Cash-Book, the Examinant having often seen it, in which, at the Head of an Accompt, he saw the Name of Charles Stanhope; and this Examinant says, That Clayton, with a white Handle Pen-knife, eras'd the Letters in the Name Stanhope, in Order to make it Stangope; but whether Mr. Clayton altered the Letters with his own Hand, or the Examinant by his Order, the Examinant does not now remember; but says it was accordingly

Q 2

dingly alter'd to *Stangape*. That this Book had a Green Cover, was about a Foot in length, and about Two-thirds as broad, and an Inch and an Half thick.

The said Mr. *Clayton* being hereupon examined by your Committee, says, He believes there were Alterations made in the original Journals of the Loans; that all the Alterations which the Examinant, or any other Clerk by his Order made in these Journals, were made by the Direction of Mr. *Knight*; That Mr. *Surman* once, by Mr. *Knight's* Order, directed the Examinant to alter Four Names.

That the Examinant directed the Altering several large Sums into lesser Sums; and that he was informed by Mr. *Knight*, that such Alterations were made at the Request of the Persons to whom such large Sums were charged.

That he does not know that such Names were altered into fictitious Names, but that there were 16 or 21 fictitious Names added to the Original Journals; That Mr. *Knight* gave the Examinant a List of such Names, and told him any Names would do.

That all the Alterations made in the Letters of any Names, were made by Mr. *Knight's* Order.

That he does not remember that he ever gave Directions to any Clerk to insert fictitious Names, save the said 16 or 21 Names.

That he knows not that the Name of any Member of Parliament was altered to any other Name; but Mr. *Knight* told the Examinant, that a large Sum being set down to Lord *Castlemain*, his Lordship said, That Part of such Sum was on the account of other Persons, (a List of whose Names his Lordship gave to Mr. *Knight*) and the Sum at first set down to Lord *Castlemain* was accordingly split into lesser Sums, and set down to those Persons.

That he saw the Original Journals in Mr. *Knight's* Custody about Three Days before he went away, but has not seen them since.

That he has seen Mr. *Knight's* Green-Book; but he never made any Rasure or Alteration in it, either in any Name, or any Letter, or Part of a Name in that Book, nor ever directed any to be made.

That he does not remember he ever saw the Name (*Stanhope*) in the said Green Book; and denies that he ever rased any Letter, or Part of a Letter, or made any Alteration in the Name (*Stanhope*) in the said Green Book. That he cannot be positive, whether the Name (*Stanhope*) was ever rased or altered in any other Book whatsoever. But he does not know or remember, that he did direct any such Rasure or Alteration, or ever heard that there was any such Rasure or Alteration made in the said Name (*Stanhope*).

That he remembers he did once alter a Figure in an Accompt in the said Green Book, when Mr. *Knight* and a Gentleman were settling an Accompt in that Book; but who the Gentleman was, the Examinant can't tell.

That he does not know, but the Name of Sir *William Thompson* might have been alter'd to Mr. *William Thompson*, and thinks it was alter'd. That he has heard Mr. *Knight* say, that Sir *William Thompson* complained, that there was a Mistake in his Accompt of the Loan, and the Examinant remembers he saw Sir *William Thompson* with Mr. *Knight* in his Closet.

That the first Ledgers of the Loans were begun to be made from the Journal in several Books, and in *October* 1720, those Ledgers not being ruled in a proper manner, there were new Ledgers provided, and the Examinant believes Sir *William Thompson's* Name was altered in both the said Original and new Ledgers.

That the Original Journals were made up partly by the Receipts taken at the Transfer Books, and partly by Direction of Mr. *Knight*, and Adjustments made with him.

That the Numbers of the Subscription Receipts on which Money was lent were entred in the Journals; but the Examinant believes, there were some Errors therein.

Mr. *Clayton* being further examin'd as to the particular Alterations made in the Journal of the Loans, says, the Name (*Brazier*) was alter'd, and he believes that Person borrowed the Money for Lord *Ross*. And that there was a Letter sent by his Lordship, to desire an Alteration might be made in that Name, and it was accordingly made by Mr. *Knight's* Order.

That the Name (*George Baker*) was altered to (*Baber*) about the 30th of *August*, or Beginning of *September* 1720, by Mr. *Knight's* Order.

That he believes the Sum charged to Colonel *Arnot* was altered and made less, and Part of the Sum at first set down to him, charged in other Names.

That the Sum charged to *John Burridge* Esq; was likewise altered, and made less, Mr. *Burridge* telling Mr. *Knight*, that the Money lent was Part of it, on the Account of Mr. *Bowdidge* of *Lime*.

That the Sum charged to *John Barber* was lessened, and Part of it set down to other Persons.

That

That Lord *Carpenter*, Colonel *Murray's*, and *Pearse and Company's* Sums were altered, their being Errors in their Accompts.

That the Sum charged to Sir *Cesar Child*, was lessen'd.

That he does not remember that there were any Leaves torn or taken out of the Original Journal of the Loans; and says, He did not take or tear out any. But upon farther Recollection, he says, There were one or two Leaves taken out; but such Leaves did not (as the Examinant believes) contain Names of any Persons, but only a Computation of the Totals of the Loans.

That he does not remember, that he ever mentioned to Mr. *Watts*, That a Leaf or Leaves must be taken out of the Journal, or the Copy of the Journal, in Order to insert fictitious Names, or for any other Purpose.

That after the Loan was closed, Mr. *Francis Eyles* (one of the late Directors) applied to the Committee of Treasury, or Committee of Loans, and had a Direction for adding 18,000 *l.* as a Loan to him, that Sum having been before forgot, and that Sum was accordingly added to the Loan, viz. 14,000 *l.* in the Name of the said Mr. *Eyles*, and 4000 *l.* in the Name of *Lucy Bainton*.

That he verily believes the Sum charged to Lord *Lonsdale*, and Lord *Litchfield*, were lent their Lordships, before the Loan was closed, and that they transferred Stock for securing the Money so lent.

The said Mr. *Christopher Clayton* being further examin'd, says, That Mr. *Samuel Watts* was employ'd as a Clerk in making out the Accompts of the Loans, and was under the Direction of this Examinant, till the Committee of Loans was appointed.

That he has nothing to object against Mr. *Watts's* Credit.

And being confronted with Mr. *Watts*, who affirming what he has said in his former Examination, as to the Rasure and Alteration of the Name (*Stanhope*) into (*Stangape*) in Mr. *Knight's* Green Book, and Mr. *Watts* relating to Mr. *Clayton* several Circumstances at the Time of such Alteration, and Mr. *Clayton* having heard Mr. *Watts's* Examination read, he denies that (to the best of his Knowledge) he ever did erase any Letter, or Part of a Letter, in the Name (*Stanhope*) in the said Green Book, or make, or direct to be made, any Alteration in the Name (*Stanhope*) in that Book.

That (to the best of his Remembrance) he never did alter the Name (*Stanhope*) into (*Stangape*) in any other Book, or direct any such Alteration to be made.

Your Committee having shewn the foregoing Examination to the said *Samuel Watts*, and examining him further in Relation to this Matter, in the Presence of the said *Christopher Clayton*, Mr. *Watts* persists in, and affirms, what he has said in his former Examination, as to the Alteration of the Name (*Stanhope*) into (*Stangape*); and further says, That when he first saw in the Minutes of the House of Commons, that the Name (*Stanhope*) had been alter'd into (*Stangape*) he verily believ'd it had been the Alteration made in Mr. *Knight's* Green Book, as aforesaid, and not in the Books of *Turner* and *Comp.* as he has since heard.

Mr. *John Hansard* being examin'd, says, He became concerned in the *South-sea House* about the 21st of *July* 1720, and was at first only employ'd to number the 3d Subscription Receipts.

That about the Middle of *December* last, he was one of eight Clerks, who were employ'd in copying four Ledgers of the Loans, into other new Ledgers; and that he observ'd many Rasures and Alterations in the Ledgers, from which they transcrib'd them, but he cannot remember the particular Alterations.

That there were several loose Sheets, which he believes were Copies of the Original Journals of the Loans, to which he and the other Clerks employ'd to copy the said Ledgers, had Recourse upon any Mistakes; and in those loose Sheets, the Examinant observed many Rasures and Alterations.

That after the present Session of Parliament began, Mr. *Knight* gave the Examinant Directions to draw out a List of the Exceedings upon the Loans, which he did from the Ledgers.

That Mr. *Christopher Clayton* was in great Intimacy with Mr. *Knight*, and was appointed Clerk of the Loans, and had the principal Direction in making out the Books of Loans.

That he knows Mr. *Samuel Watts*, (who was a Clerk concerned in the Loans under Mr. *Clayton*) and takes him to be a Person of great Integrity.

Mr. *Robert Surman* being examin'd, says, That since the Enquiry began, the Examinant has seen the Original Journals of the Loans at the *South-sea House*; That Mr. *Clayton* was the Clerk appointed to take Care of the Loans, and these Journals were properly under his Care.

That

That he believes there were several Alterations made in these Original Journals, but he believes all such Alterations were made by Mr. Knight's Directions given to Mr. Clayton, as the first Clerk, who directed the other Clerks to make the Alterations, or else made them himself.

That these Journals were wrote by several Clerks; That all Loans, as well as Ad-justments were (as the Examinant believes) enter'd in these Journals.

That the Examinant has not seen these Journals since Mr. Knight went away. That the Original Journals were not made Alphabetically, but from Day to Day, as the Money was lent out.

That the Examinant remembers in two or three Cases, he had Orders from Mr. Knight to direct Mr. Clayton to make Alterations in the Journals, which the Examinant takes to be where there was a large Sum charged to particular Persons, exceeding the Regulations of the Loans.

That Mr. Knight had the Custody of the Subscription Receipts, on which Money was lent for the Months of June, July, and August 1720, and until the Committee of Loans was appointed; and the Examinant believes the Numbers of those Receipts were enter'd in the Journals of the Loans.

That some of the first and second Subscribers not making their first Payment, Mr. Knight laid down the Money for them, and took their Receipts for his Security, which (as the Examinant has heard Mr. Knight say) brought his Cash under Difficulties; but nevertheless such Subscribers had a Right to borrow, and often did borrow of the Company the 300 l. per Cent. on such Subscriptions.

That the Examinant has had Mr. Knight's Orders to direct Mr. Clayton to enter fictitious Names in the Journals of the Loans on Stock, the first commencing at the Beginning of the Loan, and continued to May 1720, the second carried on to Midsummer, and the third to the End of the Loan, there being but one Original Journal for the whole Loan upon Subscriptions.

That the said Original Journals were copyed alphabetically, sometime after the Conclusion of each Journal.

That he remembers he has seen Mr. Knight and Mr. Clayton together, making Alterations in the said Original Journals of the Loans, and has heard Mr. Knight direct Clayton to make Alterations therein, and enter fictitious Names.

Mr. George Woolly, Mr. James Ottey, and Mr. Stephen Crisp being examined, say, they were employ'd under Mr. Christopher Calyton, in making out the Ledgers of the Loans, which they accordingly did from foul Journals, which they do not believe were the Original Journals, nor did they ever see the Originals, to their Knowledge: That Mr. Clayton was the Person who had the principal Directions in making out the Account of the Loans.

That the Examinants did, by Mr. Clayton's Direction, make several Alterations in the said foul Journals.

That the Paper annexed to their Examination, (the three Columns of which are entitled, Alterations made in Names on the Loan, Alterations made in Sums on the Loan, Names and Sums added to the Loan which were not in the Copy of the Original Journal) contains a full and true Account of all such Alterations made in the said four Journals, as they can now remember; a Copy of which Paper your Committee have annexed in an Appendix to this their Report.

Mr. Charles Clark being examined by your Committee, (at the Request of George Baker, Esq;) says, that George Baker Esq; Member of Parliament, set out from London to the County of Durham on the 23d of February 1719, where (the Examinant verily believes) he continued till November 1720. which the Examinant can the better depose, because on the said 23d of February 1719. Thomas Conyers Esq; and the Examinant were Witnesses to the Execution of an Agreement by the said Mr. Baker; and this Examinant very well remembers that he dined that Day with Mr. Baker, and afterwards saw him take Post; and the Examinant corresponded weekly with the said Mr. Baker from that Time till August 1720, when this Examinant likewise went into the County of Durham, and there was frequently in Company with the said Mr. Baker, till the latter End of October 1720.

And now your Committee find themselves under a Necessity of closing their Enquiry into the Matters referred to them, by Reason of the Absence of Mr. Knight, who appears to have been principally, and in many Instances solely, entrusted in the Execution of this black and destructive South-sea Scheme.

ALTERATIONS made in the Names on the Loans

George Brace.
Thomas Butler Esq; from Thomas Boteler Esq;
George Baker to George Baber.
William Phillips to William Phipps.
Sir William Thompson to Mr. William Thompson.

In the Subscription Journal

John Adderley to John Ackerley.
William Henry to William Henryson.

ALTERATIONS made in Sums on the Loans

Col. John Arnot.	Benjamin Collyer.
Richard Arlington Junr.	Lord Castlemain.
Robert Brooke.	Richard Flemming.
John Burridge. M. B.	James Gibbs.
Henry Bufford.	Col. Murray.
John Barber.	Thomas March.
Lord Carpenter.	John Seaward.
Alexander Cloche.	Pearce and Company.
Sir Cesar Child.	

Subscription
2000
2000
2000
2000

2 I N I T Names

Names and Sums added to the Loan that were not in the Copy of the Original Journal.

	Stock.	Money.
Thomas Arnot Esq;	2000	8000
John Bowdidge	1000	4000
Lucy Bainton -	1000	4000
Gilbert Burnet	3000	13000
George Churchey	1000	4000
Mary Cookson	1100	5400
Thomas Carrington	1000	4000
John Coleman	1000	4000
Capt. Davidson	1100	9900
Francis Eyles Esq;	3500	14000
Charles Edgerton	1000	3000
Thomas Foytowne	1000	4000
Thomas Gamm	1000	4000
William Gore Esq;	1000	4000
Countess Dowager of Gainsborough	3000	12000
Dr. John Herbert	2000	8000
H. Rob. Herbert	500	1250
Elizabeth Hawey	1000	4000
Edward Hardy	1000	4000
Lawrence Holdford	2200	8400
Thomas Jefferson	1000	4000
James King Esq;	1000	4000
Henry Knowles Esq;	1000	4000
James Lany	1000	4000
Lord Litchfield	2000	5000
Isaac Loeffs	1000	4000
Lord Londale	1000	4000
Lord Kempster	1000	4000
Edmond Norton	1000	4000
James Port	1000	4000
James Quin	1000	4000
Thomas Quash	1000	4000
Daniel Randall	1000	4000
Francis Symonds	1000	4000
Thomas Tower	1000	4000
James Tenant	1000	4000
John Valiant	1000	4000
Edward Wainwright	1000	4000
Thomas Yale	1000	4000
Thomas Yarborough	1000	4000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	50,400	203,950
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Thomas Carrington.	2000	6000
John Coleman	2000	6000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		215,950

FINIS